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THE JEWISH HOME NEWSPAPER OF RHODE ISLAND



The Jewish Herald



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By the Way

Tidbits and News of Jewish Personalities

By DAVID SCHWARTZ

Depression and Prejudice

Bruno Lessing writes of his stopping off at an exclusive hostelry in Bavaria, reputed or ill reputed, for its that they refused Jewish guests.

Lessing asked them if it was true that they refused Jewish guests.

"Yes," they replied, not guessing that Lessing was a Jew, "in good times, they turned the Jews down, but now conditions were so bad, they were glad to have them."

Jews and Bicycles

Which reminds me for some reason or other of Lewis Browne's story of the Hitlerite and the Jew in the German train.

The Jew was sitting just opposite the Hitlerite, which offended the Hitlerite, particularly, as he was a fat, beery Hitlerite who wanted a great deal of place for his legs.

"The Jews are the cause of everything," shouted the Hitlerite. "The Jewish bankers are the ruin of the world. Yes, the Jews are the cause of all of our troubles, isn't it so, Jew?"

"Isn't it so, Jew?" continued the Hitlerite in a loud voice.

"You are asking yet?" returned the Jew softly. "Of course Jews and bicycle riders are the cause of the ruin of everything."

"Why bicycle riders?" interrogated the Hitlerite.

"Why Jews?" returned the Jew.

More Soup Stories

Philip Slomovitz forwards two additional versions of the soup story recently printed in this column, viz:

Version A. Waiter is hailed by a customer, who protests there is a fly in his soup. Whereupon the waiter declares: "What do you expect for a dime, canaries?"

Version B. When the protest against the fly-in-the-soup is registered with the waiter, the latter bends over and whispers in customer's ear: "Sh-Sh, not so loud! They'll all ask for it."

I must perforce gather from the multitude of these fly stories emanating from my Detroit headquarters, that a screen dealer could do good business in that city.

Lippmann's Column

Morris Markly is very much amazed at the success of Walter Lippmann's column on politics through the country.

The Lippmann column is now syndicated in over a hundred papers. For a column, which makes no pretensions to entertainment, but is on the contrary ultra-serious, the record is surprising.

The fact is plain, that the editors have been underestimating the intelligence of the public at large.

Serious Reading

Where they have made their mistake is in the assumption that there is no entertainment in a serious subject. I know a man who would be bored reading the funny paper, but who gets a tremendous kick deciphering some ancient hieroglyphics.

When you see Arthur Dembitz of Gratz College, one of the famous seven readers of this column, with one of those broad Quaker Oats smiles on his face, you are likely to conclude that someone has just told him a story about a traveling salesman, but it is even money that instead, the solution of some hieroglyphic script on which he was working a month ago has just flitted into his head.

The serious things are just as interesting as the so-called light. A good manager, I am convinced, could

(Continued on Page 4)

VARDI-YOALIT TO PRESENT CONCERT, PLANTATIONS CLUB

Famous Artists From Moscow Habima to Appear Here Oct. 30, Under Auspices of Donors' Committee

The long awaited opportunity to hear and see David Vardi and Eva Yoalit, internationally known artists from the Moscow Theatre Habima, may be realized Sunday evening, Oct. 30, at the Providence Plantations Auditorium, where they will be presented in concert.

David Vardi's character repertoire encompasses the world, as he can bring into being a Japanese diplomat, an Arab tribesman, a Jewish mother, a Broadway playboy, or a Talmudic student. His great gifts as a mimic and humorist enable Vardi to improvise, interpret and impersonate a seemingly inexhaustible range of characters.

Eva Yoalit's Biblical recitations seem to mirror the whole history of Israel, to portray the soul of a peoples its aches and tears, its laughter, and the high sorrowful chant of its destiny. Her recitations in Hebrew will make a stranger to that language forget the Western World.

After touring Europe and Palestine for several years in a series of these dramatic recitals, David Vardi and Eva Yoalit were urged to come to America. In 1925 they staged the production, "The Dybbuk," which took their audiences by storm. They proved to be artists of the highest merit, and appeal, possessing a deep and sympathetic insight into Jewish life and problems.

This concert is being sponsored by a committee of art lovers in conjunction with the Donors' Committee of the Jewish Home for the Aged. Mrs. Benjamin Rossman is chairman, and for reservations, call Mrs. David C. Adelman, Plantations 6979.

STUDY INSTITUTE CONFIRMS EINSTEIN LIFE MEMBERSHIP

Will Head Mathematics School, States Formal Announcement; To Reside in Princeton

New York, Oct. 21—(JTA)—The Board of Trustees of the Institute for Advanced Study has officially confirmed to the Jewish Telegraphic Agency the announced carried in cable despatches from Berlin last August that Professor Albert Einstein has accepted a life appointment on the faculty of the institute.

Professor Einstein will head the School of Mathematics, the first of a series of schools planned by the institute established through a \$5,000,000 endowment from Louis Bamberger and his sister, Mrs. Felix Fuld, noted as leading Jewish philanthropists.

The first intimation that Professor Einstein was considering such an appointment was brought to this country by a Jewish Telegraphic Agency despatch on Aug. 20 and on Aug. 26, a second cable from Berlin stated that Professor Einstein had accepted the offer.

Professor Einstein, who will occupy the chair of Mathematical and Theoretical Physics, will take up his duties beginning with Oct. 1, 1933. The school year is to end on April 15th. The remainder of the year will be spent in vacations abroad, it is stated.

Dr. Walter Mayer, who has served as Professor Einstein's assistant for a number of years, will accompany him to the United States. He has been named an associate in mathematics by the institute. Dr. Abraham Flexner is director of the institute.

Professor and Mrs. Einstein will reside in Princeton, N. J., as the school is temporarily to be housed in the new Fine Hall of Princeton University.

Students to be admitted to the school will be few in number and will be limited to persons who give promise of unusual development, regardless of whether or not they have college degrees, although the school is to be post-graduate.

Professor Einstein will, it is believed, complete his work on the unified theory before assuming the duties of his new post and may come to Pasadena, Calif., to work at the Mt. Wilson Observatory in this connection.

INSTITUTE OF JEWISH STUDIES PROGRAM TO OPEN AT EMANU-EL

Fifth Year to Start on Saturday, Nov. 5th; Will Include Many Famous Lecturers

The Temple Emanu-El Institute of Jewish Studies for Adults, will begin its program for the fifth successive year on Saturday, Nov. 5. The purpose of the Institute is to acquaint Jewish adults with the life, literature and institutions of the Jewish people as well as to give them a better understanding of vital present-day Jewish problems. The program of the Institute appeals to the whole community at large.

This year the program is especially distinguished by nationally and internationally famous scholars, eminent lecturers and outstanding authorities in their respective fields. Among these are Professor Mordecai M. Kaplan, Professor of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, founder of the Jewish Center Movement in America, President of the Rabbinical Assembly of America. Professor Kaplan is among the outstanding Jewish thinkers in America. His teachings and lectures have often become the storm-center and battleground in Jewish circles in America. Another lecturer who is perhaps the most sought after in America today is Marvin Lowenthal, author, traveler, publicist and foreign correspondent. Of his lectures, Ludwig Lewisohn wrote that "they are the most brilliant travel sketches since Heine." Still another eminent lecturer is A. W. Binder, Professor of Music at the Institute of Religion and an outstanding Jewish musician, composer and lecturer on Jewish music in America. Professor Millar Burrows of Brown University is also on the staff of the Institute. He has just returned from a year's stay in Jerusalem as a director of the American School for Oriental Research. Arnold D. Margolin, Defense Counsel for Mendel Bailis in that famous trial in Russia, will also lecture.

Among the prominent local lecturers are Mrs. Archibald Silverman, internationally famous leader in Jewish affairs; Mrs. Caesar Misch, leader in communal and cultural circles; Rabbi William G. Braude of Temple Beth-El, Dr. L. B. Wolfenson, Dr. James D. Morrison and Rabbi Israel M. Goldman.

The opening lecture on Saturday afternoon, Nov. 5th, will begin at 2 o'clock. The following is a detailed program of the three courses and the special lectures offered:

"The World Debt to Israel"—This course will be given on four Saturday afternoons in November. Nov. 5th, "The Contributions of the Old Testament to Modern Culture," Prof. Burrows; Nov. 12th, "The Debt of Christianity to Judaism," Dr. Morrison; Nov. 19th, "Jewish Influences in Literature," B. K. Hart (tentative); Nov. 26th, "Jewish Influences in America," Rabbi Goldman.

"Jews in Many Lands"—This course will be given on eight Saturday afternoons in January and February. Jan. 7th, "The Jews in Palestine—The Past," Mrs. Misch; Jan. 14th, "The Jews in Palestine—The Present and Future," Mrs. Silverman; Jan. 21, "The Jews in Czaristic and Soviet Russia," Mr. Margolin; Jan. 28th, "The Jews in Babylon," Dr. Wolfenson; Feb. 4th, "The Jews in Spain," Rabbi Braude; Feb. 11th, "The Jews in Germany," Rabbi Goldman; Feb. 18th, "The Jews in America," Rabbi Goldman; Feb. 25th, "The Jews On the Byways of Europe and Africa," Mr. Lowenthal.

"The Reconstruction of Judaism" is the stirring title of Prof. Kaplan's lecture for Wednesday evening, Feb. 1st, and "Jewish Life in Jewish Music" is the subject of Mr. Binder's lecture concert on Sunday evening, Dec. 11th.

Registration for this year's Institute program is strictly limited to 200 which is the comfortable seating capacity of the lecture hall. Upon payment of the registration fee, which is nominal, a card is issued, which must be presented at the door for admission. Registrations may be made through Mrs. Samuel Blazar, chairman (Pl. 5879), Mrs. Herman Bernstein, secretary (An. 4008), or at the Temple Office (An. 4495).

Renomination of Case Receives Splendid Reception By Rhode Island Jewry

The renomination of the Honorable Norman S. Case for the office of Governor of Rhode Island by the Republican State Convention has met



GOVERNOR NORMAN S. CASE

with a splendid reception by the Jewry of the State.

Governor Case has always interested himself in all Jewish endeavors and problems and the Jewish people know that he is friendly to their interests.

Of the many appointments made during his term of office there is none he is more proud of than the appointment of the Honorable Philip C. Joslin to the Superior Court of Rhode Island. Time and again he takes satisfaction in the fact that notwith-

standing petty racial arguments, he named a man for that high position based solely on his outstanding qualifications for that position of honor and trust.

The Jewish people certainly must respect, admire and support that kind of public official.

Answering Democratic charges of machine control and lack of humanitarianism in the Republican party in this state, former Congressman Ambrose Kennedy, Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor, speaking last Monday at Wakefield, pointed to the state's record in relief work and declared that, "It cannot be that the Democratic party would give out the impression that there is no centralized power in operation guiding its activities."

"The Republican party in Rhode Island is organized and has been for many years," he said. "There is no attempt to deny it. It has furnished to the people of this state sound, sane and economic government, and those qualities in the business of government are the watchword today."

He characterized Governor Norman S. Case as a "gentleman possessed of the amenities of culture, and his training and experience have been such as to imbue him with the finest humanitarian sentiments."

"This campaign," said Mr. Kennedy, "more than any other in many years, comes home forcibly to the head of every family in the land, and in our midst there are those upon the opposite side in the contest who would lead the public to believe that the Republican party is not interested in policies of government which have to do with family contentment."

"Yet the Republican party in this state stands with an unparalleled record to its credit in its behalf. In proof of this I need only mention the extensive relief program carried out by Gov. Case and the Legislature of Rhode Island for the benefit of the various towns and cities in this state during the several months that have just passed. This is an achievement that cannot be scoffed at or misrepresented in any way."

Hoover's Fight For Labor

By JOHN J. LEARY, JR.

Former Labor Editor, New York World; Pulitzer Prize Winner 1920

Long committed to the doctrine of high wages and holding that "mass production must be accompanied by mass consumption through increased standards of living," President Hoover has fought unceasingly and against great odds for three and one-half years to protect and maintain the high-wage standards of American labor.

The measure of his success is to be found in comparison of the record of the greatest period of depression the world has ever known with the records of the lesser depression of 1921, and the minor disturbance of 1924. Examination of these records shows that wage-cuts have been less general and less serious; that the wage structure has escaped the demoralization that experience indicated might be expected when collapse of business followed the Wall Street crash of 1929.

The primary importance of maintaining the high wage structure and the soundness of President Hoover's position is attested in the report of the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor to the 1931 convention of that organization, in which frank acknowledgment of the President's assistance is made.

"Unemployment and part-time work resulting from depression," the Council said, "make only temporary reductions of workers' buying power which are quickly remedied as business improves; while reduction of wage rates lowers the workers' living standards and reduces their buying power for a period of years. It may

be eight or nine years before wages recover after a liquidation such as that in 1921 and progress in industrial production is hampered by this long time reduction of buying power."

Through the maintenance of this buying power, through legislation initiated by him and through executive orders protecting their jobs and their rights, American workers have suffered less in the period of world-wide depression than have the workers of any other industrial country.

Outstanding in President Hoover's victories for labor are:

His success in preventing the world-wide collapse of business and industry in 1929, being immediately followed by the wave of wage-cutting, lockouts and strikes with accompanying blood-shed and industrial anarchy which had marked the beginning of every major depression in the history of the nation.

His successful contest with the Congress to maintain the high-wage principle, adopt the principles of the five-day week and distribution of work in Government service in time of depression, thereby preventing the discharge of tens of thousands of Government employes and setting an example for private industry.

His protection of high wage scales and working conditions in the building trades by executive order, clarifying and making fully effective the law providing that on all Government building the prevailing wage rates and working conditions be maintained, thereby preventing unscrupulous contractors from exploiting distressed labor and further demoralizing the industry.

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Why Capitalize Unrest and Dissatisfaction?

Democratic candidates for national office are seeking their position, not on merit or capability, but upon the unwholesome vehicle of a capitalization of present unrest due to depression. The real candid members of the Democratic party admit that actually their only hope of electing a Democratic President—even in this State, the same condition applies—rests upon disturbed economic conditions. Four years ago the then Democratic Presidential nominee, the Hon. Alfred E. Smith, speaking in New England, frankly stated that neither prosperity nor depression could be credited or attributed to political parties. Yet, even in the face of that honest declaration, also seconded now by ex-President Calvin Coolidge, the present Democratic aspirant for the Presidency, is making every effort within his power to capitalize depression psychology and unscrupulously and persistently has attacked President Hoover as the one who has caused, not only this nation's predicament, but falsely has extended his fallacious argument to that point which might lead the public to believe that nationwide depression really and actually originated in the United States.

Nothing could be not only more absurd but untrue, and insincere, yet on his Midwest and Western tour, Governor Roosevelt has insulted the intelligence of the American people, with such assertions. He may have garnered the Norrises and the Johnsons of Nebraska and California fame, but he has stultified his own conscience, for political preferment and, demonstrated exactly what Frank Hague of New Jersey said in effect before the Chicago convention, that as a Presidential candidate he would be impossible! Although Mr. Hague, in order to hold his political prestige in New Jersey now has joined the Roosevelt bandwagon, it may be illuminating and of interest to the public, generally, to have recalled to their mind, Mr. Hague's own statement, issued last June, when as a delegate to the Chicago convention, he was recognized as a stalwart anti-Roosevelt man. Here is what he said, and it is quoted verbatim:

"I deem it my duty as the Vice Chairman of the Democratic National Committee and the leader of the Democracy of the State of New Jersey to call to the attention of the delegates and leaders of Democracy in the different states and counties of the country, who are gathered here in Chicago, that Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, if nominated, has no chance of winning at the election in November.

"I have felt out public sentiment, not alone here, but in practically every State of the Union, particularly those east of the Mississippi, and I am brought to the conclusion that he cannot carry a single State east of the Mississippi and very few in the far West.

"It has been demonstrated in the contested primaries, in which Roosevelt was a candidate, that he never has carried a single large city, which clearly indicates that the people in the populous centers do not regard him as the right man to lead. In the State of California, with the entire organization and the Democratic machinery with him, he failed to carry the large centers, three to one and was overwhelmingly defeated.

"It is very apparent that any man who cannot carry New York, New Jersey, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut and the other New England States, together with the Middle West and very few in the Far West, is not the man for the party leaders to choose in this crisis.

"It is only fair as the leader of the party in New Jersey, and having its interests at heart, to predict that, if Governor Roosevelt is nominated our State will be in the Republican column, missing an opportunity.

"If the right man is nominated, we will carry a Republican State, which has given 300,000 majority to Republican candidates for President and turn it into a Democratic majority of at least 150,000 at the coming election.

"When I speak of New Jersey, I know what I am talking about, because I have made a careful analysis of the sentiment which prevails against the nomination of Governor Roosevelt.

"If he is named, we will lose a victory for which we have been waiting for the last 12 years.

"Why consider the one man who is weakest in the eyes of the rank and file?"

Now, instead of being honest with the American electorate, Mr. Roosevelt is furthering his neglect of his executive obligations and by speeches, teeming with generalities and vague implications, endeavoring to depict himself as one who may be relied upon to lead each and every one of us out of the present economic dilemma. It is an axiom in our national life that our neighbors adversity shall not blight our obligation to lend a helping hand; yet when one's desire for political office permits a

JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER

LECTURE COURSE COMPLETED

Announcement is made of the following world famous personalities, who will appear at the Center this year:

Dr. Haridas T. Mazumdar, who will speak on Ghandi, Sunday evening, Nov. 13th. Dr. Mazumdar has been close to Ghandi and knows him intimately. Rev. John Haynes Holmes, Minister of the Community Church in New York, who will discuss a timely topic, will speak Sunday evening, Dec. 4th. Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, famous Rabbi and world leader, Sunday evening, Jan. 22d. The Compinsky Trio, internationally known musicians, Sunday evening, Feb. 19th. Prof. Harry Overstreet of the City College of New York, Sunday evening, April 2d.

The committee is also endeavoring to secure Scott Nearing to speak on the Chinese situation. One or two other speakers will be added. The course as being prepared by Executive Director Jacob I. Cohen and Samuel H. Workman, chairman of the committee, will be an outstanding cultural event in Providence. It will make the Center even better known among Jews and non-Jews as an educational institution of the first importance.

J. Y. M. A. MEET

The Jewish Young Men's Association of the Jewish Community Center has started its second year of activities with a membership drive. At its first meeting last Thursday, the association was divided into two campaign groups: The Democrats and the Republicans. There will be weekly prizes awarded the group, which brings in the most members, as well as individual prizes.

All the members of the association are canvassing the city for Jewish boys between the ages of 20 and 25 who wish to become members of the J. Y. M. A. and are making every effort to fill the quota of 100 members.

The association has planned an exceptionally interesting program for the coming year, which will broaden its members, both physically and mentally. The program includes gymnasium, basketball, golf, ping-pong, lectures, social hygiene, debates, oratory, dinners, dances and smokers.

TOP NOTCH CLUB ORGANIZES

The Top Notch Club, a junior boys' club, was organized last Wednesday evening, at the Center under the leadership of Murray Halpert. The following officers were elected at the meeting: Robert Starr, President; Norman Klibanoff, Vice President; Louis Tarnapol, Treasurer; Herbert Cohen, Secretary.

MEN LAY PLANS

The Executive Board of the Jewish Center Men's Association held a meeting Thursday evening, Oct. 20th, to develop plans for the season's activities. Milton C. Sapinsley presided.

GYM CLASSES BEGIN

The Senior Women's Gym Class began its first session last Thursday evening and will continue for the remainder of the season every Thursday evening from 7 to 9 with Miss Martha Colitz as instructor. On Wednesday evening, Oct. 26th, the Young Men's Class will be organized with Edward Charon in charge. This class hereafter will be known as the J. Y. M. A. class. The Business and Professional Men's Class will begin Sunday morning, Oct. 30th, with Stanley Korb in charge.

VIOLIN LESSONS OFFERED

The Jewish Community Center offers to boys and girls instruction in violin every Wednesday afternoon for a very small fee. Miss Sadie Taber has a few vacancies now and will be glad to accept additional students. Please call the Center office, Dexter 6730.

Y. W. HIKE

The members of the Y. W. H. A.

candidate therefor to decry another's honest effort to resuscitate a nation's welfare, then education by collegiate preferment has failed in its desire to better mankind, and intellectual attainments are a mere pawn in the melting pot of a political maelstrom. Woe, betide a nation, when an aspirant for the Presidency thereof is so willing to attain that honorable position by preying upon those who have suffered adversities, and at the same time dishonestly admitting by public utterances, a disinclination to recognize an honest and non-partisan desire and effort to help all those thus afflicted, regardless of their political affiliations.

will hold their annual fall hike to Lincoln Woods, Sunday morning, Oct. 30th. The girls are to meet at the Exchange Place Mall opposite the City Hall. Miss Idah Snell is in charge of arrangements.

SATURDAY DANCES TO OPEN

The Saturday evening dances will open Nov. 5th with an elaborate program. As usual admission to these affairs will be free to members. There will be many new innovations this season. Non-members will be obliged to secure guest cards without which they cannot gain admission. The Saturday evening dances have never meant to be public affairs and are for members and their guests. Guest cards can be secured either in advance or on the evening of the opening.

The New York Times Gives President Hoover High Editorial Praise

If ever a President of the United States deserved re-election on his record President Hoover deserves reelection; and if ever our country needed the continued services of a President, the United States needs the continued services of President Hoover.

Confronted with greater difficulties than any other President has had to meet in times of peace, if not indeed in times of either war or peace, he has been the outstanding leader in preventing disaster and promoting recovery. From the first blast of the depression to the present hour, in every succeeding crisis, he has been more resourceful in suggestion, more prompt in initiative and more effective in action than any other man or official, or all others put together.

Kept Standard High
He closed the door to foreign immigration. He was the leading factor in maintaining wages for eighteen months thus softening the first blow of the panic. He promoted public and private construction running into hundreds of millions of dollars and employing hundreds of thousands of men. He secured prompt and effectual relief of the drought-stricken states of 1930. Almost en-

tirely upon his recommendation, Congress appropriated nearly one billion dollars for the relief of agriculture. He proposed and carried through the moratorium which probably saved Europe from complete collapse and our own country from untold disaster. In the face of general skepticism he instituted a surprisingly successful campaign against the hoarding panic of 1931. He organized the National Credit Corporation to allay the epidemic of bank failures and to support the banking credit of the nation.

Met Every Crisis

Thus, one by one, he dealt with each new crisis. But the measure of his statesmanship was not yet taken. In December, 1931, he laid before the Congress a program of reconstruction and relief so complex, vast and far-reaching, and in its implications so beneficial to all our people, that it must rank among the greatest achievements of any of our Presidents. Most of this program the President, with unequalled firmness and persistence, pushed through Congress, stamping out meanwhile dangerous proposals that beset the way. Notwithstanding assertions to the contrary, this program was fundamentally for the relief of the common people—the victims of misfortune in country, town and city. Out of it came the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the Home Loan Bank System, emergency relief through help to states and cities, enlarged relief to agriculture, the balancing of the budget, the ending of the outward flow of gold, the maintenance of the gold standard, and the return of confidence in our financial situation to our own people and to the world.

Praised by "Times"
President Hoover has grown in stature with these years until, in the words of the independent Democratic New York Times, he is "every inch a President." He is a stronger President than ever before. His experience is invaluable. He has not only achieved great good, but he has prevented great evil. He has stood like a rock against proposals that would have imperilled, if not wrecked, the financial structure of the government; and repeatedly, during the whole course of his administration, he has had to supply the courage which Congress lacked.

And now, largely through the wisdom, the courage, and the statesmanship of the President, the country seems to have touched the verge of recovery. To change to untried leadership would be to risk reversal or dangerous modification of policies and processes just now coming into action and to invest the immediate future with an uncertainty peculiarly deplorable at this critical time.

FOR SALE or LEASE

10-Room House, East Side, perfect in every detail. An ideal home. Not much cash needed. Mortgages can be easily arranged. For further information, write to

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116 Orange Street
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VICKI BAUM

Author of "Grand Hotel"

WILL SPEAK THURSDAY NIGHT, OCT. 27

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TOPIC: "FROM STAGE TO SCREEN"

TICKETS - 50c, 75c, \$1.00

May be procured at Steinert's, 495 Westminster Street

Help Cut Government Costs!

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Rhode Island Enrollment Week
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Look for the red, white and blue
Enrollment Booth in every community

Or sign the Enrollment Card printed
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N. E. L. Enrollment Headquarters
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THE NATIONAL ECONOMY LEAGUE (RHODE ISLAND)

I,.....
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Home.....
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Address.....
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Citizen of the State of Rhode Island, hereby endorse the purposes of the National Economy League, enroll as a member without financial obligation, and authorize the officers of the League to represent me in carrying out its purposes.

Date.....Signature.....
If you were in the service, please state service connections.

(For the use of those who wish to contribute)
I enclose \$.....as a contribution. (wish) a League emblem.
(do not wish)

It Costs You Nothing to Join

Membership in the League carries with it no financial obligation whatever. League activities are paid for by voluntary contributions, and if you care to make one, it will be greatly appreciated.

But the League asks for nothing more than your enrollment and endorsement of its purpose to secure the elimination of wasteful and unjustifiable governmental expenditures, Federal, State and local.

It is imperative to your personal financial protection to ally yourself NOW with the National Economy League.

Publicity by the
TOWN CRIERS
of RHODE ISLAND

Ahavath Sholom Synagogue

SIMCHATH TORAH CELEBRATION

On Saturday evening, Oct. 22nd at 5:45 o'clock, at the regular procession of the Hakofath, a special group of boys and girls of the Hebrew School will sing a number of Hebrew and Yiddish songs pertaining to the holiday. The entire school will participate in the evening services, but after Maariv only the choir will ascend the platform and chant one song of the ritual or folk songs after encircling of the Synagogue by the congregation. The public is invited.

LAST OPPORTUNITY FOR REGISTRATION

Anyone who has not registered his boy or girl in the Hebrew School and desires to do so, may call at the school next Sunday morning, Oct. 30, from 9 to 12, at which time a registration committee will be present to

accept new pupils for the ensuing season.

GRADUATION GRADE

This season being the fourth year since the reorganization of the school department under the leadership of Samuel S. Cohen, a graduation grade will be formed for all those pupils who have successfully pursued the curriculum of the school. Diplomas will be awarded next Succoth to anyone who will have met the following requirements:

- (1) A thorough knowledge of the order of prayers, Seder Hatfiloth, at all occasions throughout the entire year;
- (2) Completion of four books of the Pentateuch in the Hebrew text in its originality. These are Genesis, Exodus, Numbers and Deuteronomy;
- (3) Translation of the book of Proverbs from Hebrew into Yiddish;
- (4) Perfect reading of a Yiddish newspaper;
- (5) Perfect spelling of Yiddish;
- (6) A fair knowledge of the entire Jewish History from the creation of the world to the present time;
- (7) The chanting by sight of any Haf-torah according to orthodox tradition;
- (8) Hebrew grammar;
- (9) Thorough knowledge of Jewish Laws and Customs, and
- (10) General attitude of pupil towards everything that is Jewish.

SAMUEL ABEDON -- Manager

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A Doubting Grin Went Around When Roy Said: "I Make Money on My Tax Bill"

But he came pretty near to proving his case!

"Instead of waiting until my tax bill on the house comes in," said Roy, "I borrow a lesson from the big business man who discounts his bills in advance, in order to make an extra profit.

"I make a payment on shares every week at Old Colony Co-operative Bank. I put in a little more than the necessary fraction of my tax bill, in advance. When my taxes are due, the cash is ready to pay them . . . and ready, too, are the dividends that my money has been earning for me all the year.

"I'm letting those dividends accumulate and earn more dividends . . . and in ten years or so I'll have a sizeable profit to show on my tax account."

Are you as clever as Roy?



OLD COLONY CO-OPERATIVE BANK

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WINDSOCKET - WEST WARWICK - GREYSTONE - PASQUET

A Savings- & Loan Assn. Founded 1895

Democrats Decry Case's Remarks About Theodore Francis Green

Democrats of the state consider that the attack which Governor Norman S. Case made against Theodore Francis Green, Democratic candidate for Governor of Rhode Island has had an unfavorable reaction toward the Governor. Especially that portion of the Governor's speech in which he declared that Mr. Green had no interest in welfare work in Rhode Island.

They state that there are officers of many welfare societies in Rhode Island who know that the candidate for Governor on the Democratic ticket has been a generous contributor to worthy projects. While these contributions were not made with an ostentation that has brought them to the attention of the public, they are no secret to those who are in a position to know.

They also state that the work which Mr. Green has done in this line has been done without thought of religion or creed. In another portion of the Governor's speech, he talked of his

Democratic opponent as a "Who's Who" candidate.

It certainly would never dishonor the fine traditions of Rhode Island to have a man of Mr. Green's distinction in the Governor's chair. No one in the Democratic party is ashamed that their standard bearer is intellectual, that he has traveled, and through his own intelligence, has amassed honors which have won for him a place among the outstanding men of this country.

They say that Mr. Green has not been supported from the public tax till in order to remain on the public payroll, and through study and wide travel, Mr. Green has possessed himself with a sympathetic understanding of racial problems as they may pertain to the Government of Rhode Island. The Democratic candidate is above all a humanitarian. The Democratic candidate in this and in previous campaigns has never lowered the dignity of the office he sought by stooping to personal reflection.

TEMPLE BETH-ISRAEL

SERVICES

Sh'mini Atzereth, Saturday morning, Oct. 22, 9:15; Memorial Services (Haskorath N'shomoth), 10:00; Simchath Torah, Saturday night, Oct. 22, 8:00, and Sunday morning, Oct. 23, 9:15.

SIMCHATH TORAH

As is customary, the Sisterhood will provide the annual Simchath Torah goodies to the children Saturday night, also flags and "fixings" for the Hakophoth to which all the children of the Temple are most cordially invited. Kiddush will be made in the Succah after the services on Friday night and Saturday morning, and all children present at the services will be invited with the adults to partake of the refreshments. Mrs. Lyon A. Marcus with her committee are in charge of the Simchath Torah treat for the children.

RELIGIOUS SCHOOL

Final registration for the Religious School (Sunday School), will take place Sunday morning, Oct. 30th, between 10 and 12. All children must be accompanied by one of the parents in order to be registered. It is important that all who wish to attend Religious School this year register on that date as work will start immediately.

MEMORIAL BOARD

It is the desire to fill the Memorial Board as quickly as possible and if any member wishes to commemorate the name of his departed, communicate as early as possible with Morris Chusmir, Chairman of the Memorial Board Committee.

DONATIONS

Grateful acknowledgment to the members is made of the following donations to the Temple during the past Holydays:

The overlaying of the Memorial Board with solid gold leaf, Albert Weiner; plants and decorations of the pulpit throughout the Holydays, Aaron Cohen; flowers, by the Sisterhood; decoration and refreshments in the Succah, by the Sisterhood; silver plating of the crowns and Etz Chayams of the Torahs, Boris N. Nelson; curtains on window of upper hall, Benjamin N. Kane; draperies for same window, Mrs. Leo Bojar; cleansing of central crystal chandelier, A. B. Levenson, its original donor; care of the pulpit coverings, Mrs. Samuel Littman.

Ten prayer books were donated by Mrs. Samuel H. Ernstof in memory of her late husband.

CONFIRMATION

Boys and girls between the ages of 15-16, who for some reason or another, have not been confirmed, should apply to the Rabbi or Phyllis Littman (telephone HO 4932) so that a special class for them may be organized this year for Confirmation by next Shavuoth.

SUPPER-DANCE

Plans have been completed by the Sisterhood Committee for the Supper-Dance which is to be held Thursday evening, Nov. 10th, at the Narragansett Hotel.

Mrs. Arno Wrazlowsky is the chairman and the following will assist her:

Mrs. J. Licht, treasurer; Mrs. B. Salk, tickets; Mrs. Leo Weiner, Mrs. B. Kane, Mrs. Charles Bojar, Mrs. Leo Bojar, Mrs. A. White, Mrs. S. Deutch, Mrs. L. Marcus, Mrs. M. Chusmir, Mrs. J. Ernstof, Mrs. M. Rosen, Mrs. William Smira, Mrs. B. Chaset, Mrs. J. D. Grossman, Mrs. C. Sentler, Mrs. J. Keller, Mrs. J. Lis-ker, Mrs. J. Green, Mrs. B. Nelson, Mrs. N. Ostrow, Mrs. L. Hayman and Mrs. S. Sherman.

TEMPLE EMANU-EL

SUCCOTH SERVICES

The services for the closing days of Succoth will be held Saturday morning, Oct. 22nd at which the Memorial Service will be read and Rabbi Goldman will preach on "Leaving the Succah." On Sunday morning, services will be held at 9 o'clock, after which a Simchath Torah Party will be held by the men. Evening services will be conducted at sun-down.

CHILDREN'S SIMCHATH TORAH PARTY

The annual Children's Simchath Torah Party and Flag Procession will be held Saturday night, at 6:30 o'clock. Mrs. Samuel Young is chairman of the arrangements committee.

LATE FRIDAY EVE SERVICES

Late Friday evening services will begin Nov. 4th. The schedule and sermons will be announced shortly.

OPENING OF SUNDAY SCHOOL

The School Board announces that the first regular session of the Religious School will be held Sunday, Oct. 30th. At that time all classes will meet and begin work at once. All pupils, new and old, must register during one of the following days from 4 to 6 in the afternoon: Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, Oct. 24-25-26-27. No pupils will be admitted to class unless registration has been completed during one of the above mentioned dates. Re-examination for pupils who have to take re-exams will be given Tuesday, Oct. 25th, at 3:30 in room 2.

HIGH SCHOOL DEPARTMENT

The High School Department of the Religious School will have its first meeting Sunday morning, Oct. 30th, at 11:30, in the Rabbi's Study. About 25 pupils are expected. Jules Biegel-son will be in charge of the High School Department.

RABBI IN THE COMMUNITY

Rabbi Goldman is to attend a meeting of the National Executive Council of the Rabbinical Assembly of America, of which he is Secretary in New York on Monday morning, Oct. 24th. He is also to attend the meeting of the National Executive Council of the United Synagogue of America on Wednesday of the same week.

REGISTRATION FOR INSTITUTE

The distinguished program announced for this year's Institute of Jewish Studies for Adults has resulted in a great increase in registrations. The Institute will strictly limit its total number of registrations to two hundred, the comfortable seating capacity of the lecture hall. Registrations are open to all adults in the community and may be made by phoning Mrs. Samuel Blazar, chairman; Mrs. Herman Bernstein, secretary, or the Temple office (Angell 4495).

FLORAL OFFERING

The floral offerings for this Sabbath, Oct. 21 and 22nd, are the gifts of Mrs. David Feldman, in memory of her father, David Korn, the gift of Mr. David Feldman, in memory of his departed mother, Theresa Feldman, and the gift of Mrs. Isador Pritsker, in memory of her departed father, David Kahnovsky.

POPULATION INCREASED FROM 3,000,000 TO 16,000,000

New York, Oct. 21.—(JTA)—Within the last hundred years the Jewish population of the world has increased from three million to nearly sixteen million, Jacob Lestschinsky, Berlin statistician, declares in The Menorah Journal.

National Economy League to Hold Membership Campaign Oct. 24-29

From Monday morning, Oct. 24, to Saturday night, Oct. 29, the Rhode Island Branch of the National Economy League will conduct an intensive state-wide enrollment campaign, toward the end that an organization may be perfected that will be instrumental in effecting a reduction in all government costs, thereby reducing taxes and bringing about a complete recovery of business. The purpose of the movement is to bring about a marked reduction in all local, state and federal expenditures through enforced economies and increased efficiency in each unit of government.

At the Providence Biltmore Hotel on Monday noon, Oct. 24, the Town Criers of Rhode Island will hold an open luncheon meeting which will be addressed by a prominent speaker on the subject of reducing the cost of government. District leaders are being appointed to direct the membership drive in the different sections of the state.

The National Economy League is strictly non-partisan in nature, its sole object being to eliminate waste and extravagance in government wherever they may be found. The National Advisory Council includes ex-President Calvin Coolidge; ex-Governor of New York Alfred E. Smith, ex-Secretary of War and State Elihu Root, ex-Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, General John J. Pershing and Admiral William S. Sims.

The officers of the New England Organization Committee are: Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd, chairman; Richard S. Russell, vice chairman. The officers and directors of the Rhode Island Branch are: Thomas H. West, Jr., President; Robert B. Dresser, Vice President; G. Maurice Congdon, Treasurer; William W. Moss, Secretary; Patrick P. Curran, Robert H. I. Goddard, Everett S. Hartwell and J. Earle Bacon, Executive Secretary.

The officers of the Rhode Island Campaign Committee include: R. Foster Reynolds, general chairman; Howard W. Fitz, vice chairman, Providence district; Arthur L. Jackson, vice chairman, state-wide district; Herbert B. Lewis, chairman personnel committee; Robert C. Ingraham, chairman of the Town Criers Co-operative Committee handling the publicity.

The purpose of the National Economy League has been unqualifiedly endorsed by the United States Chamber of Commerce. The Rhode Island Conference of Business Associations has passed a resolution placing the association on record in favor of the objects sought by the league, and has urged its members to place the matter before the Rhode Island Chambers of Commerce and Business Men's Associations they represent, and to ask for the passing of resolutions by these bodies endorsing the work of the National Economy League is doing. Among the first to pass such resolutions were the Providence Chamber of Commerce, the Narragansett Chamber of Commerce, and the Town Criers of Rhode Island. There are indications that as soon as similar resolutions can be presented properly before meetings of the other chambers of commerce and business men's associations in the state, they will follow the example of those which have already passed favorably upon the work of the league.

Membership in the National Economy League involves no initiation fee or membership dues. Each member, however, may contribute what he chooses toward the furtherance of the League's activities, such contribution, of course, being greatly appreciated. But the league specially emphasizes that it is NOT asking for money, but merely for the enrollment of every man and woman who believes that waste should be eliminated in governmental affairs. What the league is striving to do, more than anything else, is to make the people tax conscious so that they will insist upon governmental economies which will permit of tax reductions.

Signing a membership card or coupon is simply an endorsement of the league's opposition to waste and extravagance in government, regardless of the particular unit of government in which it may be found; and an expression of willingness to co-operate with others in the effort to eliminate this waste and extravagance. The movement is not directed against any one particular waste or extravagance, nor against any one group or organization. It is directed toward effecting REAL economy and efficiency in government, toward reducing the tax burden to a point where it can be carried without disastrous results upon business and employment.

It will be made very convenient for everyone to sign a card or coupon indicating his desire to become a member of the National Economy League. You will find a coupon in this issue of this paper. Red, white and blue enrollment booths will be found in easily accessible places in your neighborhood where you can sign your name to a membership application form.

The Jewish Herald

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the Jewish people, but disclaims responsibility for an indorsement of
the views expressed by the writers.

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1932

Jewish Calendar 5693 1932

SHEMINI ATZERETH	SATURDAY, OCT. 22
SIMCHATH TORAH	SUNDAY, OCT. 23
ROSH CHODESH CHESHVAN	MONDAY, OCT. 31
ROSH CHODESH KISLEV	WEDNESDAY, NOV. 30
1ST DAY CHANUKAH	SATURDAY, DEC. 24
ROSH CHODESH TEBETH	THURSDAY, DEC. 29

FAST OF TEBETH	SUNDAY, JAN. 7
ROSH CHODESH SHEBAT	SATURDAY, JAN. 28
ROSH CHODESH ADAR	MONDAY, FEB. 27
PURIM	SUNDAY, MARCH 12

ALFRED WILHELM MARTIN

It is sometimes valuable for the members of sectarian groups to contemplate the life and career of a man like Dr. Alfred Martin, who died last week in New York, after over a half-century of devotion to a significantly modern religious ideal. He fought consistently against sectarianism, and time and time again urged the recognition of the fundamental sameness of all religions. That all religions would one day merge into a single great fellowship was his hopeful prediction.

In 1892, while he was minister of the Unitarian Church in Tacoma, Washington, all of Dr. Martin's previous thinking brought him to the conclusion that "there is no future for any religious movement bearing a sectarian name, and making fellowship conditional on the acceptance of any theological creed, however brief." With this concept in mind, he left his pulpit and organized the "First Free Church of Tacoma," an independent, non-sectarian society. Subsequently, he headed a similar organization in Seattle, and then became affiliated with the New York Society for Ethical Culture. In his final work Dr. Martin was able to praise each religion for its individual qualities; a theory of his group emphasizes just such a liberal and intelligent attitude toward all religions.

During his lifetime, Dr. Martin wrote and lectured for Columbia University, the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences and the League for Political Education. He was a bitter enemy of anti-Semitic prejudice, and one of his chief ambitions was to unite the Jew and Christian in worship. This ambition he realized in two western churches before he came to New York. He was never unaware, however, of the underlying differences that must arise from the sectarian position of the two religions.

Dr. Martin's career is significant to Jews for several reasons. He is first of all an intelligent Christian, free of prejudices, appraising and understanding Judaism for its full and individual worth. He is secondly a splendid and original thinker, attempting to visualize an era when religious differences will no longer be a cause for strife and hatred, but will rather be a means for making men more brotherly and loving toward one another. All Jews and Christians can learn much from a study of the philosophy of this man, whether it is acceptable to them or not. As one of the few leaders who stressed tolerance and understanding among all religious groups, Dr. Martin did a worthy and notable work in the world.

Jewish Home for the Aged of R. I. News

By M. P. OSTROW

BALL TICKET CHAIRMAN APPOINTED

At a meeting, held at the home of Samuel M. Magid, a number of prominent citizens assembled to consider the plans of Bernard M. Goldowsky, Chairman of the Jewish Home for the Aged of Rhode Island Ball Committee. Many unusual and interesting features to be divulged Christmas night promise to make this ball the outstanding social function of the state. Louis Frank Rosenberg has been elected Chairman of the Admission Card Distribution, with Mr. Magid as Associate Chairman.

BOARD MEETING

The next Board meeting of the Jewish Home for the Aged will take place Thursday, Oct. 27, at which time the new officers and directors will be elected.

HOLIDAYS

The old folks of the Home have been enjoying the spirit of the holidays in a truly Orthodox manner. The Succah, erected in the yard of the Home, has been a source of joy to the old folks. Mrs. Louis M. Grant, assisted by several ladies, has deco-

rated the Succah in a most artistic manner. The temple has also been decorated through the courtesy of Samuel Resnick.

A Palestinian Ethrog, presented by Mr. Magid, is another source of pride to the old folks. The services have been made particularly impressive through the courtesy of Cantor Samuel Kessler, assisted by Hyman Lasker, Hebrew teacher at the Orms Street Synagogue.

SIMCHATH TORAH PARTY

A committee of the Ladies' Association is preparing a Simchath Torah Party to be held Sunday afternoon, Oct. 23rd.

DONATIONS

Mrs. Louis Loeber, clothes; Mrs. A. White, refreshments; Mrs. Louis M. Grant, jellies; Mrs. I. Greenberg, candles; Mrs. E. Rosen, candy; Mrs. M. S. Goldberg, candles; Mrs. Nat C. Cohen, candles; Mrs. S. Grossman, refreshments; Mrs. J. Siegal, bread; Mrs. A. Zalkind, candles; Mrs. J. Kessler, candles, cash; Mrs. S. Silverstein, refreshments; Mrs. S. Finn, fruit; Mrs. J. Meyer, fruit; Mr. and Mrs. George Samperil, fruit; Mrs. L. M. Grant, fruit and decoration for Succah; Mrs. S. N. Deutch, cake, cookies, bread; Mrs. C. Hoffman, cake; Mrs. Joseph Gartner, plants; Mrs. J. Semenov, fruit; Mrs. M. Mellion, candy; Mrs. D. Fain, soap, tea, cash; Mr. E. Rosen, candy; Mr. I. Kwasha, cash; Mr. P. Blumenthal, cash; Mr. H. Hyman, cash; Mr. Nathan Dwares, cash; Mr. David Dwares, cash.

By the Way

Tidbits and News of Jewish Personalities

By DAVID SCHWARTZ

(Continued from Page 1)

get big crowds for inter-league debates on economics as for a baseball game. And a good reporter could make the debate as interesting reading as Damon Runyan's column on sports.

In 1492

Speaking of the Island of Majorca, as we were recently, Dr. Moses Hadas tells us that in the days of 1492, that island was the domicile of a noted Jewish cartographer, whose maps were used by Columbus in his expedition of discovery.

It is only fair, perhaps, then, that so many American Jews are now fleeing to that asylum of escape from the high costs of the modern economic system.

On Majorca, it is said, one may live at an expenditure of from three to eight dollars a week. I have an idea that if one wants to, he can do even the same in the United States, provided he has no objection to isolating himself in some cranny of the country. But it takes a hardy soul to be able to bear the required isolation.

ZIONIST NEWS

Reception to be Given Mrs. A. Silverman Sunday at Biltmore

A mass meeting and reception for Mrs. Archibald Silverman will be held at the Biltmore Hotel, Sunday evening, Oct. 23, at 8 o'clock, under the auspices of the Rhode Island State Zionist Region. Mrs. Silverman will speak on "Palestine, As I Saw It."

Morris W. Shoham, head of the Hebrew School of Temple Beth-Israel, who also recently returned from Palestine, will speak in Yiddish of his impressions there.

Dr. Ilie Berger, Chairman of the R. I. Zionist Region, will preside.

TEMPLE BETH-EL

SABBATH SCHOOL

At the parents' request, the school bus will provide transportation to all children living on the East Side. A nominal charge is made for this service.

Special Succoth Services will be held Sunday morning Oct. 23, in which all the children will participate. Hereafter Sabbath School begins at 9:45 and closes at 12:30.

BOOK DONATED

Acknowledgment is made with thanks of a copy of "The Arena" by Shmarya Levin, presented to the library by the Sisterhood, in memory of Samuel A. Markoff.

NORTH EAST RELIGIOUS UNION

Charles C. Brown attended the meeting of the North East Religious Union in New York, Sunday, Oct. 16, and presented his report as vice president of the district.

SABBATH MORNING SERVICES

This year, Simchath Torah will be celebrated by the re-introduction of Sabbath Morning Services. They will be held regularly every Saturday morning at 10 o'clock. As they will be brief, business men are urged to set aside a morning hour to attend them.

EXHIBITION IN TEMPLE VESTRY

The ten oil paintings now on exhibition in the Temple Vestry are the work of Dr. Jay Fishbein. The proceeds realized from the sale of these pictures will be utilized to purchase instruments for the North End Dispensary.

The paintings include local scenes, several sea and landscapes, and a few are copies of noted masterpieces. Those interested will please communicate with Mrs. Samuel A. Markoff or Mrs. Saul Rothschild.

MEN'S CLUB

The 11th annual banquet of the Men's Club will be held Wednesday evening, Nov. 9, at the Narragansett Hotel. This year's affair will be held for members of the club and their gentlemen guests only. The principal speaker for this occasion will be Rabbi Louis Wolsey of Philadelphia. Rabbi William G. Braude also will speak.

Tickets may be procured from any member of the following committee:

Samuel H. Workman, chairman; Arthur Basok, Charles C. Brown, Dr. Philip Dorenbaum, Louis R. Golden, Leonard J. Hellman, Max J. Klein, Gustave Koppe, Dr. James C. Krash-

Mrs. Louis Grant Speaks at Regular Meeting of Ladies' Free Loan Assn.

Mrs. Louis M. Grant was the main speaker at the regular meeting of the Ladies' Hebrew Free Loan Association, which was held last Wednesday afternoon at Zinn's Banquet Hall. Mrs. Grant was enthusiastic in her praise of the organization's work and donated a sum of money. Plans were made to hold individual bridges in order to raise funds.

The President of the group, Mrs. Harry Shatkin, presided, and Mrs. David Saltzman was hostess of the afternoon.

Gertrude Friedman Is Installed as Head of Twin Cities Jr. Hadassah

At the regular meeting of the Pawtucket-Central Falls Chapter of Junior Hadassah, held Monday evening, Miss Gertrude Friedman was installed as President. The other officers inducted by Miss Bella Rubinstein of this city, were Miss Sarah Slefkin, Vice President; Miss Molly H. Cokin, Treasurer; Miss Goldie Slefkin, Corresponding Secretary; Miss Jenny Lucknsniansky, Recording Secretary, and Miss Dora Korenbaum, Financial Secretary.

A unique and surprise feature of the evening, was the presentation of a skit by several members, entitled "State of R. I. vs. Ruth Berger, Membership Chairman." The cast consisted of Miss Friedman, Miss Cokin, Miss Rose Gabar, Miss Anne Goldberg, Miss Ruth Berger, Miss Fanny Kulak, Miss Slefkin, Miss Sylvia Berger and Miss Sylvia Lester.

Plans were discussed for the first social event of the season, which will be in the form of a harvest dance in the newly renovated Vestry on Nov. 30. Miss Ethel Zarchen was appointed chairman and her committee includes Miss Kulak, secretary; Miss Diane Feitel, tickets; Miss Cokin, publicity; Miss Gabar, decorations, and Mrs. Martin Curran, treasurer. There will be a prize waltz as well as many other features.

At the social hour which followed the meeting, refreshments were served by the hostesses, Miss Myrtle Lucknsniansky, Miss Marie Zarchen and Miss Kulak.

Author of 'Grand Hotel' to Speak Thursday at Infantry Hall

Vicki Baum, author of "Grand Hotel" (Doubleday-Doran), is on her first American lecture tour, under the management of W. Colston Leigh of New York City, and will speak before the Germanic Society of R. I. on Thursday evening, Oct. 27, at 8 o'clock, at Infantry Hall, taking as her subject, "From Stage to Screen."

Vicki Baum's interests are many. One of her many occupations is editing "Die Dame," Germany's high-class and high-brow woman's magazine. When not actually dashing up and down corridors and being active in the most violently physical sense of the word, Frau Baum sits at a desk under a fine reproduction of Van Gogh's sunflower painting, in an otherwise austere room and displays executive abilities that many a male might envy. Her afternoons are devoted to her two school-boys sons, and her evenings to her literary work. Her home in the Grunewald, Berlin's beautiful wooded western suburb, is famous as the center of all that is young and full of movement and energy in the artistic life of Germany today.

She who is a lover of Dickens, of Galsworthy, Kipling and David Garnett owns only to a "cold-respect" for the great French authors. Her style and presentation were formed by a childish love of the great German critic, Lissing, and later by admiration of the Art of Thomas Mann.

off, Joseph L. Landauer, Arthur J. Levy, Harry L. Myers, Milton Pliner, Irving L. Shein, Charles Silverman, A. Henry Klein, ex-officio.

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"The Big Broadcast" at the Paramount

"The Big Broadcast," Paramount's all-star radio romance, is the current attraction at the Paramount theatre, and is keeping large audiences enthralled from its rhythmic opening to the grand finale which more than justifies the title.

In that finale, which, according to the story, is a giant program arranged by Stuart Erwin to put Station WHAM on the radio map, you hear Bing Crosby, Kate Smith, the Boswell Sisters, Burns and Allen, the Mills Brothers, Cab Calloway and his orchestra, Arthur Tracy (The Street Singer), Vincent Lopez and his orchestra and Donald Novis. Also one sees some of the greatest radio announcers on the air, including Don Ball, well known here in Providence, which happens to be Mr. Ball's home town, as well as others, including Norman Brokenshire, James Wallington, William Brenton and Andre Baruch. That's something of an evening's entertainment in itself, but in addition, long before the finale comes around, you heard these same stars in other numbers.

"The Big Broadcast" tells how Leslie McWhinner (Stuart Erwin), a half-shy and very wealthy Texan, comes to New York in pursuit of his fiancée, Anita Roger (Miss Leila Hyman), who had deserted him to accept a job as secretary in a radio station in order to be near the man of her dreams, Bing Crosby. It tells further how Bing and Stuart become pals and how Stuart stops at nothing, even buying the radio station, in his effort to persuade Bing to fall in love with Leila. But Bing's attentions are centered on Mona Lowe (Sharon Lynne), even though Mona has broken his heart by marrying a rich broker. But it all comes out to the satisfaction of all present.

Fall Is Time to Check Over Car, Says Tire Dealer

"The wise motorist will see that he is not caught unprepared by a sudden cold snap," said Mr. Harry Rosen of the Franklin Auto Supply Company. "Fall weather is so changeable that even though you start out on a trip in fine weather, you may come back through sleet or snow; and then is when you need Non-Skid on your tires.

"Tires are so low in price now that it is impractical to risk life and property trying to run out the last mile. Based on the present selling price, the last thousand miles in a 4.75-19 tire is worth only 43 cents. When you drive with smooth tires you are gambling 43 cents against your life and your family's. You may only need safe tires for one second of your life, but if that second comes while you are travelling 60 miles an hour—88 feet per second—safe tires mean life itself. The extra traction and safety of Firestone tires was recently demonstrated on the salt bed near Salt Lake City, when Ab Jenkins drove a Firestone-equipped Pierce-Arrow car 2710 miles in 24 hours over a circular 10-mile course—an average speed of 112.91 miles per hour—breaking all existing world records.

"Fall should be the time for a general check-up of the car," continued Mr. Rosen. "The battery soon will be called upon to turn over a motor stiff from cold, and lights will be burning for longer hours. The generator charging rate should be advanced and the battery inspected to make sure there are no weak cells that might fail when you need them most. Spark plugs also need adjusting for hard winter starting, and radiator hose connections should be inspected so that you will not waste anti-freeze solution or alcohol.

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Happenings of Interest in the Women's World

ORGAN OF THE LEAGUE OF JEWISH WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

PAULINE CHORNEY, Women's News Editor

Goldstein-Schoenberg

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schoenberg announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Rose Schoenberg, to Paul Goldstein of this city on Sept. 1, at a miscellaneous shower and bridge held at the Lotus Restaurant, Tuesday evening, Oct. 18. The ceremony took place at Temple Israel, Boston, and was performed by Rabbi B. Cohen of that city.

More than 125 guests, including several from out of town, were present. Bridge was played and prizes were won by Miss Sadye Fogel, Miss Lillian Goldberg, Mrs. S. Schretter, Mrs. M. Davidson, Mrs. S. Tarsky, Mrs. M. Schaeffer, Mrs. D. Goldman, Mrs. M. Goldstein and Mrs. B. Teath.

Miss Lillian Schoenberg, a sister of the bride, was the hostess.

Mrs. Arno Wrazlowsky



Chairman of the Annual Temple Beth-Israel Supper-Dance, Which Will Take Place, Armistice Eve, Nov. 10, in the Crystal Ballroom of the Narragansett Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Berman of Prairie avenue, who observed their 20th wedding anniversary Tuesday, were given a surprise party Wednesday by a group of friends.

The Phi Gamma Sigma Sorority met at the home of Miss Betty Cohen on Swan street on Monday evening with the President, Miss Marion Goldstein, presiding.

Plans were discussed for a public bridge, which will take place the early part of November, and Miss Frances Rack was appointed chairman.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Chusmir entertained at a dinner party at their home on 201 Melrose street, Sunday evening, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Jacobson of Modena avenue, who are observing their tenth wedding anniversary. Mrs. Jacobson is a sister of Mr. Chusmir.

The rooms were most tastefully decorated in a color scheme of green and gold. Bridge followed the dinner, which was for members of the immediate family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacobson were the recipients of a beautiful gift, presented by the guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Ehrlich of Congdon street announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rae Ehrlich, to Kermit Perlmutter, son of Mrs. Ida Perlmutter, of Brookline, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben M. C. Poulten of 16 Donelson street entertained on Wednesday evening at a surprise bridge-supper in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Max Markowitz of this city, who are observing their second wedding anniversary. Covers were laid for ten guests.

Prizes in bridge were won by Miss Marie Zarchen, Dr. Harold F. Klibanoff and the guests of honor.

Mr. and Mrs. Markowitz were presented with a set of glassware by the guests present.

Miss Irene Koirth of Atlantic avenue has returned from New York where she spent several days.

The regular meeting of the Alpha Mu Sigma was held last Thursday at the home of Miss Ethel Golden. Bridge was played after the meeting and prizes were won by Miss Evelyn Perry and Miss Golden. Refreshments were served by the hostess.

The first meeting of the season of the Tau Sigma Gamma Sorority was held Sunday, Oct. 16, at the home of Miss Ella Bernstein, 43 Farragut avenue.

Officers for the coming year are: Sylvia Presser, President; Rosalie

Musen, Vice President; Ella Bernstein, Secretary; Beatrice Wattman, Treasurer, and Esther Frank, Publicity Chairman.

Plans were discussed for social affairs, the first to be a dinner at the Lotus Restaurant. The next meeting will be held Sunday, Oct. 23, at the home of Esther Frank.

Births

Mr. and Mrs. Myer Pritsker of Early street announce the birth of a daughter, Sheila Hope, on Oct. 17.

Mrs. Pritsker, before her marriage, was Miss Rose Genter.

Mr. and Mrs. David Jewitt of 20 St. James street announce the birth of a daughter on Oct. 19, at the Miriam Hospital.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Abram Shapiro of 963 North Main street, on Oct. 19.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Golditch of 106 Orms street announce the birth of a son, on Oct. 17, at the Miriam Hospital.

Mrs. Golditch was before her marriage, Miss Shirley Alpern.

Mrs. Harry Beck, Head of Pioneers Club, Sends New Year Greetings

Editor, The Jewish Herald:—

On behalf of the officers and members of the Women Pioneers Club, as their President, I wish to thank the members of the entire Jewish community, for their fine support of our most worthy cause with the hope that this co-operation will continue.

For myself, I wish to extend hearty thanks to our members for their indefatigable work for the Chalutzim in Palestine and hope that the New Year will bring us more members who desire to share in the work towards the upbuilding of a Jewish National Home.

My sincere greetings to you and your staff and thanking you for your co-operation in publishing our publicity, I remain,

MRS. HARRY BECK.

Miriam Hospital Assn. Holds Open Meeting; Plan Linen Shower

The Miriam Hospital Association held an open meeting on Monday afternoon at the Women's Republican Club.

After greetings of welcome by the President, Mrs. Charles C. Brown the speaker of the afternoon, Charles Hoffman, was presented. As Superintendent of the Miriam Hospital, Mr. Hoffman gave a most interesting report on the aims of the personnel to alleviate as much suffering as possible of the patients.

Mrs. Brown appointed the following nominating committee: Mrs. Morris Berry, chairman; Mrs. Herman Swartz, Mrs. Samuel I. Kennison, Mrs. Isaac Wolf and Mrs. J. George Nathanson.

Mrs. Joseph Smith was appointed chairman of the annual hospital linen shower, which will take place this year on Dec. 12 at the Women's Republican Club. Mrs. Smith will announce her committee at a later date.

Jewish Vets Auxiliary Plans for Armistice Dinner-Dance, Nov. 10

Plans for the annual Armistice eve dinner-dance of the Ladies' Auxiliary, Jewish War Veterans, to be held Thursday, Nov. 10, at the Post Home on Niagara street, were made at a meeting of the group, last Thursday evening. Mrs. Ethel J. Cohen presided. The affair is for members of the Auxiliary and the Rhode Island Post only.

Announcement was made of the testimonial dinner to be given in honor of the National President-elect, who is also the local President, Mrs. Ethel J. Cohen. Further plans will be given at a later date.

A nominating committee was appointed, consisting of Mrs. Samuel Lazarus, chairman; Mrs. Ida Glantz, Mrs. Sadie Herman and Mrs. Rose Sugarman. Mrs. Otto Politzer was announced the "lucky surprise" winner.

The Rhode Island Post was host to the Auxiliary at the social hour which followed the meeting.

Hadassah Cake Sale at the Outlet Tuesday; Board Meeting Thursday

A cake sale will be held Tuesday, Oct. 25, at the Outlet Company, under the auspices of the Providence Chapter of Hadassah with Mrs. Samuel Young and Mrs. Samuel H. Ernstof, as co-chairman. Their assisting committee includes the following:

Mrs. Morris Summer, Mrs. Jonas Goldenberg, Mrs. David Genser, Mrs. L. A. Miller, Mrs. B. L. Alper, Mrs. George Press, Mrs. S. B. Flanzbaum, Mrs. S. Michaelson, Mrs. M. Shasset, Mrs. J. D. Grossman, Mrs. Ilie Berger, Mrs. H. Bornside, Mrs. William Reuter, Mrs. M. Sheer, Mrs. J. Ernstof, Mrs. James Goldman, Mrs. S. Deutsch, Mrs. B. Chasset, Mrs. Herman Swartz, Mrs. Morris Felder, Mrs. Leo Cohen, Mrs. Sol Korn and Mrs. Alex Kleinberger.

The next board meeting of the chapter will take place Thursday afternoon, Oct. 27, at the home of Mrs. Maurice B. Robinson.

Prof. Sharon Brown to Address Literary Group of Jewish Council

Prof. Sharon Brown of Brown University will be the speaker at the opening meeting of the Literary Group of the Providence Section, Council of Jewish Women, to be held Monday, Oct. 24, at 2:15 o'clock, at the Jewish Community Center. He will speak on "Our Children's Poetry."

Mrs. Benjamin Rossman, Art Committee Chairman, announces an art pilgrimage to Newport on Tuesday, Oct. 25th. Council members will leave Providence at 9:30 and upon arriving in Newport, the first visit will be to the Old Colony House, which has great historic interest. The new court house, which contains an original painting of George Washington, by Gilbert Stuart, will next be visited, followed by luncheon at "The La Forge." During the afternoon visit to the Touro Synagogue, Judge Levy of Newport will address the assemblage, as well as Mrs. Forman, President of the Newport Council, who will attend with other members of the Newport organization, and Rabbi Jacob Seidel will extend greetings. At the Lyman Hazard House, the visitors will be welcomed by Mayor Sullivan of Newport. Mrs. Greenbaugh and Mrs. Cary, who are connected with the Lyman Hazard House, will act as hostesses.

For this pilgrimage, Mrs. Frank Markensohn is in charge of reservations, Mrs. Leon Semenoff, chairman of transportation, and Mrs. Benjamin Rossman, general chairman.

The third meeting in the series of the Marathon Round Table, will be held at the home of the International Relations Chairman, Mrs. Samuel Wachenheimer, 395 Lloyd avenue, Wednesday, Oct. 26th, at 2:30 o'clock. Providence Council is table No. 3 in the Marathon Round Table discussion groups, being held throughout the country searching for a faster moving program for the abolition of war.

Mrs. Benjamin N. Kane Speaks on "Palestine" at Pioneer Women Meeting

Mrs. Benjamin N. Kane, who has recently returned from a visit to Palestine, was the speaker at the regular meeting of the Women Pioneers Club, Wednesday afternoon, at Zinn's Restaurant. Mrs. Kane told of the fine work accomplished there with the money sent by the Women Pioneers, especially in the Girls' Colony. She stressed the fact that a hot house was needed there for the trees and plants which the girls cultivate, as during the early winter months the weather destroys them.

A musical program was presented by Mrs. Myer Lasker, who sang several songs in Hebrew and Yiddish. Mrs. K. Phillips was the hostess of the afternoon and Mrs. Harry Beck, presided. A bridge will be held on Nov. 9, with Mrs. Harry Schleifer as chairman.

LEAGUE CALENDAR

Tuesday, October 25—
South Providence Institute Auxiliary, evening.
Independent Jewish Mothers' Alliance, afternoon.
Jewish Orphanage Auxiliary, afternoon.

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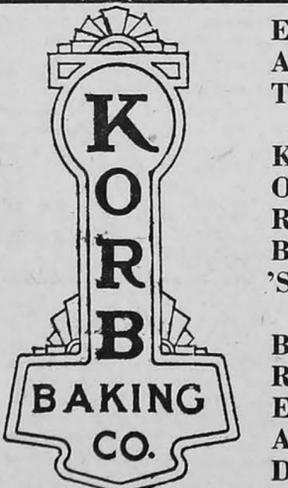
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Hoover's Fight for Labor

(Continued from Page 1)

His prevention of additional competition for jobs in time of depression from the hordes eager to flee the lower standards of life and opportunity in Europe and Asia, including the Philippines, by executive order prohibiting the migration into this country of any who would under-bid Americans for jobs, thereby adding to existing distress.

His approval in the face of forceful opposition of the bill outlawing the "yellow dog" contract, and providing relief from the abuse of the injunction in labor disputes.

His recognition of the working man's interest in the application of tariff laws calculated to protect him from the unfair competition of underpaid and over-worked foreign labor by designation of an outstanding trade unionist as a member of the Tariff Commission which is charged by law with the duty of raising or lowering tariffs as competitive conditions may demand.

The setting up under a distinguished administrator, of a competent organization for the co-ordinating of the relief agencies of the country.

His veto of the Wagner unemployment exchange bill which would have wrecked the existing national employment service and made impossible during the acute period any service to those seeking work, and the expansion of the existing service to provide aid for veterans and others seeking work in every State in the Union.

The story of the President's drive to aid revival of industry, culminating in the establishment of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, is recorded elsewhere. Suffice it to say here that by preventing the collapse of banks, insurance companies and the railroad system of the country, President Hoover protected the jobs of those now employed, their homes and the insurance policies that protect their dependents and their savings. Any collapse of these institutions could not have but affected our working people more seriously than any other group in the United States.

Not only has President Hoover in these three and one-half years of conflict protected labor from its enemies and other shortsighted persons who, in 1929, demanded the "liquidation of labor," so costly to the working people as a whole in the depressions of earlier periods, and especially disastrous in 1921, but he protected labor against pseudo friends and theorists, who demanded illy-considered action that instead of helping labor would have injured it by complicating a situation already bad, and would have further retarded recovery, thereby adding to unemployment and other burdens of those who work.

In his course, President Hoover has declined at all times to accept the doctrine that those who make up the ranks of labor constitute a submerged class, separate and apart from their fellow citizens, immune from civic ills that may affect all, and callous to the national weal.

The efforts and accomplishments of President Hoover have not been spectacular. They have been constructive and effective. In sharp contrast to others in public life, he has not played politics with poverty and need, or to the gallery of the front page.

Alert to the dangers to labor inherent in any financial panic, President Hoover on Oct. 29, 1929, the day that Wall Street's speculative boom collapsed, moved to avoid them. His first step was to head off the demand for "liquidation of labor" which experience told him would follow once the panic was well under way, and prevent a recurrence of the waves of wage-slashing, lockouts, strikes and industrial anarchy frequently marked by bloodshed and loss of life that had featured the inception of every earlier depression in the history of the country.

On Nov. 15th, President Hoover issued a call for a conference in the White House for Nov. 21st of the representatives of labor, business and large employers of labor to consider the situation and agree upon a program to protect wage-standards and preserve the industrial peace. In that conference labor was represented by William Green, President of the American Federation of Labor; Secretary Morris, Vice Presidents Matthew Woll and Thomas A. Rickert; John L. Lewis, President of the United Mine Workers; William L. Hutchison, President of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters; William J. McSorely, President of the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor; Alvanley Johnston, President of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers; Timothy Shea, Assistant President of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen; A. F. Whitney, President of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and E. P. Curtis, President of the Order of Railway Conductors.

Out of this conference came this statement:

"The President was authorized by the employers who were present at this morning's conference to state on their individual behalf that they will not initiate any movement for wage

reduction, and it was their strong recommendation that this attitude should be pursued by the country as a whole. They considered that aside from the human considerations involved the consuming power of the country will thereby be maintained.

"The President was also authorized by the representatives of labor to state that in their individual views, and that as their strong recommendation to the country as a whole, that no movement beyond those already in negotiation should be initiated for increase of wages, and that every cooperation should be given by labor to industry in the handling of its problems. The purpose of these declarations is to give assurance that conflicts should not occur during the present situation which will affect the continuity of work and thus to maintain stability of employment."

It is interesting to note that immediately, one large steel company, which had posted notices of a 10 per cent. cut, revoked the same and the wage rates of hundreds of thousands of steel makers remained undisturbed for 22 months.

Out of this conference also came an agreement on the part of railroads and other great public utilities to speed up construction and improvements which, with the placing of government and other public contracts, released hundreds of millions of dollars,—for the first time in the history of depressions construction of this character increased instead of decreasing, the increase approximating \$500,000,000.

Nearly one year later, the American Federation of Labor, in convention in Boston, speaking of this conference and its results, said:

"This definite repudiation of wage-cuts as the method of meeting business depression was a conservative achievement. It meant a definite effort to maintain standards and to prevent the foundations of buying power from being completely undermined. It added a new element of security to wage workers' status. It was recognition of the principle that the misfortunes of the business are not to be handed over to wage-earners in the form of wage reduction. This agreement not to reduce wages has been lived up to by many large employers of labor, who have shown their faith in high wages as an essential requirement for the maintenance of prosperity. There have been wage cuts by some large companies, but chiefly by small firms of less secure financial foundation."

Comparing the effects of the depression of 1921 with the effects of the collapse in 1929, the council report found what it termed "some significant facts." It said:

"In 1921 the great hue and cry was for 'liquidation of labor.' There was practically no effort to maintain wages or to keep men at work. Most of the wage cuts came about immediately after production started to decline, showing that one of the first measures to meet depression was to cut wages . . . while in 1930, most wage cuts were postponed nearly a year.

"In 1921 while the drop in production was twice as great as in 1930, there were twenty-four times as many wage cuts (comparing the worst six months in each year); employment dropped 24.4 per cent. as compared to 9.5 per cent. in 1930, and workers' incomes declined 21.6 per cent. as compared to 3.8 per cent. nearly six times as much. Consequently, the buying power of the workers as a whole declined far more in 1921,—40.8 per cent., as compared to 12.9 per cent. in 1930, and this decline in the purchasing power added to the severity of the 1921 depression."

Comparing the effects of the depressions of 1924 and 1930 on wages, the council said:

"A comparison of wages and employment in the depressions of 1924 and 1930 show striking differences which doubtless have been the result of efforts to maintain wage levels and keep wage earners at work. A very just comparison can be made between these two depressions, for 1930 until July had been similar to the depression of 1924, about as severe and probably a little more extended in time.

"In 1930 less than half as many firms cut wages and wage cuts were almost entirely in smaller firms; only one-fifth as many employees were affected and the wage cuts on the average were less severe. Employment was better maintained, the decrease in the numbers at work being only 9.5 per cent. as compared to 11.5 per cent. in 1924.

"In spite of part-time work, however, workers' buying power was better maintained in 1930 than in 1924 because of the efforts to keep workers employed and to avoid wage cuts. In 1924 workers' buying power fell 13.8, and in 1930 only 12.9."

In the Vancouver convention of the Federation in 1931, the Executive Council in its report again made frank acknowledgment of the success attending the efforts of President Hoover to maintain wages. It said:

"Realization of the pernicious effects of wage reductions has prevented a widespread liquidation of wages such as we had in the depression of 1921. Growing adherence to the high-wage principle, strengthened by the

President's stand against wage cuts, has brought effective support from the leading industrialists of the country.

"In the full year of 1921 there were ninety-two wage cuts per hundred firms reporting to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, while in the full year of 1930 there were only seven firms per hundred firms reporting.

"Although wage-cuts have increased in 1931, there still has been no widespread tendency toward a liquidation of wages such as we experienced in 1921.

"In the first seven months of 1931 the number of cuts reported per hundred firms was twelve compared to fifty-four in 1921.

"This means that once business starts upward recovery will be more rapid and business will be able to reach higher levels in a shorter period of time."

In accordance with his program of maintaining wage standards and working conditions, President Hoover in December, 1930, at a time when Building Trades were under attack in all sections of the country, announced that on all building construction for the Government, the prevailing rate of wages in the community where the work was to be performed should be paid and advised that local labor be employed.

To make this effective, the President caused to be drafted the Davis-Bacon bill, which became law on April 3, 1931.

The need of this legislation was best set forth in a telegram of appreciation sent to President Hoover by the Executive Council of the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, meeting in Miami, Jan. 24, 1931.

The telegram read in part:

"Your position with respect to the maintenance of prevailing wages and working conditions, including a steadfast observance of the eight-hour day, has been duly reported to the Executive Council of the Building Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor, now in session in this city, and the undersigned is authorized to transmit to you our hearty accord as well as our appreciation of the thoroughly logical stand you have taken on this most important subject; most vital to the workers of the building industry, who are suffering not only because of unemployment, the like of which was never perhaps known before, but as well by reason of the fact that some contractors executing Government contracts are replacing our people with cheaper labor obtained in distant states, and housed in barracks on the site of the project and, in some instances, enclosed in a stockade as insurance against communication with them. There are cases on record where the eight-hour law has been violated with impunity for purposes of profit to the detriment of our people who are displaced because of the extended day. Surely some steps can be taken to correct the grievances complained of from coast to coast on Government contracts affecting post offices, veteran hospitalization, army posts, navy projects, harbor and dock work and Federal construction of every description."

To make the Davis-Bacon bill effective, it was necessary that some of its provisions be clarified. This President Hoover did by the Executive Order dated Jan. 19th, 1932. The effect of this has been not only to stabilize wages, but the building trades industry as a whole.

The importance of the victory of President Hoover in forcing adoption by the Congress of the principle of the five-day week and distribution of work for Federal employees rather than the wage cut proposed by the Democratic leaders of the House of Representatives, is beyond doubt the greatest impetus ever given the shorter work-week movement to cure and prevent unemployment, while protecting the standards of the employed.

Immediately some seven hundred thousand are affected by this legislation. Indirectly it affects the 48,000,000 normally employed in gainful occupations in the United States. In every major cut in working time in the United States the Government has led the way. At a time when the 12-hour day and the 72-hour week was the rule in industry, President Jackson made ten hours the limit for Federal employees. Again, and before industry had generally accepted the 10-hour day, President Johnson, by executive decree, fixed the hours for Government employees at eight per day.

In neither of these precedent instances was there the necessity of the shorter working period to take up the slack created by technological improvements that now exist.

In large measure large employers, and to a considerable degree smaller firms, are adopting the principle laid down by President Hoover that at a time when so much of the business of the country is on a basis of five days a week, or less, and several millions have no work, that others should not work six or more days in any calendar week. As business improves it is not too much to expect that a large section of industry on its upward march will halt at the five-day week as now established in Government service.

Be that as it may, however, and however long general adoption of the

James Maurer, Socialist Candidate for Vice Pres., to Speak Here, Sunday

James H. Maurer, Socialist candidate for Vice President will speak in this city on Sunday evening, Oct. 23, at 8 o'clock, in the Plantations

Auditorium. "Wake Up America" will be his topic and local speakers will also address the audience. Mr. Maurer's speech in Rhode Island will be the second made by a national Socialist candidate in the present campaign. Norman Thomas, the party's candidate for President, spoke at Vasa Park, Warwick, last August. A resident of Reading, Pa., Mr. Maurer was President of the Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor for 16 years and served in the State Legislature for several years. He was the Socialist candidate for Vice President in 1928. Mr. Maurer will speak at the Elks' Auditorium in Pawtucket on Sunday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock.

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NEWS OF INTEREST TO MEN

COLLEGE — COUNTRY CLUB — SPORTS



SPORTING WORLD

NEWS WRITTEN FOR THE JEWISH HERALD BY **GEORGE JOEL**



EVIDENTLY THEY DON'T COME BACK

They never come back and they never believe that they can't come back. Which just about sums up what happened to Benny Leonard when he met Jimmy McLarnin at Madison Square Garden recently. Like Jack Dempsey and a host of other great fighters who tried it before him, Benny must now realize that you can't out-smart a sock on the chin or a slam in the eating apparatus.

And that is why you saw startling

headlines in the newspapers, "Leonard Knocked Out." It was the first time since 1913, when Benny was a thin, quick fisted kid, that the linotypers had to set such a head. The former lightweight champion's comeback was a rather flabby welter at the ripe age of 36 and after seven years of easy life, more nearly approaching success than any other in the history of the ring ended what was left of a once great fighter slumped in the arms of a kindly referee in the sixth round of what was

to have been a 15 round bout, badly battered, starry eye, dazed and completely beaten, but still on his legs.

Benny took the Leonard brain and heart into the Garden pit against young Jimmy McLarnin, but the Leonard body no longer could support a motor raced by a rapid-fire mind, nor could the Leonard legs carry it. They never know when they've had enough — not even the Leonards.

While hundreds of personal friends petitioned Benny to definitely retire — to call it quits after twenty years — the veteran declares he will continue trudging down the pugilistic pike along which he formerly rode in showers of ticker tape.

The timely action of Arthur Donovan, son of old Mike, spared Leonard the ignomy of being hammered senseless before 22,000 spectators, the vast majority of them his ardent well-wishers.

Only five seconds of the round remained, but if there were any who disapproved of the capable referee's move, they didn't voice their feelings.

After Leonard made McLarnin's knees sag with a right hand shot to the whiskers, reminiscent of the ones he tossed at Richie Mitchell and the boys in happier days, he was badly hurt by a short right to the side of the jaw in the closing seconds of the opening round. It wrenched his entire body and he believes it tore a ligament at the base of his spine.

His finish was only a question of time after he was dropped for a count of nine by a left hook to the mouth in the second.

He says he never fully recovered from the first round jolt, and that he was without the full use of his right thereafter. His back was to be X-Rayed.

Leonard admits that he realized he lacked the resistance to withstand a sustained attack of a formidable opponent.

"He crossed me by crowding me," he explained. "I thought he would stand off and box, but all he had in mind was a lot of rights and lefts for Old Man Leonard."

Police reserves had to be called to disperse disappointed fans unable to fight their way through the doors. The vast audience gave the newest of the Old Masters a rousing ovation when he hopped through the ropes in the tattered old bathrobe he wore the night he won the lightweight championship from Eddie Welsh way back in 1917. It outdid the one given Dempsey, when the Old Man Mauler jumped in to be introduced together with three current champions, Tony Canzoneri, Jackie Fields and Maxie Rosenbloom.

And the same throng, subdued by the touching drama that was the finish, tendered him a noisome, yet sad, farewell.

Leonard took his fadeout philosophically.

"It's nice to lose occasionally," he said, his bruised face lighting up with a smile, as Samuel Untermyer, I. D. Levy, Judge Joseph Shalleck and scores of other old friends poured into his dressing room. "All your pals come in to see you. They don't bother when you win." Until that night, Leonard had lost only once since Freddie Welsh and the no-decision days—to Jack Britton in 1922—on a foul many viewed obliquely.

But Leonard's old pals went off down the street with shoulders hunched a little—men who realized they were getting on; that they weren't as young as they used to be; that something had upset the well-ordered world they knew when Benny was whipping every bloke that came along.

Harry Grayson of the New York World-Telegram inspired the above piece, in fact that well-known writer of boxing wrote most of it, but his expression of the fight were so much to the point that I couldn't resist the temptation of setting it down all over again.

It is now over a week after the fight. Leonard went to the hospital and was told that although he was in fine shape for a man of 36 years, he was not the physical equal of men ten years his junior and if he continued to fight he was in danger of serious and permanent injury. Once, long ago when Leonard retired from the ring he said has was doing so because his mother requested it. Now is the time for his mother to speak again!

SWISS GOVERNMENT BANS NAZI ORGAN

Berne, Oct. 21—(JTA)—The Federal Swiss Government has rejected the appeal of the Swiss Nazi Organization, "National Front," asking that the decision of the Canton of St. Gallen, prohibiting the importation of their paper, "Eiserner Besen" be revoked.

Brown Meets Tufts Here on Saturday

Brown turned to the final preparation for its 20th meeting with a respected New England rival Saturday, and the session that is expected to prepare the Bruin for Tufts carried the same methodical thoroughness that has marked the drills that preceded Yale and Springfield. Tufts, unbeaten and with its goal line inviolate, is going to catch all the power that Brown can muster on a date that lies squarely between Yale and Harvard, and the Varsity men will carry on until the game is won.

It's been a rather unorthodox week of preparation for the Bruin. After last week's bruising encounter with Yale, the Brown Varsity men all had a rest on Monday. Tuesday found the field a quagmire as a heavy rain beat out its fury, so the men were called to a skull-session where the defence that will be used against Tufts was mapped out.

While there is a possibility that Brown will entertain Tufts with Capt. Bill Gilbane and his brother, Tom, regular fullback and center, on the sidelines, all of the other regulars will be in action. Malcolm Ball and Frank Meadows, heroes of the Yale encounter, will probably start on the ends; Marshall Rieck and Bob Brickley, tackles; George Lear and Dan Fraad, guards; Dean Coffin, center, and a backfield of Bob Chase or Joe Buonanno, quarterback; Eddie Gilmartin and Dave Allen, halfbacks, and Frank Gammino, fullback. Harry Spinney, the leading Sophomore back on the squad, and speed merchant from whom much is expected, is slated to see action, but just how early he'll enter the contest won't be decided until the play opens.

R. I. Conference for Unemployment Relief to Hold Symposium

The executive committee of the Rhode Island Conference for Immediate Relief, Employment and Social Insurance, has invited candidates of every political party in Rhode Island to discuss the issue, at a symposium, which will take place Monday evening, Oct. 24, 8 o'clock, at the Swedish Workingmen's Hall, 59 Chestnut street. Each candidate will be given equal time to present his point of view, and to answer questions from members of the audience.

The every-day life of the workers in the state of Rhode Island, as all over the United States, is severely affected by the present conditions of mass unemployment and starvation. The American people are therefore deeply interested in legislation that will bring about the enactment of a Federal Law on Unemployment and Social Insurance.

Young Judaea Clubs

NEW ENGLAND YOUNG JUDEANS TO MEET HERE, NOV. 6

Temple Beth-Israel on Niagara street will be the scene for the first time on Sunday, Nov. 6, of a New England Young Judaea Conference.

The Rhode Island Young Judaea Leaders' Council, under whose auspices the event is being arranged, is already at work through several committees, in carrying out the details of preparation.

Registration for delegates to the conference will take place at the Temple at 11 o'clock, the morning of the event.

STARS OF JUDEAEA

A meeting of the Stars of Judaea of Pawtucket and Central Falls, was held at the home of Miss Sylvia Berger, Sunday. Sylvia Friedman was elected secretary.

Plans have been made for a masquerade Halloween party to be held Thursday, Oct. 27th, at the home of Miss Friedman at 7 o'clock.

An anniversary party and spring party will be held, the time and place to be announced later. The social committee elected for the Halloween party includes Evelyn Goldenberg, Helen Goldenberg and Betty Kaplan.

A discussion was held on the Young Judaea Convention to take place at Temple Beth-Israel. The two delegates elected were: Evelyn Goldberg and Sylvia Berger. The alternate is Helen Greenberg.

Refreshments were served by the hostess at the close of the meeting.

Louis Shaw Is Republican Nominee for State Senator

Louis Shaw, prominent realtor of Providence and a resident of this city for the past 35 years, has been nominated by the Republican Party as its candidate for the State Senate from the Third Senatorial District.

Mr. Shaw has been an active member of the leading Jewish organizations of the state and is a Past President of the South Providence Hebrew Free Loan Association. Because of his activities here, Mr. Shaw's legion of friends expect him to wage a victorious campaign for the important office of State Senator.

Louis F. Rosenberg Wins Ledge-mont Club Golf Championship

Louis F. Rosenberg won the Ledge-mont Country Club championship, Sunday afternoon, defeating Leonard Levine, 2 up in 36 holes. In Class A for the Governor's trophy, Newton Bellin defeated Samuel Workman, 3 and 1, while Louis Flink defeated Dr. A. C. Berger, 2 and 1. In Class B, C. Frank defeated Samuel Magid, 6 and 5, while Louis R. Golden defeated Leo Logan, 8 and 7. H. A. Green and B. Bliss won the matches in the Class C group, the former defeating T. Loebenberg, 2 and 1, and the latter defeating Walter Sundlun, 1 up in 19 holes.

On Sunday, the final round in each division will be played with N. Bellin playing L. R. Golden in Class B and H. A. Green playing B. Bliss in Class C.

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Our work is vastly superior because we, alone in Rhode Island, have complete Cedar Rapids Engineering Precision Machinery.

This machinery is in charge of Precision Trained Machinists, who work with Factory Trained Mechanics to do Perfect Work on your car.

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5. Dignified Deferred Payment Plan if desired.
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Jewish Orphanage News

SUCCOTH IS OBSERVED

The Succoth festival was fittingly ushered in at the Jewish Orphanage on Friday evening by services in the

Home Synagogue. On Saturday morning, all the children attended services at Temple Emanu-El and participated in the Succoth party held afterward in the Vestry rooms.

GIRL SCOUTS MEET

Regular Girl Scout meetings of Troop 18, to which the girls of the Home belong, were resumed on Wednesday, Oct. 19th, with Mrs.

Helen Hassell as captain.

Also the Home Girl Scouts have entered the Handiwoman's Course conducted by Miss Helen A. Searles, at the Scout House on Benefit street, on Friday afternoons.

BOYS ENROLL AT JEWISH CENTER CLUBS

The older boys of the Orphanage are enrolled in the clubs at the Jewish Community Center, as Jacob I.

Cohen, Executive Director, has again extended the courtesy of membership for the present year to the Orphanage children, who are eligible.

LADIES' AUXILIARY TO MEET TUESDAY

The regular bi-monthly meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Orphanage will be held in the Gymnasium of the Home on Summit avenue, Tuesday afternoon, Oct. 25th, with

Mrs. Benjamin N. Kane, President, in charge of the meeting. After a short business session, a complimentary bridge and social hour will take place.

The embroidery pieces provided by the Ladies' Auxiliary, on which the girls of the Home were busily engaged during the summer, are now completed, and will be exhibited at this opening meeting.

Trade In Your Worn Tires for Safe Gripping Non-Skid Firestone Tires

LIBERAL trade-in allowance—*now*—on all Firestone High Speed and Heavy Duty Tires!

Why take a chance on worn, smooth, uncertain tires when you can buy Firestone non-skid safe, proven tires at lowest prices.

Firestone Tires are designed to grip the road. The non-skid tread is thick, tough and gives 25% longer non-skid safety.

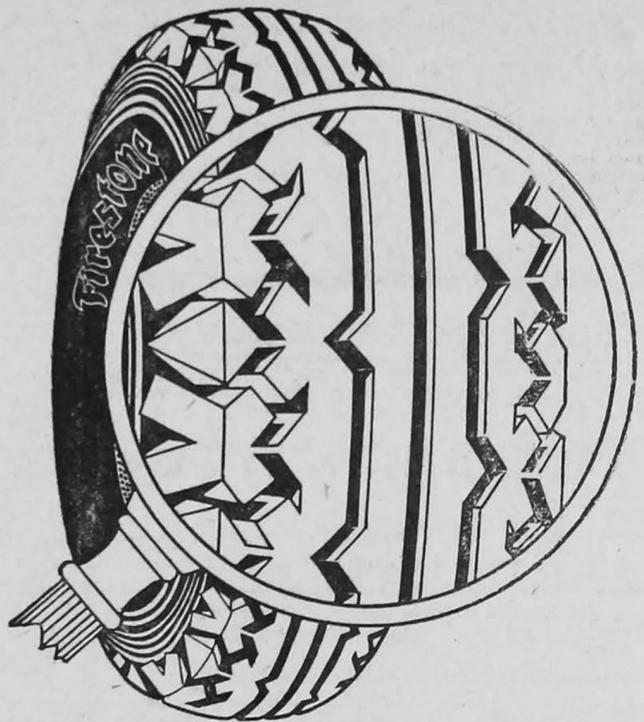
Glen Schultz only last month set a new world's record in climbing Pike's Peak, in 16 min. 47 sec. His top speed was 78 miles per hour—negotiating many hair-raising turns where a skid or a tire failure meant death.

It's that kind of stamina that makes Firestone Tires safe and economical for you.

That's why race drivers use Firestone Tires. They won't risk their lives on any other make.

No tire in the world has the Firestone endurance. That is because Gum-Dipping, the patented Firestone process, transforms the cotton cords into tough, sinewy units. It means that the liquid rubber penetrates every cord and coats every fiber, assuring protection against internal heat. Two Extra Gum-Dipped Cord Plies under the Tread, give 56% stronger bond between tread and cord body.

Don't buy cheap tires that are only made to sell. Don't risk your life on wet, slippery pavements these October days—Use the same precaution race drivers use. Trade in your old tires—We will give you a liberal allowance on Firestone Tires—the *safest tires in the world.*



The Firestone tread is designed with angles and projections to give the maximum traction and non-skid. Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires hold all world records on road and track for Safety—Speed—Mileage and Endurance.

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| Powell Mufflers | Walker Consumer and Garage Jacks | De Vilbriss Spray Guns |
| Formen Axles and Shafts | Black Hawk Socket Wrenches | Ditzel Lacquers |
| Timken Roller Bearings | Bean Car Washers | Gilmer's Fan Belts |
| Sparton Horns—Air Compressors | | Fitzgerald Gaskets |
| Weidenkoff Electrical Equipment | | |
| Weaver Garage Equipment | | |

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