

## Jew Case

— An Orthodox Jew paid \$1500 in a complaint against a New computer consulting firm by Howard I. of the National on Law and (COLPA), which complainant.

The case developed from the refusal of the firm to interview the Orthodox Jew for a position as a computer programmer because he could not work on the Jewish Sabbath.

His complaint was filed with the New York State Division of Human Rights. Dennis Raps, a COLPA attorney, who is also executive director of COLPA, represented the complainant at a preliminary hearing.

In addition to the monetary settlement, Rhine said, the firm also agreed to refrain from any further acts of discrimination against Sabbath observers. Under the settlement agreement neither party was identified.



PART OF OVERFLOW CROWD at the mass rally for Israel on Tuesday is shown above.

## Agency To Hear Dr. Aronson At 44th Annual Meeting

The 44th annual meeting of the Jewish Family and Children's Service will be held on Monday, October 15 at 8 p.m. at the Jewish Community Center.

The first Arthur J. Levy Annual Oration will be presented by Dr. Stanley M. Aronson, Chief of the Department of Pathology at The Miriam Hospital and Dean of Medical Affairs at Brown University. Dr. Aronson's address is titled "Ethical and Medical Issues of a Screening Program."

The screening program to identify carriers of Tay-Sachs Disease in Rhode Island is currently being planned. The Jewish Family and Children's Service will sponsor the program which Dr. Aronson will direct.

Also at the meeting, Alvin W. Pansey will be installed for a third term as president of the board of directors. Mrs. Robert A. Reisman, chairman of the nomination committee has announced that the proposed slate of officers is headed



DR. STANLEY M. ARONSON

ed by Ralph P. Semonoff, first vice president; Mrs. Walter J. Nelson, second vice president; Mrs. Max Winograd, secretary, and George A. Levine, treasurer.

## Final Succos Observances To Be Held This Week

### CONGREGATION AGUDAS ACHIM Attleboro, Mass.

Services for Shemini Atzeres at Congregation Agudas Achim will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:45 p.m. and on Thursday, October 18, at 8:15 a.m. at which time the service will be delivered and Yizkor services will be held.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 6:15 p.m. Hakofos and a children's party will be held at 7 p.m. Simchas Torah services will be held on Friday, October 19, at 7:30 a.m.

Rabbi Philip Kaplan and Cantor Irving Miller will conduct the services.

### CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL Woonsocket

Shemini Atzeres services at Congregation B'nai Israel will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:45 p.m. and on Thursday, October 18, at 7:30 and 9 a.m. Yiz-

kor services will be held at both services on Thursday morning.

A Simchas Torah family service will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 7 p.m. Services on Friday, October 19, will be at 9 a.m.

Rabbi William Kaufman will conduct all services.

### CONGREGATION MISHKON TFILOH Providence

Shemini Atzeres services will be held at Congregation Mishkon Tfiloh on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:40 p.m. Services on Thursday, October 18, will be at 9 a.m. at which time Yizkor services will be held.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 6:15 p.m.

Rabbi Emanuel Lazar will conduct the services.

### CONGREGATION SONS OF JACOB & SONS OF ZION

Shemini Atzeres services at  
(Continued on page 13)

**RHODE ISLAND HERALD**  
THE ONLY ENGLISH-JEWISH WEEKLY IN R. I. AND SOUTHEAST MASS.

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## Jewish Community Gives Generously To Aid Israel

Approximately 4,000 members of the Rhode Island Jewish community crowded into the Jewish Community Center on Tuesday to listen to speakers call for aid to Israel in its present war with the Arabs.

Former Governor Frank Licht, honorary president of the Jewish Federation of Rhode Island, which called the meeting, said "... in this hour, there is only one answer — victory and peace for our brothers in Eretz Israel."

Estimates are that more than \$2 million dollars has been raised in Rhode Island since the attack of Egypt and Syria on Israel.

Contributions at Tuesday's meeting ranged from \$5 to \$250,000. Besides pledges from the thousands assembled at the Center, an ad hoc meeting held at

Brown University raised approximately \$4,000 and pledged 80 potential blood donors as well as 10 volunteers.

Mrs. Arthur Einstein, a tireless worker for Israel, in one morning at the Jewish Home for the Aged, received contributions of \$124 from the residents of the Home. Among the money which was collected on Tuesday, Joseph Galkin, executive vice president of the Federation, said there was a piggy bank filled with assorted coins and a glass jar also filled with dimes, nickels and quarters.

Throughout the country support has come from many sources. Mayor Frank L. Rizzo of Philadelphia asked the city council to authorize purchase of one million dollars in Israeli bonds. Mayor Tom Bradley, first black mayor of Chicago, was the featured speaker

at a fund raising rally there.

Bishop Louis E. Gelineau, at Tuesday's rally, addressed the gathering and offered a prayer for peace. The Very Reverend William L. Kite, dean of the Cathedral of St. John, represented the Episcopal Bishop Frederick H. Belden who was out of town.

Governor Philip Noel was represented by Lt. Governor J. Joseph Garrahy who said the war is "a fight for the survival of a people. It is vital to our own nation's safety that Israel, the bastion of democracy in the Middle East, remain safe."

The national State of Israel Bond organization said it had raised about 120 million dollars since the outbreak of fighting. The United Jewish Appeal was aiming at 100 million dollars, according to the Associated Press.



ADDRESSES MASS RALLY: Max Alperin, president of the Jewish Federation of Rhode Island, addresses the mass rally for Israel held at the Jewish Community Center on Tuesday.

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**"FIDDLER" OPENS**  
**BUDAPEST** — The musical "Fiddler on the Roof" is currently playing to packed houses in Budapest, a city which doesn't usually have many theater goers. With seats sold out weeks in advance, the play has been such a success that a record of it has been released with some of the best-known Hungarian singers.

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**ORGANIZATION NEWS**

**SISTERHOOD MEETING**  
 The sisterhood of Temple Sinai will hold its first meeting in the social hall of the Temple on Monday, October 15 at 8 p.m. Entertainment will be furnished by The Young Rhode Islanders. Coffee and dessert will follow.

**THE SINGLE WOMAN**  
 A new discussion series on problems faced by single women today will be held on Thursday, October 18 at 7:30 p.m. at the YWCA Women's Center.

"The Singles Lifestyle" will launch the four-session series with a panel including managers of restaurants and hotels. Allary's, The Incredible Organ, Holiday Inn, The Hearstone and Newport's Sheraton Islander will be represented.

Additional information may be obtained by calling the YWCA program desk at 861-2910.

**SUCCOS CELEBRATION**  
 The Jerusalem Group of Hadassah will hold a Succos celebration at the home of Barbara Forman, the president of the group, on 56 Alfred Stone Road on Sunday, October 14 at 2 p.m.

Special activities for children will include decorating the traditional Succah and a musical program directed by Stanley Freedman.

The group will hold its first meeting on Monday, October 15 at 7:45 p.m. at the Jewish Community Center.

The speaker for the evening will be Israel I. Amitai, journalist and television producer, who will discuss the role of a woman in the life of Israel.

Deborah Katz will be the hostess for the event and Susan Fleisig is in charge of the meeting.

**TRINITY FESTIVAL**  
 The Trinity Festival will be held Friday and Saturday, October 26 and 27 at the Trinity United Methodist Church on Trinity Square.

The concert will feature the Brown University High School A Cappella Choir, directed by Paul M. Mancini. Both groups toured Europe this summer.

The concert will feature the Brown University Chorus directed by Robert W. Molison and the Cranston East High School A Cappella Choir directed by Paul M. Mancini. Both groups toured Europe this summer.

Tickets for the two day Festival, which is to benefit the Church, may be ordered at Trinity Church by calling 621-2312 or may be purchased at the door.

The Festival will also feature a bazaar with home-baked food, international foods, handicrafts, Christmastables, country store and a flea market. The bazaar will be open all day Friday and Saturday, with special events for the children, such as movies, games, a pet show and donkey rides.

The Festival will end on Saturday night with an auction conducted by Bill Longo, a professional auctioneer.

**ART SHOW**  
 The Providence Art Club will sponsor a showing of recent paintings by Anne Kolb Henry. The show will open with a reception on Sunday, October 14 from 3 to 5 p.m. The show will continue through October 26 from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Hours on Sunday, October 21 will be from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. The public is invited.

**PLAY AREA DEDICATION**  
 The Providence Hebrew Day School will dedicate a play area in the memory of Reuben Gittleman, a noted Fall River philanthropist and industrialist, at the school during the Succos luncheon on Sunday, October 14 at 12:30 p.m.

Rabbi Norbert Weinberg and Nathan Darchinsky will head a delegation from Congregation Adas Israel of Fall River, Massachusetts.

**TO BUILD PIPELINE**  
**CAIRO** — In a major political and economic move, Egypt has accepted an offer by the Bechtel Corp., an American firm, to build a \$400 million oil pipeline from the Red Sea to the Mediterranean, which bypasses the closed Suez Canal. A rival European bid was turned down.

**AWARD FELLOWSHIP**  
 The Rhode Island chapter of the Myasthenia Gravis Foundation has awarded a \$1000 Viets Fellowship to Jean J.M. Theunissen of the Department of Anesthesiology at the Montefiore Hospital and Medical Center, Bronx, New York.

The fellowship is awarded to medical students for either basic or clinical research related to the problems of neuro-muscular diseases.

**PIONEER WOMEN**  
 Dvorah Dayan Club of the Pioneer Women will hold a membership meeting on Tuesday, October 16 at 8 p.m. at the Succah in the home of Ethel Chinitz, 41 Intervale Road. The program will include a special welcome to new members, a survey of Succos by Ellen Schechter and musical selections.

**HADASSAH MEETING**  
 The Business and Professional group of Hadassah will hold its meeting on Sunday, October 14 at 2 p.m. at the YMCA, 160 Broad Street. The meeting was originally scheduled for Tuesday, October 2.

**ATTENDS SEMINAR**  
 Richard A. Saltzman of Providence recently attended a five day seminar for the sons and daughters of Bulova jewelers, conducted by the Bulova Watch Company. Mr. Saltzman is the son of Joseph Saltzman, who operates the Providence Watch Company on Dorrance Street.

The seminar was designed to give young people who are currently employed in a family jewelry store, or who will be working as professional jewelers, an opportunity to learn with experts in the jewelry field.

**B'NAI B'RITH WOMEN**  
 The Roger Williams Chapter B'nai B'rith Women will hold their regular meeting on Monday, October 15 at 8 p.m. at the Samuel J. Rappaport Hillel House on 80 Brown Street.

Professor Elmer E. Cornwell, head of the Political Science Department at Brown University will speak on "The President and Watergate".

Husbands and friends are invited to attend.

**"ALL THAT JAZZ"**  
 In-set will sponsor an evening of live music entitled, "All That Jazz" on Sunday, October 14 at 7:30 p.m. at the Jewish Community Center.

**TO HEAR ISRAEL**  
 Attorney General Richard Israel will speak to the Young Jewish Couples Study Group on the latest developments in criminal justice on Sunday, October 28 at 8 p.m. at Temple Sinai.

A question and answer period will be followed by refreshments.

Further information may be obtained by calling Maureen or Barry Dore at 942-0938.

**PANEL DISCUSSION**  
 The Cranston chapter of Hadassah will hold a panel discussion on "Caring for the Elderly" on Monday, October 15 at 8 p.m. at Temple Beth Torah in Cranston.

Doris Davenport, R.N., co-ordinator of Psychiatric Nursing at Butler Hospital; Reverend Arthur Jennings, director of the Cranston Housing Authority for the Elderly; and Irving Kronenberg, executive director of the Jewish Home for the Aged will make up the panel.

**SUPPERETTE**  
 The Mother's Association of Temple Beth David-Anshei Kovno will hold a membership supperette in the Temple social hall on Tuesday, October 23 at 6 p.m. Entertainment will be provided by the Levesque School of the Dance.

Chairman of the event is Mrs. Harold Winkleman. Committee members are Mrs. Nathan Knicker, Mrs. Al Snell, Mrs. Leonard Kaplan, Bessie Bram, Mrs. Charles Ross, Mrs. Phil Woled, Mrs. Morris Brooks, Mrs. Samuel Snegg, Minnie Feldman, and Mrs. Samuel Kopel.

**LECTURE SPEAKER**  
 Harold Taylor, an education innovator will be the first speaker in a new Robert Finkelstein Memorial Lecture Series at the University of Rhode Island.

Dr. Taylor's lecture, "Inequality in America," will be on Monday, October 15 at 8 p.m. in Edwards Auditorium on the University campus.

The lectures will be sponsored by a \$10,000 endowment to the University from Mr. Finkelstein's widow and family. The head of a Woonsocket textile firm, Mr. Finkelstein served for nine years as a member of the old state Board of Education.

**HOLIDAY BAZAAR**  
 The Pawtucket-Central Falls Chapter of Hadassah is holding a Holiday Bazaar on Sunday, October 14 and Monday, October 15 at the Oak Hill Tennis Club, Cleveland Street, Pawtucket from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. both days.

Included in the bazaar will be white elephants, new and used merchandise, kitchen gadgets, bric-a-brac, dishes, new toys, fabrics, holiday items, aprons, pictures, picture frames, jewelry and working appliances. There will also be a snack bar and cake sale.

All proceeds will go to the Youth Aliyah project and Hadassah Israel Education Services.

Chairman of the event is Mrs. Joseph Schwartz, co-chairman is Mrs. Jacob Komros. Committee chairmen for the bazaar are Mrs. Harvey Millaman, Mrs. Harvey Katz, Mrs. Joseph Sack, Mrs. Howard Flamer, Mrs. James Jenkin, Mrs. Jacob Cokin, Joanne Eisenberg, Mrs. Morris Goldstein, Mrs. Jerome Berry, Mrs. Philip Levine, Mrs. Mathew Preiss, Mrs. Harold Carter, Mrs. Sanford Kroll, and Mrs. Charles Woolf.

**HOLIDAY SHOPS**  
 The Providence Preservation Society will present twelve unique "Holiday Shops" on October 17-19 at the Armory, 176 Benefit Street.

The shops will be open on Wednesday and Thursday, October 17 and 18 from 10 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. and on Friday, October 19 from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Money raised by the shops will go to the restoration of the house recently moved from North Main Street to a site on Halsey Street opposite Benefit Square and for other projects.

**Obituaries**

**HARRY SHATZ**

Funeral services for Harry Shatz, 62, of 173 Sumter Street, who died October 3 after a six-month illness, were held from the Sugarman Memorial Chapel on October 5. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The husband of the late Flora (Press) Shatz, he was born in Russia, the son of the late Frank and Annie (Sherman) Shatz.

He was the owner and operator of Shatz Service Stations, for eight years on Eddy Street, and for 22 years prior to that on Broad Street. He retired four years ago. He was a member of Congregation Shaare Zedek-Sons of Abraham, and the Providence Workman's Circle.

He is survived by a son, Franklin G. Shatz of Warwick; a daughter, Gloria Covinsky of Providence; a brother, Thomas Shatz of Providence; a sister, Lillian Glasshoffer of Cranston and five grandchildren.

**ALBERT DEMBER**

Funeral services for Albert Dember, 88, of 60 Sharon Street, who died October 6 after a three day illness, were held the next day from the Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

Mr. Dember, husband of Fannie (Cohen) Dember, was a salesman for McDonald's Furniture Company for 25 years before he retired in 1948.

He was born in Russia, a son of the late Isaac and Hannah Dember and had lived in Providence for the last 60 years. He previously lived in Hartford for 20 years.

He was a member of Congregation Anshei Kovno.

Besides his wife he is survived by three sons, Irving Dember of Providence, Edward Dember of Warwick and Jerome Dember of Tucson, Arizona; a sister, Sally Joels of Los Angeles, California and seven grandchildren.

**FAMILY REGISTRATION DAY**

Sunday, Oct. 14 11 a.m. to 5 p.m.

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Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Chernick

Miss Francine Feibel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Feibel of Potomac, Maryland became the bride of Stuart Erwin Chernick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Chernick of Cranston on June 30.

Rabbi Tzvi Porath, Rabbi Philip Kaplan, uncle of the bridegroom, and Cantor L. Feder officiated at the ceremony which was held in Chevy Chase, Maryland. A reception was held at the temple.

Mrs. Dean Clark, sister of the bridegroom, was the matron of honor, and Dean Clark, brother-in-law of the bridegroom, was best man.

Following a wedding trip through Canada, the couple will reside in Mattapan, Massachusetts.

The bride is a mathematics teacher with the Easton, Massachusetts school system. The bridegroom is a second year student at Suffolk University Law School in Boston.

The late Mr. and Mrs. Charles Koffler and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Chernack are the grandparents of the bridegroom.

## Austrians Offered Camp Closing As Alternative To Guerrilla Plan

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — The Foreign Minister of Austria, in an interview gave some details of the bargaining process between the Austrian Government and two Palestinian guerrillas who were holding four hostages at the Vienna airport.

As part of the bargain, Foreign Minister Rudolf Kirchschläger said, the Austrians offered to close the transit camp for Soviet Jews at Schönau Castle, south of Vienna, in exchange for the guerrillas' hostages — three Soviet Jews and an Austrian border guard. This, he said, was not what the terrorists were demanding.

He said the terrorists offered to free the border guard if they were allowed to fly out of the country with their three Jewish hostages.

The gunmen would not disclose their destination. But they told the Austrians that their plan was to barter the lives of the Jewish hostages for Palestinian guerrillas the Israelis were holding.

Mr. Kirchschläger said that Chancellor Bruno Kreisky turned down that proposal. But, after conferring with his cabinet, the Chancellor proposed to the terrorists that he would close down the Jewish transit facility and allow the terrorists safe passage out of the country if all four hostages were released. The Arabs accepted immediately.

The Foreign Minister, who is in New York to attend the General Assembly discussed the matter in a luncheon interview. He said that President Nixon's appeal to Dr. Kreisky to reconsider the step would not affect the Austrian Government's decision to shut the facility.

"If we were to change our mind because of what President Nixon had to say, then the Soviet government would ask us to do something that they would like and so on and so on," the Foreign Minister said. "I think that we would be getting too much good advice and that would be the end of our sovereignty."

## Society

### BAR MITZVAH

Marc Seaback, son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Seaback, will become Bar Mitzvah at 11:15 a.m. services at Temple Sinai on Saturday, October 13.

### OMISSION

Temple Sinai regrets the omission from the list of children who were Consecrated on Thursday, October 11 the name of Andrew Goodman.

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### RALLY HELD

NEW YORK — The strains of orchestral music at Lincoln Center were joined by the blasts of a shofar, as 800 Jews and non-Jews rallied in support of the Jackson Amendment and its House counterpart, the Mills-Vanik bill. The rally was co-sponsored by Massorah-Young Israel

Intercollegiate and the Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry.

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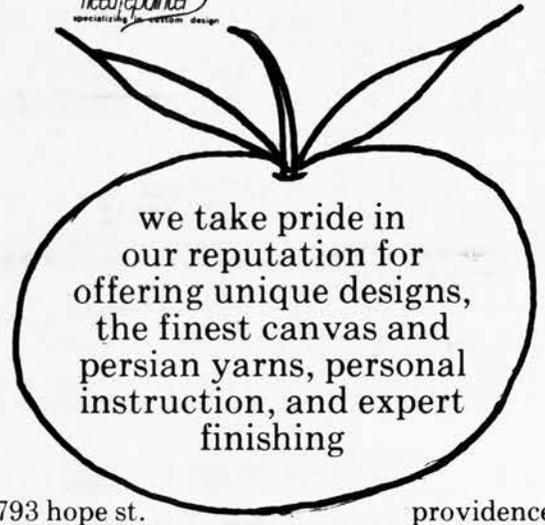
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CELIA ZUCKERBERG, Managing Editor

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FRIDAY, OCTOBER 12 1973

## Editor's Mailbox

### Committee's Secretary Comments

It is not my intention to give credibility to the very dangerous game now being played; "Get the President." Nor is it my intention to defend Rabbi Baruch Korff, who had the foresight to lead in the formation of the National Citizens' Committee for Fairness to the Presidency. His warnings of the impending Holocaust and his singular record in the rescue of our brethren bear on the soundness of his judgements. Now that Israel has again been enveloped in flames, we look to President Nixon to accelerate his already monumental assistance to Israel.

Just for the record, let me point out that, from 1949 through 1968, Israel received from the United States \$1,285,000,000 in all manner of aid. Compare this figure, which represents a total of nineteen years, with the aid given Israel during the first four years of the Nixon Presidency — \$1,175,000,000, a staggering difference. When you consider military credits given Israel during those four Nixon years, figures of which are still classified, it would appear that President Nixon's aid to Israel exceeds the combined aid of Presidents Truman, Eisenhower, Kennedy and Johnson.

As former Israeli ambassador to the United States, General Rabin, said: "President Nixon proved to be Israel's staunchest ally in the West."

The highly perceptive columnist Beryl Segal hit the nail on the head when he wrote:

"... there is also a Jewish angle to the Appeal for Fairness. This Jewish angle, while not stressed, is, we suspect, in the mind of Rabbi Korff and his Jewish supporters.

The arguments run something like this:

1. The Nixon administration is the only friend Israel has in the United Nations. Jews should show their appreciation.

2. The Nixon administration is a staunch supporter of Israel in the search for peace with her neighbors, which we all hope will come soon. In the meantime, Israel depends entirely on the United States for strength and for defense, Jews who have the welfare of Israel at heart should not weaken the President in his efforts.

3. The oil countries want to force the United States to stop her support of Israel or be punished by withholding the flow of oil. The Nixon administration indicated that it will not give in to blackmail. Jews ought to show their gratefulness.

4. The ransom tax instituted by

#### UTILIZE OIL MONEY

LONDON — In a column in the Cairo weekly "Akbar-al-Yom," its editor Ihsan Abdel Kuddous, warned Arab leaders against attempting to stop the flow of Arab oil to the United States as a political lever against Israel. "I do not believe that the call for halting business with American oil companies can materialize into reality," he said. "It might not be practical to stop the production of Arab oil or to deliver it to brokers who would simply re-sell it behind

the Soviets on people who want to leave the country has been eliminated thanks to diplomatic influences of the United States under the Nixon administration. Further relaxation of migration from the Soviet Union will come as trade and exchange of ideas between the two countries progress. We Jews have a stake in these diplomatic negotiations.

The Nixon administration, the Committee argues, can function well abroad only when confidence is not eroded at home."

THOMAS W. PEARLMAN  
Secretary  
National Citizens  
Committee for Fairness  
To the President

### Letter Protests Attack By Arabs

In the name of hundred of thousands of B'nai B'rith men and women, we publicly protest against the premeditated, vicious attack by Syria and Egypt on Israel on the Day of Atonement, the most solemn Jewish holiday of the year.

This event can only be compared to the attack on Pearl Harbor, a day never forgotten by the American people.

It now should be clear to every fair thinking person that Israel needs defensible borders as long as her neighbors are bent upon her ultimate destruction.

We call on all citizens to stand behind this democracy in the midst of a sea of feudal and totalitarian states in the Middle East. We call on our Government to extend all possible support to the beleaguered people of Israel who now, for the fourth time, have shed the blood of their young men and women in order to justify their right granted to them by the UN to live like other people in this world, free from fear of extinction.

LESTER MACKTEZ  
President  
Grand Lodge  
District #1  
MARCIA GOLDSTEIN  
President  
Womens District  
Grand Lodge #1  
MURRAY REISER  
President  
Greater Boston Council  
JOEL KAMENS  
President  
North Shore Council  
LAWRENCE HOPFENBERG  
President  
Central New England Council

our backs to American centers. What we can do and what we demand is the utilization of oil money for the benefit of our causes such as the arming of our armies. We can go on selling the oil to the United States and then use the revenues to buy arms from the Soviet Union or any other country that agrees to sell." Kuddous said "this has still not been done so far and Arab oil wealth is still stacked in American banks and exploited by American companies.

# FROM FRIDAY TO FRIDAY

## "Commentary"

### and the Hebrew Day Schools

By BERYL SEGAL

"Commentary" is a prestigious monthly magazine published by the American Jewish Committee. It is a magazine for all Americans and carries articles on literature, politics, economics and life in America in general, written by specialists in their respective fields, both Jewish and non-Jewish. "Commentary" is widely read by the American intelligentsia, and often quoted in the American press.

On August 1973, "Commentary" published an article of Jewish interest only, under the title of "The Growth of the (Hebrew) Day School Movement." The article was written by David Singer, who, as Rabbi Nachman Cohen, principal of the Providence Day School, informs me, was a teacher in the English Department of a Day School in New York.

Mr. Singer states at the outset that:

"... The Day School Movement, once considered a marginal educational enterprise, has come of age over the years and is today an accepted and increasingly significant, if still controversial, feature in American Jewish life."

Today there are about four hundred schools in the United States. While most of the schools are in New York, new ones are opening in cities having Jewish populations of five thousand and over. The schools comprise fifteen percent of the entire Jewish educational system, according to the article.

The schools are divided into three groups.

1. The traditional Yeshiva of the ultra Orthodox Jews.

2. The Orthodox schools, especially the Torah Umesorah system of which our Day School is a good example.

3. The Conservative and Reform Day Schools which are just beginning to appear on the scene.

Why this phenomenal growth of the Day School Movement, a movement which was called a "newly emerging phenomenon in American Jewish life" only thirteen years ago in the same "Commentary"?

The article offers two reasons for this growth:

1. *The loss of faith of Jewish (and non-Jewish) parents in the American public school system.* Jews still believe in the integration of children in the common culture through the schools, but the difficulties that beset the schools, the frequent disturbances in the schools, turn some parents away from them. This accounts for the large number of non-Orthodox Jews who send their children to the Day School.

2. *The dissatisfaction with the weekday and Sunday schools.* Children resent them. Parents do not take them seriously. Ballet lessons come first. Piano takes precedence. The dentist appointment is more important. Too hot or too cold outside, rainy days or snowy days, all serve as excuses for staying out of school.

3. *Dedicated men who have been preaching the cause of the Day Schools.* They are credited with the initial success of the movement. Now there are cadres of young men, college graduates, who prefer teaching to the Rabbinate. They are adding strength to the schools.

A fine evaluation is given by Mr. Singer of the three types of Day Schools, an evaluation which clarifies their programs and their aims.

The traditional Yeshiva is rooted in the Jewish past. They completely reject the modern Jewish experience. Secular subjects are being taught because they are required by law and also because they will provide the graduates with means of making a livelihood. Their aim is to bring up a generation of Lamdonim, learned Jewish men and women.

The Torah and the Talmud which they teach diligently are translated into Yiddish or English. Never in Hebrew. Hebrew is a Holy Tongue and should not be used as a language of instruction.

Just as the religious subjects are revered so are the secular subjects feared.

The Traditional Hebrew Day School, or the Orthodox school, teaches Torah and modern knowledge. Jewish studies go hand-in-hand with an excellent general education.

The Hebrew Day School excels in both. Neither is minimized.

The successful study of Torah and its correlaries is evidenced by the large number of graduates who are oriented toward everything Jewish, as well as by the fact that the winners of the three prizes in the International Bible Contests, held annually in Israel, were won by students of the Day Schools. Rabbi Leeman's son, of Cranston, was one of them.

The excellence of the general program is evidenced by the number of students of the Hebrew Day School who won Merit and State Regent scholarships.

The third group, the Conservative and Reform Day Schools, are too young to pass judgment. Suffice it to say that they are dedicated to the idea of Judaism as an evolving phenomenon and not necessarily rooted in the past only. They follow in general the philosophy of Judaism of the corresponding congregations.

Tradition and change are the ideas prevailing in this new school system.

Solomon Schechter schools, sponsored by the Conservative congregations, are more numerous than Reform. Only 7,000 students are registered in these two modern schools, while the registration in the Hebrew Day Schools is 75,000.

In spite of financial difficulties, Mr. David Singer sees a bright future for the schools in the United States.

(Mr. Segal's opinions are his own and not necessarily those of this newspaper.)

## Your Money's Worth

By Sylvia Porter



### Myths About Women Workers

If you are a mature woman, it doesn't surprise you that, this era of so-called equal job rights, the government has just launched its heaviest attack ever on job discrimination on the basis of race, sex and national origin. You know why. You know it's much tougher for you to get a job than it is for a mature man or a young woman.

A new study for the Labor Dept.'s Manpower Administration reveals that despite the laws of our land and despite all the evidence proving that mature women are dependable, conscientious, competent workers, the discrimination remains blatant.

A sample group of women in the study, aged 14 to 24, held the same or higher positions on the job ladder than women 30 to 44; nearly a third of the older women had not progressed beyond the jobs of their youth; many of the working married women with children had actually moved to a lower occupational status.

And after 40, the discrimination intensified. The unemployment rate for women 40 through 64 in 1972 was more than one-third higher than for men of the same age.

Why does the discrimination persist? Because the myths about

the woman worker, and particularly the older woman worker, persist. I've torn into them before, and below I tear into them again.

MYTH: Women switch jobs much more frequently than men do and older women switch more frequently than younger women.

REALITY: Labor Department studies show that women's job changing rates are just a mere bit higher than for men and men are more likely to change occupations than women. A new Civil Service study shows that turnover rates for women in their early 50s are about one-sixth the turnover rates for women in their 20s.

MYTH: Women are absent from their jobs much more than men are, and thus women cost the employer much more money.

REALITY: The absenteeism rate for illness or injury among women averages 5.5 days a year as against 4.9 days for men. This is not a significant difference and, since the figures ignore the fact that relatively few women work in high managerial positions, which always have been associated with lower absenteeism rates, even these percentages may be badly distorted in favor of men.

(Continued on page 7)

### COMMUNITY CALENDAR

A SERVICE OF THE JEWISH FEDERATION OF RHODE ISLAND and the R.I. JEWISH HERALD For Listing Call 421-4111

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1973  
10:00 a.m. Pawtucket-Central Falls Chapter of Hadassah, Tea Market  
1:00 p.m. Seminar for Soviet Jewry

MONDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1973  
10:00 a.m. Pawtucket-Central Falls Chapter of Hadassah, Tea Market  
12:30 p.m. Providence Chapter of Hadassah, Aleph Group, Regular Meeting  
7:45 p.m. Providence Chapter of Hadassah, Jerusalem Group, Regular Meeting  
8:00 p.m. Jewish Family & Children's Service, Annual Meeting  
Temple Sinai Sisterhood, Regular Meeting  
Planner Women, Devarah Dayan Chapter, Regular Meeting  
Roger Williams Chapter, B'nai E'rith Women, Regular Meeting  
Cranston Chapter of Hadassah, Regular Meeting

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1973  
9:45 a.m. Brandeis University Women's Committee, Providence Chapter, Regular Meeting  
12:00 noon Temple Emanu-El Sisterhood, Golden Ages Luncheon  
7:30 p.m. Jewish Home for the Aged, Admissions Committee Meeting

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1973  
12:30 p.m. Ladies' Association, Jewish Home for the Aged, Board Meeting  
1:00 p.m. Brandeis University Women's Committee, Providence Chapter, Study Group "Appreciation of Modern Art"

7:30 p.m. Hebrew Free Loan Association of South Providence, Board Meeting

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1973  
8:00 p.m. Temple Beth El Sisterhood, Colabor Night

## ORGANIZATION NEWS

### LICHT TO SPEAK

Former Governor Frank Licht will be the speaker at the first Temple Beth El Brotherhood breakfast on Sunday, October 14 at 9:15 a.m. Mr. Licht will speak on the topic, "Watergate in Retrospect."

New members will be welcome.

### RUMMAGE SALE

The Sisterhood of Temple Beth Am is sponsoring a rummage sale at the William F. Shields Post, 662 West Shore Road, Warwick, on Tuesday, October 16 from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

### FALL STUDIES

The Brandeis University National Women's Committee, Providence Chapter, is offering two programs of study. The first is a survey of World Drama from the Classic movement to modern theater. It will be held on six Tuesday mornings beginning October 16 at the Jewish Community Center.

The second, Understanding Modern Painting, will begin on Wednesday, October 17 from 1 to 3 p.m. in the Jewish Community Center and will be held every other week.

Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Burton I. Samors at 272-0661.

### MIAMI CLUB

The Rhode Island Club of Greater Miami will hold its first meeting on Sunday, October 14 at 7 p.m. in the Auditorium of the Washington Federal Savings and Loan Association, 1234 Washington Avenue, Miami Beach, Florida. The general membership meeting is held on every second Sunday of the month and board meetings are held every fourth Sunday of the month.

Following the meeting there will be a "Fun Nite" and refreshments will be served.

All visitors and residents of Miami, who are formerly from Rhode Island, are invited.

### THEATRE OF THE DEAF

The National Theatre for the Deaf, in its twelfth nationwide tour will be at the Rhode Island School for the Deaf on October 25 for one performance.

The company will present a new work, "Optimism" or "The Misadventures of Candide."

### BOOKMOBILE

Temple Beth Am will host the United Synagogue Bookmobile on Sunday, October 14 at 7:30 p.m. The Bookmobile visits colleges and Jewish institutions all over the United States.

Danny Horvitz, this year's driver, will discuss the latest in Jewish literature. He is a graduate of Rice University and attended the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Over 3000 books, both soft and hard cover, will be on display.

### BOSTON RALLY

Greater Boston's annual Simchas Torah march and rally for Soviet Jewry will be held on Saturday, October 20. Highlighting the event is the silent Hakafah in which area rabbis will carry Torahs through the assembled gathering. Participants will light candles to symbolize the festival and the light of freedom for Soviet Jews.

The march and rally, sponsored by the Soviet Jewry Committee of the Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Boston, will begin at Temple B'nai Moshe, 1845 Commonwealth Avenue, Brighton at 8 p.m. and proceed to the rally site at Cleveland Circle Park where a brief formal program will be followed by the sounding of the Shofar, singing and dancing.

Congressman Robert F. Drinan will be the rally's keynote speaker. Rabbi Samuel Kenner, chairman of the Soviet Jewry Committee will preside. Rabbi Gerald Zelmeyer, spiritual leader of Temple B'nai Moshe will deliver the invocation. Greetings will be extended by council president

### DEFENDS NAZIS

NEW YORK — The first in a series of "blackbooks" in defense of former Nazis has just been published in Amsterdam by a former Dutch Nazi writing under the pseudonym A. van Hetkamp. The book concerns the "crimes" committed against interned Nazis by camp guards during the immediate post-war years. The book was published by the "Joachimsthal" firm which was

founded in the 19th century by a well-known Jewish publisher specializing in Jewish subjects. The present owner bought the firm in 1969, but was granted the right to continue using the Jewish name.

Simon Scheff.

The Ner Hatamid Israeli Music Band and the Kehillath Israel Israeli Dance Group will provide the entertainment.

Members of the community are invited to attend. Further information may be obtained by calling the Jewish Community Council at 617-542-7525.



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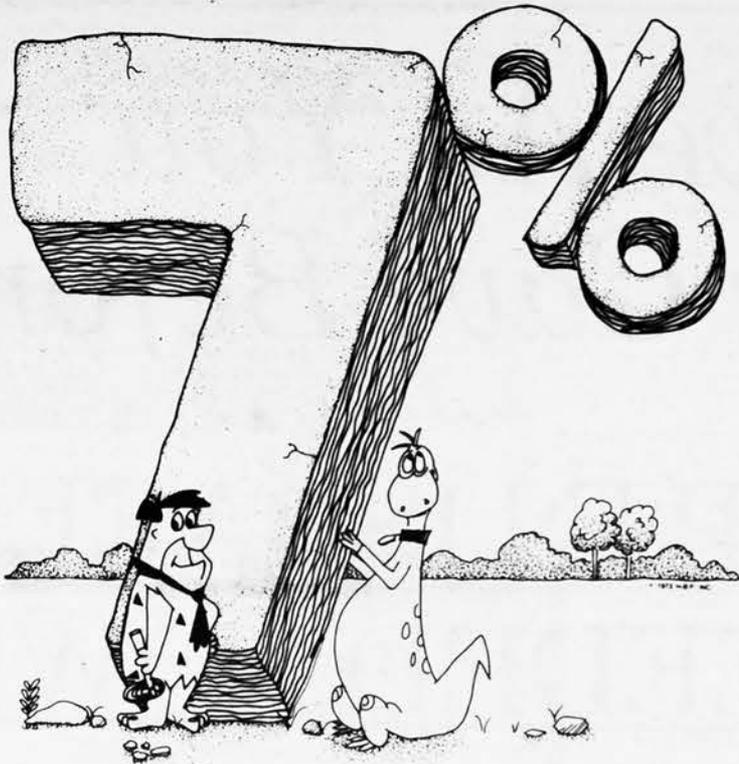
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**Comparing Yields On Investments**

**Q:** My stock, which cost \$21 per share, pays 96¢ in dividends. The shares are now selling at \$14. Is the yield 4.6% or 6.9%? **A.W.**

**A:** In figuring yields the current trading price of the stock should be used, therefore the 6.9% is the figure you are after. The reason for this is that if you should sell your stock you would have only the smaller amount of capital to reinvest. Thus, an investor seeking the best, safe return on his money is able to compare what his capital is yielding currently with the potential return if it were invested elsewhere.

**Q:** Please tell me what has happened to Arundel Corp. (ASE). The present low price seems to indicate something is not right. I own stock but cannot get any satisfactory explanation from the company as to what is happening. **W.P.**

**A:** Arundel's construction division (53% of total revenues in 1972) has been affected by the slowdown in building and at the 1972 year-end reported contract backlog had dropped 17% from the previous year. The reduced level of heavy construction activity will probably not turn up strongly as long as interest rates continue their present high flying course. The construction materials division which generates 40% of revenues and a major portion of earnings is also sensitive to fluctuations in construction.

In 1972, a \$1.4 million provision to cover a possible loss on a New York City tunnel contract lowered after-tax earnings 89¢ a share. The company has submitted a claim to recover the loss but the outcome of this is not known yet. For the first half this year, more specifically in the second quarter, revenues and profits showed a reduced rate of gain. Sales in the June quarter rose while earnings were up 7%. The March quarter report revealed a 43% gain in revenues and 22% profit rise. Funds from the sale of these shares may be more profitably employed elsewhere.

**Reader Has Quality Portfolio**

**Q:** Would you please comment on the enclosed portfolio? We are in our 50s and well covered by insurance, pensions and have no debts. Our portfolio is now 60% in growth stocks and 40% income investments. Three of our common stocks make up 48% of our investments but these were bought many years ago and have increased in value many times. From here on until retirement we plan to buy good-quality, high-yield bonds. **O.M.**

**A:** Your portfolio of investments has obviously been carefully and thoughtfully planned. Included in the list of 11 top-quality holdings are such growth issues as: First Chicago Corp. (NYSE) and Minnesota Mining & Mfg. (NYSE) and income stocks such as Lone Star Gas (NYSE) and B.F. Saul REIT (NYSE). Fixed-income investments which account for 20% of the total include: tax-exempt bonds, a mortgage and savings. You also have a diversified portfolio with each holding representing a different industry from computers to petroleum and communications to photographic supplies. Keep up the good work; you are certainly on the right track.

**Q:** Do you recommend a passbook account at a savings and loan stock corporation insured to \$30,000 by the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corp.? How safe is this insurance company? How does this compare with savings and loans insured by Federal

Savings & Loan Insurance Corp.? **D.G.**

**A:** This insurance fund has been in operation since 1962 and presently covers depositors' accounts in close to 150 savings and loan associations in Maryland. It was created by special statute, authorized by the state's legislature, and operates under state supervision. State Chartered Associations which are covered by the Maryland Savings-Share Insurance Corp. are not directly regulated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board although state regulatory authorities frequently adopt policies similar to those of the FHLBB. You may rest assured that an account insured under this fund is secure. However, if you want further information I suggest you contact the agency which regulates savings and loan associations in Maryland.

**Problems Plague Paper Wholesaler**

**Q:** I own 1,200 shares of Saxon Industries (NYSE) at a cost of \$20 per share. Should I get out of this stock in view of its downward trend? Any information you can afford me would be appreciated. **L.F.**

**A:** Saxon, a paper wholesaler, also manufactures photocopying machines. The company has been hit from several sides: heavy start-up costs on a new copier, high interest rates, the slowdown in meat packing — Saxon is a large supplier to this industry — and shortages of paper supplies. The company is highly leveraged, long-term debt accounted for 75% of total capitalization at the 1972 year end. Short-term notes payable were \$19 million on the 1972 balance sheet. Current asset ratio at 2.6 to 1 was virtually unchanged in the 1971/1972 period although receivables and inventories were up 23% by the 1972 year end.

Sales in the first half 1973 rose 19%, meeting management's projections. Earnings, however, dropped 15% and are not expected to fulfill earlier estimates by the company. Although shares are selling at only 5x estimated 1973, earnings recovery may be slow reflecting the continuing nature of the problems besetting the company. Thus, sale is advised.

**Q:** I would like some information on USF Investors (OTC). The stock has been enthusiastically recommended to us as paying 12%. Is it a safe investment for a retired couple? **G.R.**

**A:** In June this real estate investment trust — REIT — completed its second year of operations earning \$2.82 a share, up from \$2.20 a share. In the last four quarters \$2.82 a share was distributed to shareholders in dividends. The Aug. 15, 1972 quarterly payment was 70¢, down from 73¢ in the preceding quarter. In order to qualify as an REIT, at least 90% of income must be paid out to shareholders. Although REIT yields are above average, USF's 14% return is higher than usual, indicating a lack of investor enthusiasm for this issue. I would prefer a more seasoned company in this field.

**CARVINGS FOUND**

**TEL AVIV** — A cliffside carving of a mysterious Pharaoh has been found near an ancient turquoise mine in the Sinai Desert. The relief was found by a team led by an Israeli military government official in charge of the Sinai archaeology. The carving shows the ruler vanquishing nomadic tribesmen in a district where the Egyptians mined turquoise more than 3000 years ago.

# BRIDGE



By Robert E. Starr

When lesser-type players come up against top experts, often one hears the exclamation, "what a guesser so-and-so is!" "You should have seen what he did to me." What they meant was that unfortunately for them the Declarer had made a correct guess. What was unfortunate was that they had played the hand against the wrong pair for they were "fixed." This Declarer, like to many experts, had more going for him than just a guess. Invariably there is something that can help one "guess" right. In today's hand most of the Declarers did guess, some right, some wrong, and they felt that it was a guess. Had they played the hand like the experts, they could have gotten a complete count and made the problem into a certainty. As you will see, this is another Counting hand.

North  
 ♠ 10 9 5 4  
 ♥ 9 3  
 ♦ A K 7 5  
 ♣ K 10 6

West  
 ♠ 7 2  
 ♥ K 10 7 6 5 2  
 ♦ Q 8 4 3  
 ♣ 5

East  
 ♠ 8 3  
 ♥ A Q  
 ♦ J 10 9 2  
 ♣ Q 9 8 4 2

South  
 ♠ A K Q J 6  
 ♥ J 8 4  
 ♦ 6  
 ♣ A J 7 3

Mrs. Irving Harriet was South, all vulnerable, South Dealer with this bidding:

S	W	N	E
1♠	P	2♦	P
3♣	P	4♠	End

To discuss the bidding, North, despite her Spade support, had no good Spade bid to make. She was too strong for two Spades and too weak for three so she made a temporizing bid of two Diamonds knowing full well that the hand would end in Spades. South, with a strong hand now rebid Three Clubs, a reverse bid showing at least 16 points. Now North went to game in Spades, three Spades would have been a mere preference.

It was this bidding sequence that almost forced a Heart lead from West for it left her little choice. Hearts was the only unbid suit. The singleton Club would have been inviting except it would have gone right into the Club bidder not through her. East won the first two Heart leads and switched to the safe lead of the Diamond Jack or a Trump, it made no difference, Declarer would win and draw Trumps.

At this time the guessers said to themselves that everything else was fine and if they could locate that Club Queen they would be able to make an overtrick. Most of them just guessed and as usual with guesses half of them were right. Had they explored further into the situation they would have been sure where that Queen was. They would have been able to get a complete count of every suit by playing a few more cards before tackling those Clubs.

All that has to be done is play the other high Diamond and ruff a small one then ruff the last Heart in Dummy and ruff the last Diamond. Now see what you know about the opponents' hands. On the third Heart East will show out but both followed on all four Diamond leads and both had shown that they had two Trumps. When East showed out on the third Heart lead this told one who paid attention that West had to have six. West followed on four Diamonds and two Trumps. What does this add to? The answer is twelve. Subtract this from thirteen and you get a balance of one. That is all the room there is in East's hand for Clubs. Knowing this as you should if you follow this procedure, you should have no problem now finding exactly where that Club Queen is. If West has it it has to be alone and the play of the King first will disclose this. Either West's Queen will drop or East has to have that Queen and can easily be finessed out of it. Looks easy now, doesn't it?

Moral: The more cards you play the more you see and the more information you get if you take note of what you see.

## Your Money's Worth

(Continued from page 4)

MYTH: Older people (and women especially) are harder to train than young adults.

REALITY: Tests measuring conceptual thinking reveal that people tend to do better as they age. One study cited at the 1971 White House Conference on Aging showed that the average participant at age 50 did better on a general intelligence test than he or she did as first-year college students.

MYTH: In any period of high unemployment, women take jobs away from men, the traditional breadwinners.

REALITY: In 1972, an average of 19,200,000 married women were in the labor force against an average of 2,000,000 unemployed men. Thus, if all these married women quit and if all the unemployed men moved into their empty jobs, there would remain 17,200,000 unfilled jobs — causing one of the most horrendous economic disasters imaginable. What's more, few of today's unemployed men have the education, skills or other qualifications to fill jobs held by women as secretaries, nurses, school teachers.

MYTH: Training women is a waste of money since they quit when they marry or have children.

REALITY: The separations are only temporary. Even taking into account her child-rearing, non-working years, the average woman worker has a work life expectancy of 25 years. Moreover, women's quit rates have been decreasing markedly since the mid-1960s.

● The law of our land going back to July 2, 1965, requires that all employees be treated without regard to sex in every phase of employment — hiring, firing, job training, promotion, pensions.

● The only legal grounds for job discrimination on the basis of sex are: a "bona fide occupational qualification" (e.g., as it is for fashion models), if hiring a woman would violate our basic morals (e.g., as a men's restroom attendant) or if this would imply unreasonable extra expenses for an employer.

● If you believe you are a target of discrimination simply because you are a woman, submit your complaint to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1800 G St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20506, or your nearest EEOC district office.

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ENGAGED: Isidore Kirshenbaum of 56 Wingate Road announces the engagement of his daughter Barbara of Brookline, Massachusetts to Lawrence M. Abramson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard J. Abramson of Newton, Massachusetts. Miss Kirshenbaum is also the daughter of the late Sylvia Kirshenbaum. Miss Kirshenbaum graduated from Lesley College where she received a bachelor of science degree in education. She received her masters degree from Boston University.

Mr. Abramson graduated from Harvard College and the University of Michigan Law School. A wedding date of December 22 has been set by the couple.

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**VANDALIZED**  
 LONDON — Ontario — A monument to the Jewish victims of the holocaust in the cemetery of the Or Shalom Synagogue here was vandalized. Smeared across the surface of the monument were the slogans, "Judens raus" and "Lies, lies." Another slogan, which seemed incongruous, was, "Never again."



## Hello Again!

News of the Sports World by Warren Walden

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**I'M LEFFING;** Yes, I'm laughing at people who want the National League team to win the World Series. I laughed back there when the Yankees were unbeatable and sports people were rooting for the other team. Why am I leffing? Because we are in American League territory and if the National League team is the champion, we never see it in action. We definitely should be for the Red Sox. They are our team, our representatives in the big league. If we ever lose the American League franchise in Boston, we can take our choice for following one of the other teams but it will not be like our own. We'll lose the fun of cheering or jeering. And, as long as the Red Sox are in the American League in Boston, we'll be able to get a good, live look at the champions if the American League team wins the World Series. Or how many of us fans can hop to Cincinnati in an afternoon. And we are not near enough to Shea Stadium to be a satellite of New York. In the great big metropolitan area, "Little Rhody" doesn't amount to much.

ness to our section. So, why be for the National League when its transactions don't mean a thing in the section in which we live?"

**REMNANTS:** A few members of the old "Bijou Chowder and Marching Club" were scattered in the Waldorf the other day. President Mulligan sat with a couple that never did belong. "Taint like it was," mused Mulligan. "Look at them. One over there and another over here," as he pointed and beckoned for them to join him. "I'm picking Oakland all the way," said the president. "I wanna if I'm still president?" he asked one of the almost disinterested listeners. "When the late Tony Petronella was here, he'd put the meeting in order and we'd operate like parleemantee law. Ya'd have to address the chair and that was that." That caused the gathering, which was gathering, to pay attention. "We aint got the interested members now," Mulligan continued. "Colorful guys like 'Hose-nose' and 'Joe Zilch' and 'Harry the Horse' and others." No doubt, if those fellows were there, they would have had the winner of the World Series all decided. "I'm picking the Mets to win because they got Yogi and Yogi's a nice guy," interrupted one of the unofficial members. "And this here club is better now, it is, because who wants to be talking to a chair,

and I heerd someone say that the Mets is the team of destiny and I aint never had no chowder which you never had anyway and there aint nun of ya able to do any marching." Remnants of a club which President Mulligan may reorganize.

**BASEBALL, THE GYPSY:** "To be or not to be" seems to apply to baseball in Washington. Are the San Diego Padres going to move to the nation's capitol or not? The mention of the change in plans for the transfer brought immediate response from my Washington correspondent, Steve Routh, whose grandparents, Caesar and Mary Romano, were long associated with Max Greenberg at Star Pharmacy on Broad Street. Max has bowed out but Caesar and Mary are still there with the new proprietor, Arthur Petropoulos, discussing sports results with the fans until two in the morn. "Stevie called looking for you after midnight," said Caesar. "He thinks the baseball men will make a terrible mistake if they don't move to Washington because the 'National Game' should be in the nation's capitol even if the other teams have to chip in to keep it there."

**IN THE MEANTIME:** And now while the R.I. Reds are getting red-hot, we've a rodeo at the Civic Center in Prov. "Wonder how many tins of loam they'll have to cart in there for the wild, bucking broncos and charging steer? There are big preparations necessary of such exciting competition! My goodness, such distracting attractions when the Reds are the big event week in and week out! Thought for discussion: Did anyone ever hear of a "Nickle Rocket?" or a "Lively Bounder?" — **AND CARRY ON!**

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**WHAT GOOD?** When the American League has the World Champion and when that team comes to New England, it draws fans; crowds; people! And people spend money. They fill restaurants and they buy gasoline, bringing busi-

## And The Farmlands Shall This Year, Lie Fallow

**JERUSALEM —** Israeli Jews are once again obeying the Biblical law of the Sabbatical Year, during which all farmland must lie fallow. But farmers are exploiting a variety of loopholes to keep their country in fruit and vegetables.

"Six years thou shalt sow they land, and shalt gather in the fruits thereof," God told Moses in handing him the Ten Commandments 3,000 years ago.

"But the seventh year thou shalt let it rest and lie still." And indeed, Jews have ever since set aside the seventh year as a Shnat Shmita or Sabbatical Year. Shmita applies primarily to the land — it may not be plowed, no crops may be planted, no fruit and vegetables picked. The Sabbatical follows the Jewish lunar calendar, beginning and ending usually in September.

It seems like an added burden for a country whose struggling economy leans heavily on exports of citrus, flowers and winter crops.

**There Is A Loophole**  
 But there's a loophole — the Bible says nothing about land belonging to non-Jews.

Thus, every seventh year all land owned by the Government, the agricultural conglomerates and the smallholders is "sold" by the State Rabbinate to a non-Jew, usually a Christian Arab.

The buyer, whose identity is secret, signs a bill of purchase whereby he will theoretically own the one million acres of farmland during the Sabbatical Year.

Payment is postponed until the Sabbatical ends, but by then the buyer is bound to "sell" the land-back to the Jewish owners. He receives a small commission for going along with the elaborate dodge.

Critics of Israel's union of religion and state call it a farce. But to religious Jews it is a vital process, for it enables them to work the land without fear of violating Biblical law.

The more orthodox Jews refuse to avail themselves of this comfort, however. Some simply close

their farms for a year and live off a kind of "Sabbatical fund," equivalent to a drought or storm fund in other parts of the world.

One religious settlement in central Israel, Hafetz-Haim, has employed modern technology to get through the Shnat Shmita. It grows plants in water to avoid using the land. Many desert farmers are now copying the method.

Religious consumers, fearful that crops will overlap into the Shnat Shmita, burn to Arab farmers for part of the year rather than risk eating Shmita fruit and vegetables accidentally picked in violation of the law.

A special network of produce merchants operates in major religious communities, and rabbis accompany the merchants to the Arab markets to make sure no fruit from Jewish-owned land is slipped into the orthodox Jew's kitchen.

"Apart from the Biblical aspect, agronomists have found that Shmita is physically good for the land," says Rabbi Aqiva Druk, spokesman of the Religious Affairs Ministry. "It is enriched by a year of inaction."

## Population Figures Released In Israel

**JERUSALEM —** The rate of natural increase had declined in Israel since 1971, even among the Arab population. Jewish mothers of Oriental origin now have the highest birth rate, according to a statistical study released by Dr. Moshe Sikron, a government statistician.

Israel's total population is 3.3 million, of which 2.8 million are Jews. During 1972, the population increased by 105,000 or 3.3 percent over 1971, Dr. Sikron reported. But the rate of natural increase dropped from 2.9 births per woman in 1971 to 2.7 in 1972 among women born in Western countries.

There was a similar decline in

## Youth Movement Against Junta

**NEW YORK —** The Hashomer Hatzair of North America has denounced the Chilean military junta which overthrew the socialist regime of President Salvador Allende.

In a statement issued here, the Socialist-Zionist youth movement observed that democracy was the only security for Jewish minority in Chile. The Allende regime was known for its healthy diplomatic relations with Israel, the statement said, and charged that "the reactionary forces which staged the coup have a recent history of anti-Semitism."

To support the latter contention, Hashomer Hatzair cited a statement issued by Elmer L. Winter, president of the American Jewish Committee, in which he noted that prior to the coup "La Prensa," a Christian-Democratic newspaper in Santiago, published an article, "Chile, Jewish Communism; Russia, Anti-Jewish Communism," and that letters of an anti-Semitic nature appeared in the moderate "La Segunda."

(In London, the British Poale Zion protested Britain's "hasty recognition" of the Chilean junta. It said events in Chile were a blow to democracy everywhere "and can only give a filip to the advocates of violence.")

births by native born women and women of Asian and African origin. But the latter had an average of 3.8 children in 1972 compared to 3.4 children born to Christian Arab mothers. The Arab birth rate generally has shown a decline, according to the statistics. Immigration figures dropped slightly. During the first nine months of this year 39,000 immigrants arrived in Israel compared to 41,000 in the same period last year.

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## Only In America



By Harry Golden

### Urban Transportation

There is a growing network of monorails in Europe. There is a monorail system in Japan. But I have never seen a monorail in the United States that wasn't in an amusement park.

Of course I do not visit amusement parks as a matter of habit.

But if there is an amusement park in the vicinity my hosts will invariably offer a tour. All that I saw had monorails.

I suspect the monorail will come to the American city only on the day the city is transformed into a gigantic Disneyland.

The day cannot dawn too soon for the ecologists who are fond of pointing out that roller-coasters do not pollute the air nor do Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs discard garbage the camel herds of Araby can't tote away.

During the 1960s every American city worth its salt undertook an urban renewal project — a Constitution Plaza such as Hartford's or a Lakefront Development with a 100-story John Hancock Building such as Chicago's.

During the 1970s, every city worth its salt is doomed to experiment with a rapid transit system.

The consideration everyone forgets is that no one wants to go downtown anymore. One doesn't walk along the Mississippi in St. Louis nor traverse Central Park in New York.

The monorail can transport people to a playland but it is empty if it goes into a jungle.

The suburbs generally could use rapid transit. But anyone who knows anything about the suburbs doesn't dare dream for a minute that the suburbs will tolerate an elevated structure obscuring the signs of the gas stations and the septic tank cleaners. The suburbs are devoted to the car. Suburbanites like to see a lake of chrome reflecting the sun in the mall shopping center.

Thinking the matter over, I often wonder how the country built the railroads that still do exist; how they threw up the mammoth industrial complexes you can see along the waterfronts or from the air as you land at an airport.

We seem to build nothing any more except mammoth office buildings which replace perfectly good ones for the benefit of speculators and realtors and develop supersonic airplanes for which Congress wisely refuses to mortgage the whole of our financial future.

### Mixed Marriages and King Kong

One of the perennially touchy subjects to serious and pious Jews, Protestants and Catholics is the mixed marriage. It is touchy to all of them, however, for different reasons which need no elucidation here.

There have been curiously several mixed marriages which have been recorded for all posterity as notable, marriages which took their very strength and vitality from the fact that the partners to them were not of the same persuasion.

One thinks immediately of William Tecumseh Sherman, the general who made Georgia howl, and his wife Ellen Ewing. He was

(Continued on page 10)

## Bedouin Chief Given 19 Years For Possession Of Ammunition

TEL AVIV — A 41-year-old Bedouin chief was sentenced to 10 years in prison by a military tribunal for possession of large quantities of ammunition. But the court suspended six years of the sentence it pronounced on Sheikh Ibrahim Mouhammed Auda, leader of one of the Bedouin tribes recently evacuated from the Pitach Raffah area.

Sheikh Ibrahim was accused of

concealing 80,000 rounds of ammunition in a waterproof bunker on his lands. The prosecution also contended that Bedouins in the Raffah salient had accumulated large quantities of arms and ammunition left behind by the Egyptians in 1967 and sold them to terrorists.

The charges against Sheikh Ibrahim were filed some time ago but his trial was delayed pending

the outcome of an appeal by the Sheikh and other Bedouin chiefs to the Israeli Supreme Court against the seizure of their land by the military. The appeal was denied. Meanwhile, a military court in Lod imposed three life sentences on 34-year-old Nasri Mouhammed Bashir accused of terrorist activities including killing an Israeli officer and wounding four Israeli soldiers. Bashir, who

comes from the Arab village of Sachnin in Upper Galilee, trained in various countries including Albania, according to the prosecution. The prosecutor said that if Israel had not outlawed capital punishment, Bashir's crimes would have demanded the death penalty.

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**KOLLEK NOMINATED**  
**JERUSALEM** — Mayor Teddy Kollek was unanimously nominated for a third term by the Jerusalem branch of the Labor Party. His nomination ended a long-standing conflict between the Mayor and local party leaders over the composition of the slate to run with him. Kollek had demanded a free hand in choosing his running mates and at one point threatened to resign. But in the end he bowed to party pressure and agreed to an election list largely selected by the party bosses.

## Practical Solution Sought For Soviet Emigration

**JERUSALEM** — Israeli authorities began considering the practical problems involved in maintaining the flow of Soviet Jews through Vienna if the Austrian Government adheres to its decision to close special transit facilities.

While continuing to denounce the Austrian decision and to demand its reversal, officials of the Government and the Jewish Agency began drafting alternative plans to provide swifter transit through Vienna for the Soviet emigrants who continue to arrive there daily. On some days as many as 150 arrive, on others as few as 30 or 40.

### Focus Still on Austria

One conclusion was that Israel should step up the pace of the airlift involving two or three El Al flights a week she has been conducting in an effort to avoid a backlog in Vienna.

For the moment, at east, the officials said, they are not considering alternate countries, such as Rumania, through which the Soviet Jews might pass.

"The focus is still on Austria," one senior official said, "and we have no intention of letting that flow of Jews become bottled up."

Based on the reported public statements of Austrian leaders, officials here have concluded that even if the Austrians hold to their decision to close the Schönau camp, 20 miles south of Vienna, they will not do so immediately. Schönau is the principal transit facility, operated by the Jewish Agency, an international Zionist group that has organized the transit of immigrants to Israel.

Aryeh Dolzin, the acting chairman of the Jewish Agency's executive said at a news conference in Tel Aviv that he

"assumed" that Austrians would provide two to three months' notice before closing Schönau.

### Time Is Needed

"They have told us nothing so far," he said, "and the fact that they haven't closed it already indicates that they realize we must have time to do it."

Noting that a record high of 1,000 Soviet immigrants had arrived in Israel in the last week, Mr. Dolzin said the Jewish Agency still hoped that the Austrians would rescind their decision to close the transit facilities. He argued that rather than being a danger, the well-guarded and secluded Schönau installation provided the best possible protection against an attack on the Jews.

"Any other arrangement will only be harder for us and the Austrian Government" he said.

### Curb Plan Reported

Mr. Dolzin also was asked about a reported plan, attributed to the Austrian Interior Minister, Otto Roesch, to control the flow of Jews through Vienna by limiting the number of Austrian visas issued in Moscow.

Under the plan, which was reported in an interview with Mr. Roesch in Maariv, a Tel Aviv daily, the Austrian visas would be issued in Moscow in accordance with the transportation available in Vienna. The object would be to limit the number of Jews in Vienna at any given time.

Such a plan "would be a grave blow," Mr. Dolzin said. "If that is true, it would be worse than the decision to lose Schönau. I doubt the Austrians would want to make things worse by limiting the number of visas they issue."

In the Maariv interview, Mr. Roesch was quoted as having said that a working group of officials in his ministry had been set up to explore how the Soviet emigrants could be received individually in Austria and sent on to Israel as quickly as possible. Until such plans are developed and submitted to Israeli authorities, he was quoted as having said, Schönau will continue to function as before.

## UN Agency Aiding Palestinians In Financial Trouble, Could End

**BEIRUT, Lebanon** — The United Nations agency that provides food, medical care and education for 1.5 million Palestinian refugees is in financial difficulties that could bring a curtailment of services.

John Rennie, the British administrator of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees, said in an interview that the agency faced a \$3-million deficit this year and that next year's deficit could be \$10-million if contributions were not increased.

"We are operating hand to mouth," said Mr. Rennie, who is considered to have done an effective job of holding down the costs of his operation here. It involves 85 international employees and a staff of 14,000 Palestinians, mainly teachers. Enrollment in agency schools this year was 250,000.

### Common Market Helps

The devaluation of the United States dollar, inflation in the Arab countries where the Palestinians live and a steady rise in the numbers of refugee children seeking schooling are the factors pressing the agency's income and its reserves, all but depleted.

There have already been signs of trouble this summer in the camps here and in Jordan. Agency staff members feel that any serious cutback could produce a serious crisis.

One was averted narrowly this year by substantial increases in contributions by the European Economic Community, which provided more than \$7-million in cash and food.

At the start of this year, the budget for the agency's operations in Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, and the

Israeli-occupied areas of the West Bank of the Jordan River and the Gaza Strip was \$52-million.

As a result of dollar devaluation and inflationary price increases, the budget had to be increased to \$63-million. The Common Market contribution and other funding covered the increase, except for a prospective deficit of \$3-million.

When the United Nations agency was set up in 1950, after the first departures of Palestinians from areas occupied by Israel, it was provided with a reserve fund that two years later amounted to \$48-million. This was to provide a cushion against deficits. By 1957, the reserves had been depleted to \$20-million.

The reserve situation remained stable until 1962. Since then, with the effects of the 1967 Middle East war increasing the numbers of refugees, the situation has deteriorated. The agency is expected to have \$1.4-million cash on hand in December, or what would support less than a month's normal expenditures.

Mr. Rennie said that the situation was reviewed last month when Secretary General Waldheim visited the Middle East and that Mr. Waldheim agreed to take the initiative with prospective donors to raise contributions.

In recent years, the United States' contribution has been fixed by Congress at \$23-million a year. Mr. Rennie said a special effort would be made to obtain more funds from the wealthy Arab countries, since 1950, Arab contributions have totaled \$18.5-million, but in recent years they have been less than \$2-million a year. Israel's contribution since 1950 has been less than \$4-million, and this year it was \$400,000.

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## US Emigration Drops While World Aliyah Remains Strong

**NEW YORK** — Leon Dolzin, acting chairman of the Jewish Agency and of the World Zionist Executive, said that while aliya on a global basis remained at a strong level, emigration from the

United States to Israel has declined during the past eight months. Nonetheless, he predicted that 7200 Canadian and American olim would arrive in Israel by year-end. He said that 188 Jews were being absorbed daily by Israel and that there was a resurgence of aliya from Eastern European countries — independent of that from the Soviet Union — which will result in some 10,000 new immigrants this year from those countries.

Dulzin, addressing a special meeting of the American Zionist Federation Executive Committee, disclosed that in order to make adjustments in Israel easier for single people, the Jewish Agency has initiated a program in which 1000 housing units are being built to accommodate single people who come on aliya. He stressed that "insofar as the continuity of the Jewish people is concerned our two major concerns should be Jewish education and aliya. Certainly, aliya must be the central Zionist concern in the United States."

Discussing the quality of the Soviet immigrants, Dulzin said they were highly-trained and educated but that frequently it is difficult to find appropriate professional placement for them. In such cases the immigrant is given further education and training so as to enable him to enter the mainstream of Israeli life.

"The fact remains," Dulzin said "that with few exceptions all Soviet olim are placed in jobs and provided with housing and other necessities of life. Consequently, those few who choose to leave Israel will no longer be assigned refugee status, which, hitherto has entitled them to aid from other Jewish sources."

People rate newspaper advertising more helpful than other media.

## HARRY GOLDEN

(Continued from page 9)

an agnostic who wouldn't bother himself with the presidency, let alone go to church, and she was a world famous Catholic almoner.

In this instance there was no suggestion that William Tecumseh and Ellen sought out others than their own for marriage partners. Sherman and his wife were stepbrother and stepsister.

She said to him once, "You knew I was a Catholic when you married me," and he replied, "That's true, but I did not know you were going to get worse every year."

Yet they produced eight children, one of whom, Tom, became a notable Jesuit.

The doctor whispered to Sherman toward the end that Ellen was dying. Sherman raced up the stairs shouting, "Wait for me, Ellen. No one has ever loved you as I."

Benjamin Disraeli and Mary Ann Lewis were another whose happiness it is hard to transcend. Disraeli, Victoria's Prime Minister, was a Jew whose father indulged his baptism to free him from civil disabilities. Mary Ann was a widow with 4,000 pounds a year.

They were mixed in more ways than one. He was 33 when he took his vows and she was 45. He was a sophisticate, possessed of a brilliant wit, obviously a man of genius, and Mary Ann could never remember who came first, the Greeks or the Romans.

She called him Dizzy and when he came from Parliament of an evening, she greeted him from the top of the stairs in a red velvet robe and he used to gallop up the stairs, to hell with his blood pressure.

They were married for 30 years and more and she said to him, "I know you married me for my money but I know if you had to do it over again, I know you would marry me for love."

"Quite right, my dove," said Disraeli.

The last of these matches worth examining has passed into our subconscious. It occupies as hallowed a shrine as that occupied by Romeo and Juliet. It is the love match between Fay Wray and King Kong which was not to be.

But King Kong cared for Fay. He tore down the elevated in New York City and scaled the Empire State building before the forces of morality dispatched airplanes to shoot the big ape down. Fay screamed a lot but she never said she didn't want to marry Kong.

She would have fixed up that cave and brought a civilizing influence to the island Kong ruled.

### TO INVEST \$1 BILLION

**NEW YORK** — In what could be construed as a gesture toward reducing anti-American feeling in the Arab world, First National City Corporation is prepared to invest up to \$1 billion to assist economic development in Middle Eastern Arab countries, it is reported by the New York Times.

Newspapers deliver massive coverage of all occupation groups.

# Joy, Caution, Expectation; Story Of Jews Reaching Vienna

SCHONAU, Austria — For Josef Neiman, a 44-year-old mechanical engineer from Kiev, it was the best possible new year — "my first as a free man." After six months of uncertain waiting for permission to leave the Soviet Union, and an exhausting five-day train trip via Hungary and Czechoslovakia, he and his wife and two children arrived at this ancient Habsburg castle outside Vienna in time for Rosh Hashanah, the Jewish New Year.

They were among 450 Soviet Jews who arrived here in the last three days. For reasons only the Russians can explain, the flow has been especially heavy this month; if the pace continues for the next three months over 35,000 Soviet Jews will make their way to Israel in 1973, compared with 31,600 last year.

Almost without exception the first night outside the Communist world is spent here, in the enormous high-ceilinged rooms of Schönau Castle, where the Habsburg princes once set out on hunting parties in the Vienna Woods.

There is a 12th-century castle and a sprawling 19th-century hunting lodge on the densely wooded 400-acre estate 20 miles south of Vienna. Since 1965 the Jewish Agency has leased it as a transit camp for migrants to Israel. The agency has spent over \$700,000 modernizing Schönau, installing bathrooms, heating, a large kosher kitchen, 250 beds and a synagogue. At the entrance to the hunting lodge, next to the heavy wooden door, there is a sign reading "Shalom."

Thoroughly secluded even from nearby villages, the estate is ringed by barbed-wire fences and guarded around the clock by gray-uniformed Austrian border policemen armed with submachine guns bought from Israel.

In the late nineteen-sixties the traffic through Schönau came mostly from Hungary and Poland and the numbers were modest. In 1971 the Soviet Union suddenly eased restrictions and the heavy flow began. Since then over 60,000 have passed through Schönau, all but a few hundred en route to Israel.

It is the immigrants themselves, not their numbers, that tell the real story.

There was the burly Georgian who jumped off the train, embraced the first person he saw and shouted: "From today I stand up like a man! Never on my knees again! Never!"

There was the slender, nervous man in a billed cap who refused to be separated from the shabby brown luggage that contained his only remaining possessions.

There was the small, bewildered girl of perhaps 3 who clung desperately to her mother's neck as they descended from the train, here eyes huge with fear.

And there was the 21-year-old who stared wonderingly at all the advertising signs around the station and said in Russian: "Fantastic!"

The drama of their arrival is played out every day on the train platforms. At 7:10 a.m. recently, precisely on time after its 24-hour journey from Moscow via Warsaw and Crakow, the famous Chopin Express pulled into the Südbahnhof. Uniformed border guards and plainclothes policemen posted on either side of the platform chatted easily in German with Israeli security agents. To one side, partly hidden by an old freight car, a red and white tourist bus was waiting, flanked by two Austrian police cars.

## Some Smiles, Some Suspicion

The moment the train lurched to a halt two Jewish Agency representatives hurried alongside the windows of the sealed coaches.

Searching the faces at the open windows, they quietly pronounced the informal password: "Shalom Alekheim" — "peace be with you."

Some of the faces break into smiles, others are frankly suspicious, still others are turned away.

"They are exhausted and they are afraid," explained Israel Wilshinski, who has been the Jewish Agency's "greeter" in Vienna for two years. "They simply can't believe it is finally over, that they are safe now."

A family of Georgians that arrived — father, mother and grown son — drew back from the 41 other immigrants as they were led to the bus. At the sight of the armed Austrian policemen they balked.

A loud, confused conversation, partly in Russian, partly in Georgian, followed. An Austrian plainclothesman became visibly nervous. Finally the Georgian succeeded in making his point: He wanted to go to the United States, not Israel.

He was finally persuaded aboard the bus. Like other immigrants not bound for Israel, he will be received at Schönau and then turned over to Hias for transfer to the United States via Rome.

"No one is forced to go to Israel," Ruben Stein, the Jewish Agency's chief representative in Vienna, explained. "We try to persuade them, but we don't force them."

For many of the immigrants the train trip is an agonizing, humiliating experience. The worst bottleneck, they report, is at Chop, the border point between the Soviet Union and Hungary, where the Soviet authorities carry out the last search of the immigrants and their luggage.

According to the recent arrivals, the delay ranges from a day to two weeks. All immigrants are subjected to embarrassingly close personal searches. They report that the Soviet border guards routinely steal jewelry, vodka and clothes from their luggage. One woman said the stone was gouged out of her engagement ring.

"They were unbelievably cruel," Mrs. Kleiman, who was held at Chop with her husband and their son and daughter for three days. "They made us sit upright on the station benches the whole time, even my little daughter. They kept telling us it wasn't a hotel. There must be 200 waiting there, but only 30 or 40 get through each day."

Although many of the immigrants are not observant Jews, the first night of Rosh Hashanah at Schönau was a visibly moving experience for most. Dressed in the best they had, several dozen crowded into the small Orthodox synagogue for evening prayer.

They seemed excited, bewildered and curious all at once

## Says France Not Likely To Change Pro-Arab Stance

TEL AVIV — Israel's ambassador to France said here that that country is not likely to change its pro-Arab policy in the Middle East although French authorities are taking strict precautions against terrorist activities on their soil and are protecting all Israeli institutions in France.

Ambassador Ashe Ben Nathan, who is presently in Israel, made his remarks in an army radio station broadcast.

He said France has prevented open cooperation between the police forces of Europe in combating terrorism and sabotage, probably because of France's reluctance to

become involved in the political issues surrounding the terrorists' activities.

He said that while there has been little change in the cool relations between France and Israel, this has not prevented trade and cultural exchanges between the two.

Ambassador Ben Nathan said he did not foresee any joint Anglo-French initiative on the Middle East.

Prospects who buy often are much more likely to see your newspaper ad than occasional buyers.

Searches the faces at the open windows, they quietly pronounced the informal password: "Shalom Alekheim" — "peace be with you."

Some of the faces break into smiles, others are frankly suspicious, still others are turned away.

"They are exhausted and they are afraid," explained Israel Wilshinski, who has been the Jewish Agency's "greeter" in Vienna for two years. "They simply can't believe it is finally over, that they are safe now."

A family of Georgians that arrived — father, mother and grown son — drew back from the 41 other immigrants as they were led to the bus. At the sight of the armed Austrian policemen they balked.

A loud, confused conversation, partly in Russian, partly in Georgian, followed. An Austrian plainclothesman became visibly nervous. Finally the Georgian succeeded in making his point: He wanted to go to the United States, not Israel.

He was finally persuaded aboard the bus. Like other immigrants not bound for Israel, he will be received at Schönau and then turned over to Hias for transfer to the United States via Rome.

"No one is forced to go to Israel," Ruben Stein, the Jewish Agency's chief representative in Vienna, explained. "We try to persuade them, but we don't force them."

For many of the immigrants the train trip is an agonizing, humiliating experience. The worst bottleneck, they report, is at Chop, the border point between the Soviet Union and Hungary, where the Soviet authorities carry out the last search of the immigrants and their luggage.

According to the recent arrivals, the delay ranges from a day to two weeks. All immigrants are subjected to embarrassingly close personal searches. They report that the Soviet border guards routinely steal jewelry, vodka and clothes from their luggage. One woman said the stone was gouged out of her engagement ring.

"They were unbelievably cruel," Mrs. Kleiman, who was held at Chop with her husband and their son and daughter for three days. "They made us sit upright on the station benches the whole time, even my little daughter. They kept telling us it wasn't a hotel. There must be 200 waiting there, but only 30 or 40 get through each day."

Although many of the immigrants are not observant Jews, the first night of Rosh Hashanah at Schönau was a visibly moving experience for most. Dressed in the best they had, several dozen crowded into the small Orthodox synagogue for evening prayer.

They seemed excited, bewildered and curious all at once

Searches the faces at the open windows, they quietly pronounced the informal password: "Shalom Alekheim" — "peace be with you."

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## Arab-Israeli Developments From 1967 Cease-Fire To Present

**NEW YORK** Following is a summary of developments between the Arab states and Israel since the cease-fire of June 11, 1967, after the six-day war, according to the *New York Times*.

1967

Clashes between Israel and Egypt across the Suez Canal were virtually unabated, with frequent artillery duels. On July 1, Israeli jets attacked artillery positions on the west bank of the canal, and in the Gulf of Suez on July 12 Israel destroyed two Egyptian torpedo boats off the Sinai coast. In an attack on September 21, Egypt reported that 36 civilians had been killed by Israeli shells. An artillery barrage caused heavy damage to oil installations in the Egyptian port of Suez on October 24.

Israeli and Jordanian forces also battled often, beginning with a clash across the Jordan River on September 5. There was an artillery duel on October 14, Yom Kippur. Also in September, King Hussein of Jordan warned Arab guerrillas not to make attacks in Israel-occupied territory because there might be reprisals against Arab inhabitants. On November 1, Israel said that Jordan was supporting Arab terrorists.

On November 30, terrorists fired nine mortar shells into Tel Aviv and the Israeli forces razed an Arab village on the west bank of the Jordan, calling it a "staging area" for guerrillas.

Israel's diplomatic position during the year was firm, demanding direct negotiations with the Arab states and rejecting any withdrawal from occupied territory. President Gamal Abdel Nasser of Egypt said in November that there could be "no bargaining whatsoever" on Arab demands for Israeli withdrawal.

"I think that this is the first war in history that on the morrow the victors sued for peace and the vanquished called for unconditional surrender," said Abba Eban, the Israeli Foreign Minister.

On November 22, the United Nations Security Council adopted a British resolution calling for peace in the Middle East based on withdrawal of Israeli troops from occupied territory coupled with guarantees of territorial integrity for all participants.

The United States announced in September that it would avoid the embargo on arms to the Middle East by sending equipment to countries that had ordered it before the war. Items sent included 48 A-4 Skyhawk attack bombers for Israel and some F-5 fighters for Arab states. On October 11, Premier Levi Eshkol of Israel said that the Soviet Union had replaced 80 per cent of the armaments and planes that Egypt had lost in the war.

1968

Arab terrorist activities increased during the year. On February 12, Premier Eshkol announced that such attacks would bring reprisals. On March 18, terrorists blew up a school bus near Elath in Israel, injuring 28 children. On March 21, Israeli air and ground forces attacked what were said to be guerrilla camps on the East Bank of the Jordan and planes struck within 16 miles of Amman, the Jordanian capital. On December 1, Israeli commandos staged a raid 37 miles inside Jordan, and on December 4 Israeli jets attacked a camp of Iraqi troops 40 miles inside Jordan.

Fighting continued in the Suez area.

On May 12, Lebanese and Israeli forces fought an artillery duel across the border. An El Al plane leaving Rome was hijacked and forced to Algeria in July, and on December 26 terrorists attacked an El Al plane on the ground in Athens, killing an Israeli passenger. On December 28, Israeli commandos raided he

Beirut airport by helicopter, destroying 13 planes.

On October 8, Foreign Minister Eban announced that Israel accepted the United Nations resolution of November 22, 1967, as a basis for negotiations, but remained unclear about details.

In June, France permitted the delivery of 25 Fouga-Magister jets to Israel. In July the United States sold Hawk ground-to-air missiles to Israel and in December announced the sale of 50 Phantom jets to Israel.

1969

There were many exchanges of diplomatic initiatives for peace proposals during the year. Israel softened her position on giving up some occupied territory but insisted on her right to the Golan heights and Jerusalem. The Soviet position turned on programmed withdrawal of Israeli troops; the United States proposal, presented by Secretary of State William P. Rogers on December 9, called for a binding agreement whereby Israel would withdraw once her territorial integrity and other rights were assured.

After several terrorist attacks in Jerusalem, Israeli jets on February 24 attacked two suspected guerrilla bases 30 miles inside Syria. Israel shot down seven Syrian jets over the Golan heights on July 8 and on July 31 Syrian MIG-21's bombed Israeli positions.

The Egyptian Chief of Staff, Lieut. Gen. Abdel Moneim Riad, was killed by an artillery shell near the Suez Canal on March 9 in a battle that United Nations observers said Egypt had initiated.

On December 27, France announced that five gunboats built for Israel but bottled up by the arms embargo had sailed "clandestinely" for Israel.

1970

There were persistent and heavy clashes through the first five months of the year, involving Israel and all of her neighbors — Egypt, Jordan, Syria and Lebanon. Israeli Jets attacked targets within view of Cairo and on April 8 bombed a suburban school and killed 30 children. On April 24, Israel simultaneously bombed what she said were military targets in Jordan, Syria and Egypt. On May 12, 2,000 Israeli troops supported by tanks destroyed a suspected base inside Lebanon.

On June 25, Secretary of State Rogers proposed a cease-fire of three months during which the United Nations would promote negotiations. At the end of July, the belligerents accepted the proposal, though Premier Golda Meir of Israel made it clear that troop withdrawal would have to be preceded by guarantees of security. The cease-fire went into effect on August 7 and was renewed for another 90 days on November 6.

1971

During the continued cease-fire, the United Nations mediator for the Middle East, Gunnar V. Jarring, attempted to work out compromises between Israeli and Arab proposals for peace.

In February, the cease-fire was extended another month, but ended on March 7 when Egypt refused to allow it to continue.

1972

In January, Israeli forces attacked suspected guerrilla bases in Syria and Lebanon in reprisal for terrorist attacks.

On September 5, Arab terrorists seized the quarters of the Israeli Olympic team in Munich in an attack that cost the lives of 11 Israelis. On September 8, Israeli forces attacked bases in Syria and Lebanon in reprisal.

1973

Until this month, there were only a handful of serious clashes between Arab forces and Israel, though terrorist activities kept up.

## 3 Youths Attacked In Arab Neighborhood

**NEW YORK** — Three Jewish teen-agers were jumped and beaten by a gang of some 30 youths Monday night as they emerged from a fried-chicken outlet in an Arab-American neighborhood in Brooklyn Heights, the police reported.

The youths, who were wearing yarmulkas and speaking Hebrew, were first approached by eight youths at 10 p.m. as they left the Rego Roost Restaurant at Clinton Street and Atlantic Avenue.

"They asked us what we were doing in the neighborhood and told us to get out," said one of the three, Barry Hirsch, a 19-year-old carpenter from the Bronx.

Then, Mr. Hirsch recalled about 20 other youth rushed from an Arab social club around the corner and started punching him and his friends, Ami Pinski, 19, of the Bronx, and Steven Millrod, 19, of Brooklyn.

Mr. Millrod suffered a cut face when his glasses were knocked off, according to Mr. Hirsch. He and young Pinski escaped harm, he said, as two police cruisers drove up to the site of the assault.

The assailants all fled.

## Israel Now Produces 60% Of Defense Needs

**JERUSALEM** — Yitzhak Ironi, Director-General of the Defense Minister, declared here in a radio interview that the Jewish State now produces 60 per cent of her defense needs.

A small State like Israel, he said, cannot achieve total self-sufficiency in defense production, but the Ministry is planning to expand its capabilities even further.

"In certain vital areas," he declared, "we already manufacture 95 per cent — in some cases 100 per cent — of our needs, such as light weapons and ammunition, and in others, such as electronic gear, self-production is at the 70-80 per cent level."

## KAZZAR'S ORDERS

**PARIS** — The French paper, "Le Monde," revealed that the Kashkosh family was executed on the personal orders of former Iraqi Chief of Security Nazem Kazzar. The paper's envoy to Baghdad quoted official Iraqi circles that Kazzar ordered the entire family's execution "as a reprisal for the Israeli raid on Beirut and the killing of the three Palestinian leaders. Kazzar, who tried to overthrow the regime of President Ismail el Bakr, was executed himself while he was trying to cross the Iranian border with a number of hostages. Le Monde quoted the Iraqi President as describing Kazzar as being "much worse than Beria." Rouleau said that el Bakr told a number of communal heads at a recent meeting at his palace in Baghdad that Kazzar "is responsible for the assassination of innocent Jews."

On April 10, Israeli commandos attacked Arab guerrilla bases at Beirut and Saida in Lebanon, killing at least two leaders of al Fatah, the guerrilla organization.

At the United Nations in June, Egypt and Israel restated their positions, Egypt insisting on immediate withdrawal from occupied territories, Israel saying that direct negotiations must precede withdrawal.

During the summer President Habib Bourguiba of Tunisia attempted to ease the way for direct negotiations among the belligerents without success.

On September 28, in Austria two Arab terrorists kidnapped three Soviet Jews bound for Israel and an Austrian border guard. In exchange for the hostages' lives, the Austrian Government said it would close a major reception center for the emigrating Jews.

## The Lyons Den



By Leonard Lyons

**NEW YORK** — Carl XVI, Gustaf, Sweden's new king, will attend the November 14 wedding of Princess Anne and Capt. Mark Phillips ... A woman showed up at the Washington store where Stephen Lewis was autographing copies of his book, *The Watergate Girls*, and asked for two copies — one for herself and one for her boss, Senator Sam Ervin ... Ted Cummings, Presidential aide, is flying to Russia on Air Force 1 as the special guest of Leonid Brezhnev.

**Cass Elliott, whose special, Don't Call Me Mama Anymore, was aired on TV recently, said she was once stopped for speeding by a policeman, who recognized her just as he was about to write the ticket. "We chatted for a while," she said, "then we said goodbye. Only later did I realize he hadn't given me the ticket. I still don't know if it was because he was a fan of mine — or whether he simply forgot."**

Bobby Fischer's attorney, Stanley Rader, said at Gallagher's he will fly to Moscow to discuss the rematch between Fischer and Boris Spassky, to be held early next year in Las Vegas ... George Kennedy, now filming *Thunderbolt and Lightning*, has become the first non-commercial pilot to qualify for the Federal Aviation Agency's new safety regulations.

**Gyngi, the artist whose first American exhibit has opened at the Eileen Kuhl Gallery, is a former fashion model who was born in Transylvania. She explained: "I wanted to prove that everyone born there isn't a vampire" ... Stein & Day will publish *The World at War*, the hardcover book version of the TV documentary series narrated by Lord Olivier, which premiered recently.**

The Ivo Lola Ribar Yugoslavian National Folk Ensemble, the dance company to play at the Felt Forum at the end of October, recently toured China. The troupe was taken on a tour of a hospital where they witnessed brain surgery employing the use of acupuncture. During the operation, the patient raised his head and said: "Welcome, dear visitors from Yugoslavia, to the People's Republic of China."

**Eileen Heckart, rehearsing for *Veronica's Room*, dined at Dionysos and repeated the advice given to her by Karl Malden about acting in movies: "For a long shot,**

**move about as if you were on stage, for a medium shot, act as if you were in your living room, and for the closeups — eyes right, eyes left."**

Lore Noto, producer of *The Fantasticks* which is now in its 18th year, is also an actor. He lamented: "Dignity has left the theater. It was once a highly respected profession, but the craftsmanship of the playwright has deteriorated. The theater, started by people sitting around a fire on a dark night to keep the beasts away, has now reached the point where today's gimmicks and devices on stage are keeping the people away.

**Western Publishing, which printed the forerunners to comic books, Big Little Books in the 1930s, will reissue them. Originally selling for 10 cents an issue, mint condition copies are now worth \$40 ... Hugh Wheeler, who wrote *A Little Night Music*, celebrated the show's paying off its investors by acquiring the title and furnishings to the New York apartment which belonged to Sir Noel Coward ... The opening night party for *Molly*, at the Essex House, will be filmed as part of an ABC-TV special, *The Anatomy of a Broadway Show*.**

Director Allan Albert, artist-in-residence at Amherst College, will stage *Indians* there, with Don Howard — a senior — in the cast. Eight years ago, Albert directed the senior class production of *The Fantasticks*, starring Howard's brother, Ken ... Lady Amalia Fleming, has begun work on her memoirs to be published next year — the 45th anniversary of his discovery of penicillin.

**WCBS-TV arts editor Len Harris — who is doing a week's salute to Gershwin — discovered Vincent Youmans was born one day after Gershwin, on September 27. "1898 was quite a year," said Harris, who then told why he's reluctant to say that was the day of his birthday, too. "People might think we were born in the same year."**

Lester Persky, who is presenting the new movie, *Triple Echo*, with Glenda Jackson and Oliver Reed, will bring Miss Jackson here for the film's opening next month. Because the actress refuses to fly, and because she has a European commitment one week after the New York opening, she'll sail here on the Queen Elizabeth II, stay in New York for 16 hours, then sail back for Europe on the France.

## Israel's Chief Rabbi Rejects Conservative Decision

**LONDON** — Israel's Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi, Shlomo Goren, rejected here the decision by American Conservative Judaism to count women for a minyan. Rabbi Goren, who is visiting here on behalf of the Joint Israel Appeal, said, "I hadn't even paid attention to this ruling until the question was put to me. It cannot be even considered."

The Orthodox rabbi added that the traditional exclusion of women from a minyan "is not a matter of discrimination, it is halachic law based on the nature of the universe."

Other points made by Rabbi Goren at a press conference here included the assertion that Jewish emigration from the Soviet Union was not mere aliyah "but a Messianic phenomenon," that aliyah was a Divine injunction and hence it was a religious obligation to live in Israel; that the most important achievement of Israel's new Chief Rabbinate since it took office a year ago was its defense of the religious status quo which forbids civil marriage or divorce in Israel.

Rabbi Goren, who recently

visited the Jewish Agency's immigrant transit point for Soviet Jews at Schoenau castle near Vienna, said that about three percent of the Jewish emigrants from the Soviet Union brought non-Jewish spouses into Israel. He said there were plans for a special center, sponsored by the Chief Rabbinate, the Jewish Agency and the Absorption Ministry, to give them special religious instruction preparatory to conversion.

## RELEASED

**NEW YORK** — The National Conference on Soviet Jewry reported Arkady Shpilberg, who was sentenced to three years strict regime at the May 1971 Riga trial, has been released from prison in the Soviet Union, and that Yuli Brind has been transferred to Voroshilovgradskaya Prison in Oblast Petrovskaya. Brind sentenced to 2½ years in 1971, has been singled out by prison guards and other prisoners in anti-Semitic attacks. The NC-SJ said that it is apparent that they plan to make Brind's relatively short sentence a difficult one.

## Final Succos Observances To Be Held This Week

(Continued from page 1)

Congregation Sons of Jacob and Sons of Zion will begin at 5:40 p.m. on Wednesday, October 17. The Hakofos will take place at this time. Services on Thursday, October 18, will be at 8:30 a.m. and in the evening at 5 o'clock. The evening services will include Hakofos and refreshments will be served. Services on Friday morning will be at 8:30 o'clock.

Rabbi Morris Drazin will officiate at all services.

### CONGREGATION SHAARE ZEDEK-SONS OF ABRAHAM Providence

At Congregation Shaare Zedek-Sons of Abraham Shemini Atzeres services will begin on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:50 p.m. Services will be conducted by Rabbi Leon M. Mozeson. Services on Thursday, October 18, will be at 9 a.m. when the topic for the sermon will be "On the Eighth Day Ye Shall Have a Solemn Assembly." Yizkor services will be at 11 a.m.

Services on Thursday, October 18, will begin at 6 p.m. with the Hakofos, the parade of the Torah scrolls. Services on Friday, October 19, will begin at 9 a.m. with Hakofos at 10 a.m.

### TEMPLE BETH AM Warwick

Services for Shemini Atzeres will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:30 p.m. at Temple Beth Am. Yizkor services will be on Thursday, October 18, at both the early service at 6:30 a.m. and the family service at 9:30 a.m.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 7 p.m. Following the services, a Kiddush will be sponsored by Mr. and Mrs. Jordan Tannenbaum.

Friday morning family service will be held at 9:30 a.m. and the holiday will conclude with Mincha-maariv services at 5:30 p.m.

### TEMPLE BETH DAVID-ANSHEI KOVNO Providence

Cantor Charles Ross will officiate at services which will be held at Temple Beth David-Anshei Kovno. Shemini Atzeres services will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 6 p.m. Thursday morning services will be held at 9 o'clock with Yizkor at 10:15 o'clock.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 6:30 p.m.

A children's party will be held before the Hakofos and an adult party will be held before the services.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Friday, October 19, at 9 a.m.

### TEMPLE BETH TORAH Cranston

Shemini Atzeres services will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 6 p.m. Services on Thursday, October 18, will begin at 9 a.m. with Yizkor.

Simchas Torah services will begin at 7:30 p.m. on Thursday, October 18. Consecration services will be held at this time. Services on Friday will be held at 9 a.m. and 6 p.m.

Rabbi Saul Leeman and Cantor Jack Smith will conduct all services.

### TEMPLE BETH EL Providence

Shemini Atzeres and Simchas Torah services at Temple Beth El will be held on Wednesday, October 17, at 5:45 p.m. and Thursday, October 18 at 10 a.m. Rabbi Etelie Y. Gutterman will speak on "The Etrog's Tale of Jewish Survival." The 41st annual consecration of children will be held and Yizkor services will be at 5:45 p.m.

### TEMPLE BETH ISRAEL Providence

At Temple Beth Israel Shemini Atzeres services will begin at 8:10 p.m. on Wednesday, October 17. Services on Thursday, October 18,

will be at 7 and 9:30 a.m. with Yizkor services at 8 and 10:30 a.m.

Simchas Torah services will be held on Thursday, October 18, at 7 p.m. followed by Hakofos and consecration.

Services on Friday, October 19, will be at 7 and 9:30 a.m. Hakofos will be held at both services.

Rabbi Jacob Handler and Cantor Karl S. Krutz will conduct the services.

### TEMPLE EMANU-EL Providence

Shemini Atzeres services at Temple Emanu-El will start at 9 a.m. on Thursday, October 18, when Yizkor services will be held. At 7 p.m. on October 18 Simchas Torah services will start and will include the annual consecration and processional.

Simchas Torah services will be held at 9 a.m. on Friday, October 19.

### OCCUSES OFFICIAL

WASHINGTON — A Nixon Administration official was accused by Sen. Henry M. Jackson of trying to coerce Soviet Jews to oppose the Jackson Amendment the East-West Trade Act. The Washington Democrat referred to Stephen Lazarus, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for East-West Trade who, he alleged, sent "an intermediary to meet with a group of Russian Jews... to advise them to lobby American citizens against my amendment to the trade bill that would make trade concessions to the Soviet Union contingent on free emigration."

## Israel Claims Golan Heights Egypt Still Holds East Bank Of Suez

TEL AVIV — Israel said that the Syrian Army on the Golan heights had been driven back to the 1967 cease-fire line, but Israeli forces fighting the Egyptians clearly seemed to have suspended a counterattack aimed at pushing them from the eastern bank of the Suez Canal.

According to a New York Times article by Charles Mohr, a highly informed source said that Israel estimated the Egyptian invasion force at five divisions, which could be close to 75,000 men. The force, he said, crossed with about 600 tanks and 300 to 400 of these may still be operational.

The Iraqi command announced that its air and ground forces had joined the war against Israel and were taking "an active part" in the fighting on both fronts.

The Israeli Air Force bombed two air fields in the Nile delta as well as a naval headquarters, fuel installation and power plant in Syria in a day of slackening air action.

Premier Golda Meir, in an address to the nation on the religious holiday of Succos, the Feast of Tabernacles, said she had no doubt that the war would end in victory but she added that "it may take more than six days."

"But I am glad," she said, "I am happy to say today that the heights are in our hands, the settlers are returning to their outposts, the Syrian enemy is past the cease-fire line and we are driving him back."

"In the south, too, there is a fundamental change," the Premier went on. "Our forces stand very close to the canal, and here, too, we are driving the enemy back."

The Premier was asked by a newsman whether Jordan's announced mobilization of reserves meant that King Hussein might join the war. "I do not know" she replied, adding that a wise ruler "concerned about his people and who has a memory" should act carefully.

### Precautions Taken

The Israeli forces have taken



**JEWISH STUDIES:** Some of the committee members who recently completed plans for an Institute of Jewish Studies at Temple Emanu-El are, seated, left to right, Mrs. Milton Dubinsky, Mrs. Melvin Frank, Mrs. Harvey Blau and Mrs. Irwin Sparr. Standing, from left to right, are Samuel Bresnick, Milton Blazar, Mrs. Merrill Temkin, Dr. Elliot Barron, cochairman; Mrs. Maurice Glicksman, cochairman, and Mrs. Elliot Barron.

## Emanu-El Plans New Series Of Courses

The Sisterhood and Men's Club of Temple Emanu-El are sponsoring a new Institute of Jewish Studies. The Institute will be a full year's program of courses of various aspects of Jewish life, both practical and theoretical.

Four semesters of study will be presented. Two sessions will take place on Tuesday evenings from 8 to 10 p.m. with a coffee break in the middle when students and faculty will be able to gather for con-

versation. Students will be able to choose between six offerings per hour, or twelve offerings per semester.

Courses for the first semester, which will begin on Tuesday, October 30, and last for six weeks will be, for the first session from 8 to 8:50 p.m., You Can Read Hebrew in Twelve Lessons, which will be taught by Edward O. Adler; Hebrew Conversation, taught by Aaron Klein; The Book of Leviticus, taught by Saul B. Troen; Basic Judaism, taught by Mrs. Glee Schwartz; Lise Is with People: The Culture of the Shtetl, taught by Jason Blank; The Jewish Way in Death and Mourning, taught by Rabbi Joel H. Zaiman, and Chanting the Haftarah, taught by Cantor Ivan E. Perlman.

Classes for the second session which will be held from 9:10 to 10 p.m. will be, Art and Artifacts - The Bible Period, taught by Saul B. Troen; The Shlemel in Literature, taught by Geraldine Foster; The Lifetime of the Jew, taught by Mrs. Glee Schwartz; Weekday Minchah, taught by Edward O. Adler; Parent Program, open only to parents of youngsters entering

the Gimel class of the temple religious school, taught by Mrs. Klein; and Parent Education Program II, which will be open only to those who have taken the first course, taught by Rabbi Zaiman.

Co-chairmen of the Adult Education Committee are Maurice Glicksman and Dr. Elliot Barron.

Also planned in conjunction with the Institute is a lecture series. On Sunday, November 4 at 8 p.m. the Temple will present "An Evening with Elie Weisel," the noted author and spokesman for the Jewish people.

The opening speaker in the lecture series will be Professor Amnon Rubinstein on Wednesday, October 24. He will speak on "Young Israeli, Generation of Sabras."

On Wednesday, February 27, Cynthia Ozick will speak on "Holiness and Its Discontents." The final speaker will be Zvi Ankori on Tuesday, April 16 at 8 p.m.

Further information about the courses or the lecture series may be obtained by calling Temple Emanu-El at 331-1616.

## Israel Recalls Her Citizens Here With Special Military Training

NEW YORK — The Israeli Government has summoned home from the New York area a few Israelis with special military training, but most of the several thousand Israelis working or vacationing here have not been recalled for the war, an Israeli official said Wednesday.

The official, Deputy Consul-General Benjamin Abileah, said that it was customary for Israelis traveling abroad to register with the Israeli embassy or consulate, and that they could be reached if they were needed. Mr. Abileah said any Israeli could be asked to return home at any time.

Egyptian and Syrian spokesmen at the United Nations said there was no intention of calling back their nationals here.

The escalating conflict ushered in an uncharacteristically grim Succos holiday for Jews. Instead of the usual joyous two-day celebrations of the Feast of the Tabernacle in leafy outdoor booths symbolizing peace, solemn prayers and memorial services were scheduled in many synagogues.

Rabbi Louis Bernstein, president of the Rabbinical Council of America, an Orthodox group, called on all synagogues to open for special prayer and fund-raising. In Miami the rabbinical association announced what it called the unprecedented step of scheduling special Yizkor

memorial services "in memory of the martyrs."

Jews here continued to show their support for Israel at local rallies and with fund-raising. About 600 Yale students gathered in Battell Chapel on Tuesday night. They contributed \$7,000 for Israel and listened to speakers on the war, including a major in the Israeli reserves, Eitan Helben, who declared: "Israelis are always being told to turn the other cheek, but now we have no more cheeks."

In a national outpouring of aid for Israel, the Israel bond organization reported selling \$128-million in bonds since Sunday.

Arab spokesmen also reported receiving aid offers. Youssef Ibrahim of the Arab information Center at 405 Lexington Avenue, representing Arab Governments, said the Egyptian and Syrian mission to the United Nations were receiving checks for their countries' Red Crescent (counterparts of the Red Cross). He said he did not know how much had been contributed so far.

To dramatize support for the Arab side, Dr. M. T. Mehdi, secretary general of the Action Committee on American-Arab Relations, at 441 Lexington Avenue, and several friends and associates donated blood for Egypt and Syria at the Greater New York Blood Program office at 150 Amsterdam at 66th Street.

## US Military Officials See Prolonged Fighting

WASHINGTON — United States military officials said that they believed that Israel would eventually defeat the Egyptian and Syrian forces, but only after tough and perhaps prolonged fighting, according to a New York Times article by John W. Finney.

While the Israelis have counterattacked, the American officials did not believe that a turning point had been reached.

The officials have been surprised by the Arab forces' performance, and concerned over Israeli losses.

The prevailing view was summed up by a high-ranking Defense Department official who, as he walked into the Pentagon's National Military Command Center, waved his hand when asked whether a turning point had been reached. But he added, referring to the Israeli forces, "They are doing O.K."

The Israeli forces — particularly the air arm, which has suffered heavy losses to Egyptian and Syrian anti-aircraft missiles and guns — were seen as still struggling to regroup and reinforce after being surprised and set back by the Egyptians and Syrians.

### Conditions Are Different

The American military officials, who have long credited Israel with a military superiority, have come to the realization that conditions are far different from what they were in 1967, when the Israelis were able to demolish the Arab forces in six days. The officials pointed out that in contrast to the 1967 war, when Israel was able to establish dominance with a surprise preemptive air attack that

caught most Arab air power on the ground, the advantage of surprise went to the Arab side.

While there had been signs of a build-up of the Egyptian and Syrian forces, the official went on, no one, including the Israelis, expected them to attack — again reflecting views that grew out of the 1967 war.

The Arab forces showed a lack of leadership, training and morale in the 1967 war. Now the Egyptians have particularly impressed American officials with the complicated maneuver in which they were able to establish three beachheads on the eastern bank of the Suez Canal, moving hundreds of tanks and thousands of men across 11 military bridges.

Finally, the American officials note that the Israelis face vastly improved air-defense systems in Egypt and Syria, built around missiles supplied by the Soviet Union the SAM-2, a long-range anti-aircraft missile; the SAM-3, designed particularly for defense against low-flying planes, and the relatively new SAM-6, a mobile missile also designed for use against low-flying planes.

### Heavy Toll of Israeli Jets

The Arab air defenses have taken a heavy toll of Israeli planes as they have tried to hold the line until ground forces could be mobilized. The estimate of American and Israeli sources is that more than 50 F-4 Phantom jet fighter-bombers and A-4 attack bombers have been lost, over half of them to the Syrians. This represents about a quarter of the planes of the two types supplied by the United States.

In assessing the fighting, American officials have independent intelligence sources, but they also rely on reports from the Israeli Government and on newspapers.

As appraised by American officials, the Israeli forces have succeeded in establishing clear air superiority over the Golan Heights. Now that the Syrian front, which posed the most immediate threat, has been secured, American officials expect the Israeli forces to concentrate on the Sinai Peninsula.

The American officials saw no pressing need to resupply the Israelis with F-4's and A-4's to make up for past and potential losses. This view rests on the commonly held view that Israel, even with the aircraft losses suffered so far, will eventually prevail.

However, political pressures were mounting on Capitol Hill. Senator Henry M. Jackson, Democrat of Washington, a leader of the pro-Israel bloc in Congress, issued a statement suggesting that the Nixon Administration agree to sell Israel additional planes immediately.

The Defense Department spokesman, Jerry W. Friedheim, declined to discuss whether the United States was considering a sale. Administration officials sought to discourage rumors that Israel had already asked about immediate purchase.

With the United States hopeful that the Soviet Union will join in exercising restraint, officials pointed out that the Administration would be extremely reluctant to take a step that drew the United States in on one side and would provide an excuse for Soviet re-supply of the other side.

## Soviets Blame Israel For Start Of War

MOSCOW — The Soviet Government issued a carefully worded statement blaming Israel's "expansionist, obstructionist" policies for the current Middle East conflict.

But the statement stopped short of specifically accusing Israel of having started the new fighting or of repeating accusations in the Soviet news media that Israel had once again embarked "on the path of aggression" against the Arabs.

The Kremlin asserted its general support of the Arab cause, said it had once again come out as a "reliable friend" of the Arabs, and spoke of the Arabs' frustration at being unable to regain through political means lands lost to Israel in 1967.

The Soviet statement warned Israel that she herself would have to bear "the responsibility for the consequences" of her "unreasonable course" if she pursued her "annexationist policy by retaining occupied Arab lands, ignoring decisions of the Security Council."

But it refrained from any specific endorsement of the Egyptian offensive across the Suez Canal or the Syrian thrust across the cease-fire lines in the Golan heights.

The moderate, somewhat equivocal stand of the Soviet leadership 24 hours after the fighting broke out could be interpreted as a sign that Moscow may not have expected such a sharp clash and was waiting to see how the fighting proceeded before making a more clear-cut statement.

### Apparently No Surprise

But other evidence, such as the swift and full Soviet news

coverage of the events including a television broadcast that carried purported films from Syria showing tanks on the move, though not in battle, suggested that the conflict had not come as a surprise. Normally, Soviet news media react to such events slowly and cautiously.

The lack of any clear-cut call for an immediate end to the fighting suggested that for the time being the Soviet leadership was confident that Syrian and Egyptian forces had the upper hand and should be given time to consolidate any gains.

Moreover, the general thrust of the statement was that Israel was now bearing the inevitable consequences of refusing for more than six years the Arab demand for the return of all territories captured in the 1967 war.

"The Israeli military's endless armed provocations against Egypt, Syria and Lebanon have repeatedly created critical situations in the area," the statement asserted. "In recent days Israel had concentrated considerable armed forces on the cease-fire lines with Syria and Egypt, had called up reservists and, having thereby heated up the situation to the limit, unleashed military operations."

"The responsibility for the present development of events in the Middle East and their consequences falls wholly and entirely on Israel and those external reactionary circles which constantly encourage Israel in its aggressive ambitions."

### Pravda's Language Sharper

The language of the Soviet media was sharper. Pravda ran a headline, "Israel's attack on Egypt and Syria" over a series of Arab military communiqués. In a separate commentary, it asserted that "Tel Aviv hawks have again embarked on open aggressive actions acting in defiance of all peace forces and creating a situation in the Middle East that is fraught with the most serious consequences."

A radio commentary by Yevgeny M. Primakov, a specialist on Middle East affairs from the Institute of World Economy and International Relations, sought to suggest that Israel had felt hemmed in by diplomatic setbacks lately and had been impelled into a military approach.

## Tunisia Sends Troops To Aid The Arabs

TUNIS, Tunisia — President Habib Bourguiba announced that Tunisia would send troops to the front in the Middle East conflict.

In a radio broadcast, he said they would take several days to reach their destination.

President Bourguiba said he was apprehensive about the outcome of the conflict, "because I know the strength of Israel."

"I hope to be mistaken, and that victory will be on the side of the Arabs, but I am not entirely reassured," he said.

The President warned against any recurrence of the racial violence that erupted here during the 1967 Middle East War, when thousands of Tunisians sacked the capital's Jewish quarter and set fire to the main synagogue.

He said the Government would not hesitate to use force to prevent any such demonstration.

### PAPER FOLDS

LONDON — The demise of the Swedish daily newspaper, Goteborgs Handels Och Sjöfartstidning, after 141 years of publication in Goteborg, Sweden's second-largest city, is a loss to Zionism and Israel. The paper had a consistent record of determined opposition to nazism, despite Sweden's neutrality.

In August 1970, the Secretary of Defense announced that in any future build-up of the Armed Forces, the National Guard and Reserve, and not the draft, would be the initial and primary augmenting element for the active forces. Under the "Total Force" concept, the All-Volunteer Force will be composed of 2.3 million active duty and 1 million selected reserve members.

In recent years, equipment inventories of the Guard and Reserve, badly depleted during the Vietnam build-up of the active forces, have been replenished at an accelerated rate. This replenishment will continue to assure that Guard and Reserve units are fully compatible to active force units. In addition, new missions have been developed bringing Guard and Reserve components more in line with active duty counterparts. With these substantial investments, there has been an intensification of the readiness training of Guard and Reserve units.

A well-equipped and fully-manned National Guard and Reserve, deployable on short notice, is potentially the most economical part of our defense system (30% of the manpower for less than 5% of the defense budget). An effective Guard and Reserve is also the best guarantee against having to use a peacetime draft in future years.

Most Guardsmen and Reservists must devote one weekend a month and an additional two weeks each year to training exercises. It is discouraging for an employee to be confronted by a company policy which, in essence, says, "You can belong to the Guard or Reserve as long as it doesn't interfere with

## THE GUARD AND RESERVE

your job here." That policy often means using one's annual vacation for the two-week military encampment which, over a period of years is not the way to sustain a happy family life.

Fortunately, there are employers who encourage their employees to participate in Guard or Reserve programs. Their encouragement comes in the assurance that there will be no discrimination against those employees in their consideration for advancement; in the granting of military leave in addition to regular vacations; and in expressions of appreciation for their employees' contributions to the security of our nation.

In recent years we have seen dramatic progress away from war and in the direction of that generation of peace which is the goal of our nation. This is the time to increase our vigilance by reaffirming our dedication to the traditional concept of the citizen-military. If our nation is to have the most effective defense organization at the lowest possible cost, then those who employ people will have to make some reasonable adjustments in policy so that the Guard and Reserve can play their part in our "Total Force."



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## Kibbutz Digs In While City Waits

GVAT, Israel — A 1,000-pound Soviet-built missile fired from Syria struck the central area of this kibbutz near Nazareth and devastated the one-story buildings in which 270 children usually sleep.

But they were in their shelters as were most of the grownups, presumably because the proximity of an air base makes the collective a likely zone of fire. No one was hurt, a fact that causes grateful wonderment here, according to a New York Times article by Henry Kamm.

And except for a group of Swiss visitors, who cut short a visit scheduled to last several weeks, no one intends to leave for greater safety.

"Before I came I used to think to myself that if there is ever another war I'd get on a plane and go straight back to New York," said Mrs. Marilyn Schneider, who lived in Flushing before she, her husband, David, and their four children emigrated two years ago. "Now I wouldn't go home," she said.

The younger children were out at play while the older ones helped clear away the rubble. Electricians were at work to restore the electric power, without which the plastic-piping factory of the kibbutz cannot function.

The missile, which NATO experts on Soviet weaponry have named the FROG-7, has a considerably greater range, about 45 miles, and bigger warhead than anything the Communists used in Indo-China. It was never used in the Middle East until Saturday night, the first night of the present fighting.

The first missile burst at the foot of an eight-story apartment house on a ridge in the nearby town of Migdal Ha'Emek and made homeless all the occupants of its 40 apartments. Every window and most doors were

blown out.

On Sunday evening, a second missile struck a nursery on the side of the new town — most of whose 13,000 inhabitants came from the Arab countries of North Africa, with a sprinkling of Rumanian and Soviet refugees. The nursery was wrecked, but it was empty.

But unlike the reaction at the kibbutz, where the attack seems to have raised a spirit of determination, the mood of Migdal Ha'Emek is subdued. The homeless have moved into the basements of other apartment houses, and the women, children and old men prefer to stay below ground most of the time.

The community spirit of the kibbutz is absent. A French woman who came here from Algeria asked: "Where else can we go? My furniture, my household linens, my clothes are gone. We can't even have a shower, and we have to live down here."

Asked whether her neighbors would not help, she said that the many dozens of people living in the basements did not expect their neighbors to be ready to help.

"Will the war be over soon?" the woman asked, while a granddaughter clutched her skirt.

## Security Relaxed In Occupied Areas

JERUSALEM — Israel newspapers have reported that the military administration in the occupied territories is in the midst of a three-pronged relaxation of security measures, in view of the general state of tranquility in the areas.

One step is effective cancellation of the five-year old summer visits scheme for Arab tourists seeing their families in Israel and the territories. As of October 1, the program will be expanded to a year-round

## Human Cost Visible In Safad Hospital

SAFAD, Israel — The human cost of Israeli military gains in the eastern Golan heights could be counted up at a Government hospital in the ancient town of Safad, high in the Galilean hills, according to an article in the New York Times by Sol Stern.

The hospital, a four-story square structure that was opened only a month ago, has become the main casualty station for the Golan fighting.

All morning and afternoon helicopters bearing the wounded landed at the hospital. Knots of residents gathered near the emergency entrance and gasped as they occasionally saw severely wounded soldiers.

Teams of doctors and nurses worked on groups of five or six soldiers at a time and then sent them off for surgery or to medical wards. The emergency-room staff has been working shifts of 16 to 20 hours since the beginning of the fighting.

In the corridors young volunteers cleared out the piles of blood-soaked uniforms, ran to deliver pints of blood and wheeled the soldiers to their next station.

The emphasis in the well-organized medical operations is on speed. Battlefield aid stations, sometimes just hundreds of feet from the fighting, give initial treatment and diagnosis. Armored ambulances move the wounded back to helicopters for the flight to the Safad hospital. Medical officers in the field give the hospital information on incoming helicopters and the types of wounds to be treated.

A small room around the corridor from the emergency room served as the hospital's command post for coordinating the complicated logistics.

In the room a girl named Ruthie, in her early 20's, handled

two phones connected to military outposts and recorded the movements of the helicopters coming to the hospital. She had been there four days, noting the arrival of each case in a brown notebook.

The work went on with calm and dispatch but grim and haggard faces told the story of a war that was dragging on longer than anyone had thought.

One older doctor who had been in the same area during the 1967 war, said: "We had it easier then. We handled about 120 cases in two days and that was it. Now it comes in steady all the time and we have no respite."

The director of the hospital, Dr. Mordechai Ravid, a tall and handsome internist with modishly long graying hair, served in the 1967 war as a doctor with a paratroop unit. He said that despite the Yom Kippur attack, which caught his staff by surprise, the hospital was functioning at 90 per cent efficiency within four hours of the first fighting.

Whenever new men came in from the helicopters, Dr. Ravid supervised in the emergency room. In the time between new arrivals he attended to hospital administration.

He worked from a small office cluttered with several changes of clothing and a cot; he had the look of digging in. "It's been four days now," he said, "and there's no end in sight."

**NEW ROAD**  
JERUSALEM — The blasting of a new regional road connecting the eastern shore of the Kinneret and Mevo Hama in the southern Golan is to begin shortly by the Jewish National Fund. The two lane highway, which will traverse some of the steepest mountain terrain, is expected to be ready for traffic within two years.

## Johnson, Nixon Agreed With Policy

JERUSALEM — The late President Lyndon B. Johnson and President Nixon before he took office in 1969, expressed the view to close associates that Israel would be foolish to give up East Jerusalem after the 1967 Six-Day War. The Israeli government was informed of those views by undisclosed sources and based its policies in East Jerusalem on that information, according to "Jerusalem — A City Without Walls," by Uzi Benziman, which will be published shortly.

Johnson expressed his opinion to close advisors while in office before his first inauguration, but Israel knew he would stick to his view even afterwards, Benziman says.

Benziman also discloses that Pope Paul VI refused to sign a pact with Israel to define the status of the Christian communities in the Holy Land because, as he said in a message to President Zalman Shazar, Israel is a state without boundaries.

Four Cabinet ministers opposed the annexation of East Jerusalem — Mordechai Bentov and Israel Barzilai of Mapam and the late Zalman Aranne and Eliyahu Sasson of the Labor Party. Premier Levi Eshkol himself strongly supported the step, Benziman says.

schedule, with standard permits good for 30 days.

Another aspect, the reports said, is a comprehensive reappraisal of security offenders now serving sentences in prison. In keeping with the release of several hundred such persons last year, the check will examine possible release of Fedayeen members captured in 1968 or 1969 who were not directly implicated in sabotage or the inflicting of casualties.

Owners of buildings which were destroyed or sealed after being found to be used by Fedayeen members will be allowed to reconstruct or reopen them in most cases, according to Maj. Gen. Shlomo Gazit, coordinator of military administration for the areas.

**GRANTED ASYLUM**  
NEW YORK — Jaime Faivovich, the former Mayor of Santiago and Transport Ministry Under-Secretary during the administration of Salvador Allende is reported to have been granted asylum in the Mexican Embassy in Santiago. Faivovich was one of the most outspoken and energetic proponents of Allende's program and was, according to a news report from Chile, one of the men most wanted by the new military regime. As Transport Under-Secretary he spearheaded the efforts to break the 47-day truckers' strike which preceded the overthrow of Dr. Allende's government. It was reported that Volodia Tottlebaum, the Communist Party Senator, was in Italy.

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## Students Tried In Overthrow Plot

CAIRO — The Associated Press has reported that the prosecutor-general's office announced the trial of 102 persons, 2 including 95 students, who are charged with incitement and plotting to overthrow President Anwar Sadat's government.

An official said it is the first time in 21 years that such prosecutions against students will be conducted in Egypt. A first group of defendants, including a poet, a woman journalist, two workers and 52 students began

## Bar-Lev Line Abandoned By Israel; Lack Of Confident Predictions

TEL AVIV — A ranking spokesman for Israel's high command said that Israel had abandoned most of the Bar-Lev line along the Suez Canal but that the Israelis had nearly succeeded in clearing Syrian forces from the Golan heights.

Major General Aaron Yariv, the chief of staff's special adviser, said at a televised news conference that Israeli forces had "been able to form a line on the Suez front about three to five kilometers — in some places six kilometers — facing the Egyptian forces along the Suez Canal."

The Bar-Lev line was Israel's defense system of blockhouses, dugouts and communications networks along the east bank of the Suez Canal.

**Confidence Lacking**  
General Yariv's statement was noticeably lacking in the confident predictions of victory heard the previous night from the same podium. He seemed determined to dispel any remaining illusions that Israel could again achieve victory over the Arabs within a week, as she did in 1967.

The tone of General Yariv's statement was similar to that of a broadcast earlier in the day by Major General Haim Herzog, a former head of military intelligence, who said that Israel was now engaged in a war of "attrition."

General Herzog, who is Israel's chief military commentator, said that the two sides were trying to wear each other down and find the weak spot in the other's defenses.

**Damascus Sites Hit**  
In the war against Syria, Israel also announced that her air force had struck at "strategic targets" in Damascus, including the Defense Ministry, the headquarters of the general staff and the air force headquarters.

Israel also attacked oil refineries and power stations in the region of Homs, in northern Syria. The Israeli communiqué expressly tied the attacks to Syrian shelling of Israeli settlements with Soviet-built Frog-7 missiles.

The missiles, the largest and most modern used by the Soviet Union's Arab allies, have caused damage to civilian settlements, as well as light casualties.

In a move that Israel also linked to the war against Syria, the command announced the bombings of a radar station in Lebanon. The command said the station, at El Baruk on Mount Lebanon, was used by the Syrian Air Force.

The communiqué avoided mentioning that the station was in Lebanon, presumably to avoid provoking Lebanon, and perhaps Jordan, into entering the war.

Israel also announced the bombing of "major airfields deep inside Egypt." But General Yariv denied reports that the Israeli Air Force had attacked targets in Cairo.

Israeli communiqués continued to give few details on developments on the ground war, limiting themselves essentially to stating that fighting was continuing in the regions where combat had been reported earlier.

In the only enemy offensive

activity reported here, Syrians were said to be counterattacking in the Golan heights and attempting to land troops by helicopter. Four helicopters were reported destroyed and all the troops aboard killed.

**100-Mile-Long Front**  
On the Suez Canal front against Egypt, General Yariv spoke in terms of a war of longer range. He said that in the three and a half days of fighting, Israel had achieved a "stable" situation, with Egyptian forces remaining on a 100-mile-long front in territory on the eastern side of the canal, territory that until last Saturday had been under Israeli control.

"It is not going to be a short war," General Yariv said. "The people of Israel can expect no easy and elegant victories."

The general, a former chief of army intelligence, said that Israel's forces had established a "firm line of operations" that will allow them to deal blows to the enemy while husbanding their resources and using space and time in their favor.

In a nation that enjoyed six years of euphoria born out of a lightning victory, the general's emphasis on the strategic use of time seemed likely to cast a chill. Informed sources suggested that General Yariv intended just that.

The sources said that Egypt's continued success in pushing material and men across to her Suez Canal bridgeheads had persuaded the Israeli command to limit its immediate objective in the Sinai Peninsula to containing the Egyptians along a front two to three miles this side of the canal while mounting a maximum thrust to knock Syria out of the war.

"We have succeeded in reaching, despite pressures and the enemy initiative, a stage in which there is a certain stability on each front," General Yariv said.

"I don't want to say the Syrians have been broken or routed, but now we enjoy a line of stability on the Golan front. We will increase our pressure on the Syrians as much as we can."

General Yariv declared that he would "prefer not yet to say we have broken the back of the Syrian Army, but we have dealt them a severe blow." He said Israel would "press, push, bomb and punish" the Syrians until they "understand the rules of the game."

**Egyptian Front Different**

But he said the situation on the Egyptian front was different. There, he said, Israel has done no more than to "redress the situation" caused by the initial Egyptian advance, which he said reached about seven miles at some points. In the last 24 hours, the general said, the Egyptians have had "considerable difficulties in re-supply and reinforcement" as a result of Israel operations, mainly in the air. The general estimated the number of Egyptian tanks on this side of the canal at 400. He indicated that the Arabs had a great numerical superiority in terms of armor but said that in air power "the balance is very heavy in our favor." General Yariv conceded that Israel had suffered "quite a number" of airplane losses from Egyptian and Syrian missiles but said that few had been lost in aerial dogfights.

Hinting at the possibility that Israeli troops might cross the Suez Canal, the general said: "I would emphasize to the enemy that violation of the cease-fire lines is not a one-sided game."

**MEAT PEAKS**  
NEW YORK — Kosher meat prices, which reached an all-time high in New York during the recent federal meat price freeze, appear to have peaked, the Metropolitan New York Coordinating Council on Jewish Poverty, reported.

## Soviets Arrest Latvian Jew; Detain American; Seize Film

MOSCOW — Soviet authorities arrested a Latvian Jew for demonstrating outside the Communist party's Central Committee building and detained an American correspondent covering the event, seizing his film

forcibly.

The correspondent, Roger Ledington of The Associated Press, was detained for 90 minutes after a militia officer and a plainclothes police agent had arrested the Jew, 25-year-old Arkady Shpilberg. He had held aloft a poster saying: "Let me go to my family in Israel."

Mr. Shpilberg's wife and child were permitted to leave for Israel recently, while he was completing a three-year-prison term on charges of complicity in a 1970 conspiracy to hijack a Soviet airliner to flee to Israel. He told friends that officials said he would not get a visa because he had refused to plead guilty at his trial.

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## French Jets Sold To Saudi Arabia May Actually Be Reserve For Egypt

PARIS — Well-informed sources say that the Mirage fighter-bombers and ground-to-air missiles that France has agreed to sell to Saudi Arabia are actually for the Egyptians.

Presumably the planes would be stored in Saudi Arabia as a ready reserve for Egypt; Egyptian pilots could be sent to get them at short notice.

The Saudi purchase was understood to be an element in the recent agreement between King Faisal and the Egyptian President, Anwar el Sadat, revising the alignment in the Arab world and helping Mr. Sadat resist pressure for early union with Libya.

Part of Faisal's motive was also said to be to help reduce Egypt's dependence on the Soviet Union for air power.

### Faisal Visited Paris

The French deal was discussed here last May when King Faisal made a state visit, bringing his Defense Minister, Prince Sultan Iban Abdel Aziz. Since then the Prince has come to Paris twice

and the French Defense Minister, Robert Galley, spent five days in Riyadh this month.

The Mirage is of little use to the Saudi Air Force, which is equipped with British and American planes. Contrary to some published reports, it is said, Saudi Arabia intends to go through with her purchase of American Phantoms.

Neither the pilots nor the mechanics are available in Saudi Arabia to handle a different and highly sophisticated plane. Further, military experts point out that it would be folly for a small air force to try to work with so many kinds of equipment.

Egyptian pilots have been flying the Mirages France has sold to Libya. It is a matter of common gossip in Paris that among the "Libyans" who have come to France for flight training there have been many Egyptian Air Force men.

### Great Value to Egypt

Similarly, the missiles, trailer-born, are of little value to Saudi Arabia but of great value to Egypt's Suez Canal defenses and the defense of the sites for Soviet-made surface-to-air missiles.

Although France has an official embargo on arms sales to "battlefront" countries in the Middle East — Libya, Iraq and Saudi Arabia qualify for exclusion from the ban — basic French policy is to sell as many weapons as possible. France's "independent national defense" requires substantial exports to lower the unit cost of the equipment for the French forces.

The French are particularly interested in selling weapons to Iran because ordinary exports are small and cover only a small fraction of oil imports. The same situation exists in trade with Saudi Arabia, now France's major petroleum supplier, with an annual sale of 22 million tons. French exports to Saudi Arabia earn only a tenth of what the oil costs.

## Holds Route Number For Buses To Cairo

JERUSALEM — Israelis have a reputation for optimism and the Egged bus company is an example of this national characteristic.

Through the long years, when Jerusalem was a divided city and Mt. Scopus was a beleaguered outpost cut off from Jewish Jerusalem, no new bus route was ever allocated number nine — the number of the old Mt. Scopus route. After the Six-Day War route number nine was resumed, after a 19-year-gap.

Now, Egged has disclosed that the Beersheba bus terminal has reserved route number 16 for buses bound to Cairo!

## 1000 New Classrooms Since Occupation

TEL AVIV — The newspaper "Ma'ariv" published recently the results of a comparative survey of the school system in the West Bank prior to Israeli occupation and today. According to the findings, 1000 new classrooms have been constructed during the intervening period, following an Israeli estimation that about 2000 of the classrooms surveyed after the 1967 war were judged unfit for use.

In the past year, 250 classrooms were added, with estimates of another 1000 during the coming five years.

The average number of students per class has been reduced from 55 prior to the war, to 36 today, the survey said.

More than 230,000 pupils are enrolled this autumn, three-quarters of them in government schools and the rest in private or United Nations-operated institutions. The number is about 12,000 greater than last year.

### CALLS FOR TRADITION

BUDAPEST — On the eve of the High Holy Days, the chairman of the Hungarian Jewish community has called on the community to "perpetuate the ancient Jewish traditions" and participate "in greater numbers" in the work of the community. In an editorial in the bi-monthly community papers "Uj Elet" (New Life), the chairman evoked the years of persecution, then turned to the "brighter aspects of Jewish life today." He noted, "We now enjoy equal rights with other religious communities" and that "the agreement concluded 25 years ago with the Hungarian government has been fulfilled." There are presently 100,000 Jews in Hungary. "Uj Elet" has a circulation of 25,000.

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ROOFING: Specializing: shingles, gutters. Gravel, slate repairs. Milton Hornstein, Richard Hughes, 272-4761, after 4 p.m. 10-26

### INTERMARRIAGE

TEL AVIV — A group of Israeli journalists, who visited certain Arab villages, report that over the last 15 years, some 5,000 Israeli girls have married Arabs or Druse.

### 25-Lawns, Landscaping

LANDSCAPING: Fall cleanup, fertilizing, monthly lawn maintenance, seeding, planting, crabgrass control. Tree work. Gutters cleaned. 723-3498.

### BEL TERRA GARDENING, INC.

Fall clean-ups. New lawns, sod or seed. General maintenance, monthly rates. 726-0754; 723-9189. 10-26

### 38-Rooms Wanted

OUT OF TOWN BUSINESSMAN, desires use of room for local address purposes and to make few phone calls while in Providence area, East Side. Will not sleep over. Call 724-1100.

### 43-Special Services

REFINISHING: Furniture and kitchen cabinets in antique or woodgrain finish. Call evenings. Mayer Refinishing. 725-8551. 10-26

GLASS, ALL KINDS, sash cords and screens, mirrors installed. Prompt service. 274-9172, 724-3421.