R. I. JEWISH HISTORICAL ASSOC.
209 ANGELL ST.
PROV. 6, R. I. 02906

Read By More Than 35,000 People

RHODE ISLAND HERALD

THE ONLY ENGLISH-JEWISH WEEKLY IN R. I. AND SOUTHEAST MASS.

Support Jewish Agencies With Your Membership

VIII, NUMBER 28 | FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1974 | 40 PAGES | 20c PER COPY

...g.. Holiday Services To Start Monday Evening

CONGREGATION SHAARE ZEDEK-SONS OF ABRAHAM
Providence

Rosh Hashanah services at Congregation Shaare Zedek-Sons of Abraham will start on Monday, September 16 at 6:45 p.m. Services on Tuesday and Wednesday will start at 8 a.m. with the sermon being delivered at 10:30 a.m. and the blowing of the Shofar at 11 a.m.

Evening services will be held at 6:45 o'clock on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Rabbi Abraham Flusburg of Jerusalem, Israel, will officiate at the Rosh Hashanah services and Cantor Mordecai Leibler of Brooklyn, New York, will chant the High Holiday services.

CONGREGATION SONS OF JACOB
Providence

Rosh Hashanah services at Congregation Sons of Jacob will start at 6:45 p.m. on Monday, September 16. Services on Tuesday and Wednesday will be held at 8 a.m. and 6:30 p.m.

Services will be conducted by Rabbi M. Drazin and Cantor I. Hassenfeld.

TEMPLE BETH AM
Warwick

High Holiday services at Temple Beth Am will start on Monday, September 16 at 6:15 p.m. Morning services on Tuesday and Wednesday will start at 8 o'clock with Junior Congregation services following at 10 o'clock. Evening services will be at 6:15 p.m.

TEMPLE BETH DAVID
Providence

Student Rabbi Joseph Fishoff and Cantor Charles Ross will conduct Rosh Hashanah services at Temple Beth David on Monday and Tuesday, September 16 and 17 at 6:30 p.m.

Shachris services on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 17 and 18 will start at 7:45 a.m. and the sounding of the Shofar will be at 10 a.m. The rabbi will deliver his sermon at 10:30 a.m.

TEMPLE BETH ISRAEL
Providence

Services at Temple Beth Israel will be conducted by Rabbi Jacob Handler and Cantor Karl S. Kritz with the full temple choir accompanied by David Mitchell, organist.

Services on Monday, September 16 will beheld at 8:10 p.m. Morning services on tuesday and Wednesday will be at 8:30 a.m. with the sermon following at 10:30 a.m. Rabbi Handler will speak on "Is Judaism Relevant Today? Creation, Revelation and Redemption" on Tuesday and "Abram, Friend of God and Teacher of Men" on Wednesday.

The sounding of the Shofar will be at 11 a.m.

Evening services will be at 6:30 p.m. on Tuesday.

BARRINGTON JEWISH CENTER
Barrington

The Barrington Jewish Center will start the High Holy Day services on Monday, September16 at 8 p.m. at Cedar Hall in Barrington. Morning services at 10 o'clock will be held on Tuesday, September 17 at Cedar Hall and a children's service will be held at 2:30 p.m. at the Barrington Jewish Center.

A study-worship service will be held at 10:30 a.m. at the Barrington Jewish Center on Wednesday, September 18.

CONGREGATION AGUDAS ACHIM
Attleboro, Mass.

Rosh Hashanah services at Congregation Agudas Achim will start at 6:30 p.m. on Monday, September 16. Services for the High Holy Days will be conducted by Rabbi Philip Kaplan and Irving Miller. The children's services will be directed by a committee of parents under the chairmanship of Mrs. Gerald Rosenthal.

Services on Tuesday will start at 8 a.m. Rabbi Kaplan's sermon will be on "Crowning, Remembering, Blowing" at 10:30 a.m. and the Shofar will be blown at 10:50 a.m. The children's service is scheduled for 11 a.m. Services on Wednesday morning will be at the same times and the sermon is entitled "Goodness and Happiness."

Services on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings will start at 6:30 o'clock.

CONGREGATION B'NAI ISRAEL
Woonsocket

Rabbi William E. Kaufman and Cantor Philip Macktaz will conduct the services at Congregation B'nai Israel, assisted by Joan Carey, organist.

Services erev Rosh Hashanah on Monday, September 16 will start at 6:30 p.m. On Tuesday and Wednesday, September 17 and 18, services will be held at 8:15 a.m. and 6:30 p.m. The sermon will be delivered at 10:30 a.m.

CONGREGATION MISHKON TFILOH
Providence

The Rosh Hashanah preliminary service will commence at 8 a.m. and will be conducted by Abraham Linder. Shachris will be chanted by Rabbi Abraham Klein and the Musaf by Rabbi Emanuel Lazar.

The sermon will be delivered before the Musaf. Erev Rosh Hashanah Selichos will be recited on Sunday evening at 9 o'clock.

CONGREGATION OHAWE SHOLAM
Pawtucket

Elizier Horvitz of New York will act as Cantor for the High Holy Days at Congregation Ohawe Sholam. Rabbi Yaakov Uvsitzky will conduct the services.

Services on Monday, September 16 will begin at 6:30 p.m. On Tuesday, September 17, services will begin at 8 a.m. and the reading of the Torah will be at 10:15 a.m. followed by Rabbi Uvsitzky's

(Continued on page 15)

Pell Denies Javits Asked To Leave

Senator Claiborne Pell has denied that either Senator Jacob Javits, Republican Senator from New York and his wife, or Senator Pell and his wife were asked to leave an exclusive Newport club at a recent dance.

The report had been that a member of the Readers Club on Bellevue Avenue in Newport asked Senator Pell to have the Jvitses leave because of an alleged restriction against Jewish members or guests.

According to the story the Senators and their wives did not leave but moved to another table.

Senator Javits said that he remembered being at the club that evening but did not remember the incident.

An officer of the club denied that there are any such anti-Semitic restrictions.

Jewish Home For Aged Receives State AApproval On $6 Million Expansion

The Jewish Home for the Aged on Wednesday received the approval of the state Health Services for its proposed $5.7 million expansion of the Home.

The expansion ofthe Jewish Home for the Aged will increase its capacity from 158 beds to 250 beds and will also provide facilities for a day-care program accommodating between 50 and 60 people.

The Home received a total of $3.6 million in pledges at its Fifth Commandement Dinner which was held in June, The entire cost of the new facilities and rebuilding the present structure is presently projected at approximately $6 million.

Although solicitations for major contributions are continuing, the general community campaign will not begin until early 1975. Max Alperin is general campaign chairman for the building fund of the Home.

Victor Baxt, chairman of the building, planning and construction committee, has announced that the firm of Shepley Bulfinch Richardson and Abbott of Boston, Massachusetts, has been retained to design the new facility. Mr. Baxt's committee has already reviewed and made design selections from preliminary sketches.

SCHECHITA

NEW YORK: The Joint Advisory Committee of the Synagogue Council of America and the National Jewish Community Relations Advisory Council and the National Jewish Commission on Law and Public Affairs (COLP) have asked the U.S. Supreme Court to reject an appeal from a district court ruling that the provisions in the 1958 federal Humane Slaughter Act permitting schechita (kosher slaughtering) was constitutional.

Kalb, Richardson, Eban To Speak At Temple Sinai Lecture Series

BERNARD KALB

ELLIOT RICHARDSON

ABBA EBAN

Temple Sinai has chosen three world-known speakers for their Seventh Annual Author-Lecture Series.

Bernard Kalb, the CBS news correspondent, will open the series on Sunday night, October 20. Elliot Richardson, the Republican who, under former President Nixon, held three cabinet posts, and became more prominent during the Watergate hearings, will be the speaker on Sunday night, November 10. The final speaker in the series on Sunday night, December 1, will be Abba Eban, Israeli statesman.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Postar, general cochairmen, said that all programs will be held at Temple Sinai starting at 8 p.m. Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. Robert Brodie, ticket chairman, at 943-0762, or the office at 942-8350.

After 15 years with the New York Times, Mr. Kalb joined CBS News in 1962, and served extensively in the Far East, particularly in Vietnam, until 1970. He currently reports from Washington.

He has written articles for the New York Times magazine and Saturday Review; has been the correspondent for a number of CBS News television specials; has won an Overseas Press Club award; and, with his brother, Marvin Kalb, this year co-authored "Kissinger."

During the past 20 years, Mr. Richardson has served in more high-level government posts than any other American in recent history. During the Nixon administration he held three different Cabinet positions — Attorney General, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, and Secretary of Defense.

Mr. Richardson has gained a reputation for integrity and brilliance. Shortly after his resignation as U.S. Attorney General in October, 1973, Nelson Rockefeller described him as a man whose career was just beginning.

Abba Eban has compiled an impressive list of achievements. He has served as Israel's first representative to the United Nations; Israel's Ambassador to the United States in 1950 at the age of 35 (he held both positions until his resignation in 1959); and many positions in the Israeli government culminating in his appointment as Minister of Foreign Affairs, a position he held until 1974.

Happy New Year
1974-5735

MR. & MRS. MAX SILVERMAN
WISH OUR MANY FRIENDS A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

SWAN LIQUOR STORE
WITH A COMPLETE LINE OF ISRAELI & DOMESTIC WINES, CORDIALS & BRANDIES
FEATURING OUR SPECIALTY
"SHAPIRO KOSHER WINES"
813 HOPE ST., PROVIDENCE
TELE: 421-5760
DELIVERY SERVICE

WALLCOVERINGS

WHEN YOU WANT THE UNUSUAL

BERREN Wallpaper Co.
92 NARRAGANSETT AVE.
Daily 8:30 to 5:30 'TIL 9 TUESDAY
CLOSED WEDNESDAY
781-7070

THE NEW YEAR
A TIME TO START YOUR ART COLLECTION NOW

PROVIDENCE PRINT GALLERY INC.
GRAPHIC ARTS GALLERY
• ORIGINAL GRAPHICS
• FINE ART PRINTS
• CREATIVE CUSTOM FRAMING
110 WATERMAN ST. PROVIDENCE, R.I.
751-1881

SHARON MEMORIAL PARK
ANNUAL MEMORIAL SERVICES
Sunday, September 22, 1974
10:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m.
at Sharon's Outdoor
JACOB GROSSMAN
MEMORIAL CHAPEL-IN-THE-WOODS

Officiating at 10:00 a.m.
RABBI NASON GOLDSTEIN
Temple Shaare Tefilah, Norwood
RABBI I. DAVID OLER
Ahavath Torah Cong., Stoughton
CANTOR IRVING KISCHEL
Temple Shalom, Milton

Officiating at 4:00 p.m.
RABBI DANIEL KAPLAN
Temple Sinai, Sharon
RABBI OSCAR BOOKSPAN
Temple Hillel Bnai Torah, W. Roxbury
CANTOR ALEX ZIMMER
Temple Ohabei Shalom, Brookline

Organist: MR. LOUIS I. SHAPIRO
In the event of inclement weather
Services will be held on the Assembly Grounds
Relatives and friends are welcome

EAST SIDE

36 LINCOLN AVE.
EAST SIDE: NEAR BOULEVARD -BRICK RANCH; 3 BEDROOMS, 2½ BATHS, -CENTRAL AIR, OVERSIZED LOT.
$67,000.00

DeFelice
REALTORS
STATE WIDE MLS
REALTOR
521-1400

Obituaries

ROBERT YUFFE

Funeral services for Robert Yuffee, 65, of 17 Nicholas Brown Yard, who was fatally stricken at his home on September 6, were held Sunday at the Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Sharon Memorial Park, Sharon, Massachusetts.

The husband of Anna (Ringer) Yuffee, he was born in Boston, Massachusetts, a son of the late Max and Sophie (White) Yuffee. He had been a Providence resident for 35 years.

Mr. Yuffee, who was in the shoe business for 35 years, was a salesman for Robert's Shoes of Providence. He was a member of Mount Scopus Lodge, F&AM, of Malden, Massachusetts.

Besides his wife, he is survived by a son, Lester Yuffee of Bethesda, Maryland; a daughter, Sandra Gertz of Cranston; a brother Jack Yaffe of Newton, Massachusetts, and seven grandchildren.

* * *

JACOB STERNBACH

Funeral services for Jacob Sternbach, 76, of Philadephia, Pennsylvania, formerly of Providence, who died September 5, were held Sunday at the Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The husband of Lilly (Feiler) Sternbach, he was born in Austria, a son of the late Chaim and Faga Sternbach. Mr. Sternbach was in the scrap metal business for 35 years and he retired three years ago. He had lived in Providence most of his life and moved to Philadelphia three years ago.

He was a member of the Roosevelt Lodge, F&AM; the Jewish Home for the Aged, Chevra Kadisha of Providence, and the Providence Hebrew Free Loan Association.

Besides his wife, he is survived by a son, Irving Sternbach of Wappingers Falls, New York; two daughters, Helen Soll of South Hampton, Pennsylvania, and Florence Leffler of Broomall, Pennsylvania; a brother, Abraham Sternbach of Phenix, and nine grandchildren.

* * *

MRS. WILLIAM HOFFMAN

Funeral services for Dora (Standel) Hoffman, 81, of 28 Nicholas Brown Yard, who died Sunday after a short illness, were held Tuesday at the Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The widow of William Hoffman, she was born in Russia, a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Standel. She had been a resident of Providence for 50 years.

Mrs. Hoffman was a member of the Jewish Home for the Aged, The Miriam Hospital and the Golden Agers.

Surviving are two sons, Jacob Hoffman of Cranston and Alex Hoffman of Rolling Hills, California; two daughters, Doris Ellman of Potomac, Maryland, and Miss Mollie Hoffman of Providence, and five grandchildren.

* * *

(Continued on page 3)

Card of Thanks

We, the family of the late LOUIS STRAUSS, wish to express our sincere gratitude to our hundreds of friends and relatives for such an outpouring of love and sympathy.
ELSIE STRAUSS
JOSEPH STRAUSS
FRANCES GOLDENBERG

Card of Thanks

The Family of the late MRS. SOLOMON KAUFMAN wish to thank all their friends and relatives for their many expressions of sympathy at their recent bereavement.

* * *

Unveiling Notice

The unveiling of a monument in memory of the late LEO RAPPOPORT will take place on Sunday, September 15, at 1:30 p.m. in Lincoln Park Cemetery. Relatives and friends are invited to attend.

* * *

JEWISH LAW AND TRADITION HAVE ENDOWED THE FUNERAL WITH PROFOUND RELIGIOUS SIGNIFICANCE. IT SHOULD EXPRESS THE DIGNITY, SANCTITY AND REVERENCE OF A SOLEMN RELIGIOUS SERVICE

TO THIS END WE DEDICATE OUR PURPOSE AND PLEDGE OUR SERVICE TO EACH FAMILY WITH WHOM WE COUNSEL.

SUGARMAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL
"THE JEWISH FUNERAL DIRECTOR"
458 HOPE STREET PROVIDENCE, R.I.
(401) 331-8094
ROBERT M. GOLDBLATT
LEWIS J. BOSLER ERWIN M. BOSLER
IN FLORIDA (305) 861-9066

TO BE REMEMBERED

PROPER MEMORIALIZATION IS A PERMANENT SYMBOL OF FAMILY IDEALS... THAT HONOR THOSE WHO HAVE GONE BEFORE AND INSPIRE THOSE WHO FOLLOW

OUR KNOWLEDGE CAN HELP YOU TO SENSIBLY SELECT A MEMORIAL THAT WILL BE A LASTING TRIBUTE. OUR INTEGRITY ASSURES YOU FULL VALUE IN YOUR SELECTION.

WE ARE AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATION AT YOUR CONVENIENCE ... AT YOUR HOME OR AT OUR DISPLAY YARDS.

1924 ELMWOOD AVE
WARWICK,
467-7750

314 BRANCH AVE.
PROVIDENCE
331-8094

SUGARMAN MONUMENT CO.
ROBERT M. GOLDBLATT • LEWIS J. BOSLER • ERWIN M. BOSLER

ORGANIZATION NEWS

SINGLES WEEKEND

Bnai Zion Connecticut Chapter #189 has announced the Bnai Zion Singles Weekend, joining with Great Neck, Boston, Philadelphia and Washington Bnai Zion Single Chapters, on Friday to Sunday, October 4 through 6, at the Fairmont, Lakewood, New Jersey.

Further information may be obtained by calling 203 624-4676, 203-232-1474 or 203 232-7582, or writing Rita Sussler at 637 Prospect Avenue in West Hartford, Connecticut.

TO OPEN SEASON

The Wheeler Gallery at 228 Angell Street will open its sixth season with a show by Margaret Stein. In addition to black and white drawings and color embossments, there will be some three-dimensional mixed media works in a humorous vein. The showing will start with a preview on Wednesday, September 18, from 6 to 8 p.m. for members of the press and invited guests. The show will run from Thursday, September 19, through Tuesday, October 1.

Mrs. Stein teaches at the Community College in Greenville, Massachusetts.

AWARD SCHOLARSHIPS

The scholarship committee of the Providence Section of the National Council of Jewish Women, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Walter Adler, has awarded $3,400 in scholarships to needy students from Rhode Island.

The grants range from $100 to $500 and will aid 15 students to attend the colleges of their choice. These students are enrolled in seven different colleges and universities and two hospital schools of nursing. They represent a cross section of the state.

INSTALL OFFICERS

Officers who were installed for the 1974-75 season of the Jerusalem Group of Hadassah include Barbara Forman, president; Susette Rabinowitz, vice president, education; Shirley Levin, vice president, fundraising; Annette Fain, vice president, membership; Phyllis Freedman, vice president, programming; Judy Steiner, treasurer; Susan Fleisig, recording secretary; Janet Kortick, corresponding secretary, and Ann Hochman, financial secretary.

New board members are Helen Davis, life membership; Pat Cohen, leadership training; Donna Lopatin, cards and certificates; Sharon Rice, JCRC representative; Donna Lehner, bulletin; Susan Goldberg, JNF trees; Jill Thaler, visual aids; Shelly Bleecker, publicity; Janis Nowak, American affairs; Maureen Krasnow, retention chairman; Ruth Kramer, HIES; Marilyn Greenberg, HMO; Eileen Struminski, cook book; Lenore Cohen, youth activities.

Also, Fran Weisman, donor; Suzanne Glucksman, rummage and donor credit; Norma Kaufman, nominating committee; Janie Goldstein, youth aliyah (paid up membership); Anita Kaufman, Jewish education; Debbie Katz, historian; Cheryl Chorney, associates; Elly Hoffman, JNF blue boxes; April Kushel, telephone; Linda Gershon, Zionist affairs; Carolyn Issenberg, Israel Bonds and tourism; Arlene Presel, ad book; Francine Beranbaum, chapter donor chairman; Carol Kaplan and Joyce Rose, past presidents.

TO REHEARSE

The Rhode Island Philharmonic Senior and Junior Orchestras will begin rehearsals for their 20th season on Saturday, September 14, at Rhode Island College. Martin Fischer, a professor of music at Brown University, will conduct the senior youth orchestra, and David Kushious, a former music teacher in Providence, will conduct the junior youth orchestra.

Again this year, the Philharmonic will sponsor a string training program for youngsters interested in beginning the study of a string instrument. Applications for the orchestras or the training program may be obtained by writing the office at 39 The Arcade in Providence or by calling 831-3123.

Obituaries

(Continued from page 1)

ALBERT ROSEN

Funeral services for Albert Rosen, 76, president of the B.F. Rosen Company, a drygoods store at 305 North Main Street since 1939, who was stricken at his home, 1 Jackson Walway, Tuesday, were held the following day at the Sugarman Memorial Chapel. Burial was in Lincoln Park Cemetery.

The husband of Lillian (Korb) Rosen, he was a lifelong Providence resident. He was the son of the late Barnet F. and Bessie (Braunstein) Rosen.

He was a member of Temple Emanu-El, the Touro Fraternal Association, the Hebrew Free Loan Association and the Ledgemont Country Club. He was treasurer of the Criterions Club.

Besides his wife, he is survived by a son, Norman E. Rosen of New York; a daughter, Judith Rothenberg of Newton Highlands, Massachusetts; a brother, Leo H. Rosen of Providence; two sisters, Edna P. Cohen and Marian Tenenbaum, both of Providence, and four grandchildren.

Sharon To Hold Memorial Services

For the 26th consecutive year, the Jacob Grossman Memorial Chapel-in-the-Woods at Sharon Memorial Park will be the setting of the traditional open air memorial services, which will be held on Sunday, September 22, at 10 a.m. and 4 p.m.

There will be a short interlude of liturgical music at 9:45 a.m. and 3:45 p.m., played by Louis I. Shapiro who will be the organist at both services.

The 10 a.m. service will be conducted by Rabbi Nason Goldstein of Temple Shaare Tefilah, Norwood, Massachusetts. Traditional prayers will be chanted by Cantor Irving Kischel of Temple Shalom, Milton, Massachusetts. Rabbi I. David Oler of Ahavath Torah Congregation, Stoughton, Massachusetts, will deliver the morning sermon.

The service at 4 p.m. will be conducted by Rabbi Daniel Kaplan of Temple Sinai, Sharon, Massachusetts. Cantor Alex Zimmer of Temple Ohabei Shalom, Brookline, Massachusetts, will chant the traditional prayers. The sermon in the afternoon will be delivered by Rabbi Oscar Bookspan of Temple Hillel Bnai Torah, West Roxbury, Massachusetts.

A NEW JEWISH FUNERAL HOME
SERVING THE RHODE ISLAND COMMUNITIES

FISHER MEMORIAL CHAPELS

R. WIGHTMAN
972 WEST SHORE RD.
WARWICK, R.I.
738-5300

M. FISHER
422 NORTH MAIN ST.
FALL RIVER, MASS.
617-677-9439

MONUMENTS OF DISTINCTION

PHONE 724-0124
Russell's
CALLIGRAPHER
HAND LETTERED INSIDE, OUTSIDE SCRIPT & OLD ENGLISH ON WEDDING INVITATIONS ENVELOPES
Illuminated
· Memorials
· Resolutions
· Testimonials
· Retirement
· Certificates
· Diplomas
· Awards
133 GREENSLIT AVE. PAWT. R.I.

G & R PRODUCTIONS, INC.
Present
CAROL & SANDY
MUSIC and COMEDY
FOR ALL OCCASIONS
942-2208 821-3693

OPEN MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 16
FOR THE HOLIDAYS
JULIE'S BEAUTY SALON
1076 HOPE STREET, PROVIDENCE
Specials Every Tues., Wed., Thurs.
•DEBBIE •MICKEY •DONNA
FOR APPOINTMENT CALL 831-9662

Alice Liffmann
Concert Pianist
Organist
NATIONAL CERTIFICATION
STATE ACCREDITED IN GERMANY
HAS RESUMED TEACHING
168 Lloyd Avenue Tel. 331-5667

RESORTS FREE & IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATIONS

BANNER LODGE	CONCORD	GROSSINGER
BROWN'S	NEVELE	SEACREST
OTHERS	RALEIGH	TAMARACK

ISRAEL FROM BOSTON $617*
*eff. Aug. 1, 1974, subject government approval
CRANSTON TRAVEL
ZELDA KOUFFMAN 801 PARK AVE. 785-2300

A GOLD MEDAL WINNER

M/Spaneas--Proprietor of the newest and smartest Dining Spot this side of the Atlantic--is a Gold Medal Winner and a Seven Time Recipient of "Best of Show" in National and International Competition. Many of the 50 continental dishes featured at the Plaza Inn are a result of M/Spaneas' association with hotels, clubs and restaurants in which he has served as either Executive Chef or Chef de Cuisine.

PLAZA INN
Cuisine By
STEPHEN SPANEAS

Former head chef of the world famous Eden Roc Hotel, Miami Beach.
Route One—Wrentham
Just north of the 495 overpass. Reservations:
384-2800—695-1133
Closed Mon. & Tues.
Dinners Served From 4:30

yes...
VETERANS

. . . now have a great opportunity to acquire the technical skills for a successful career in the rapidly expanding field of electronics.

We are approved for Veterans training, and our daytime courses qualify you for fulltime Veterans benefits.

Send today for information about the courses that will train you for a specialized and rewarding position in electronics.

NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____
TEL. NO _____

OR CALL . . . (401) 861-9664

Don't delay! Day and Evening Classes Start
September 16!

OUR WORLD OF ELECTRONICS INCLUDES: • Broadcasting • Communications • Computers • Industrial • Instrumentation • Missile Tracking • Telecommunications • Consumer • Marine • Radio • Navigation • Aviation • Ultrasonics • Computer Technology • Space • Weather • Traffic Control • Data Processing • Television • Medical • and many other fields.

RHODE ISLAND SCHOOL OF ELECTRONICS
14 THIRD STREET, PROVIDENCE, R. I. 02906
ESTABLISHED IN 1919

RHODE ISLAND HERALD

THE ONLY ANGLO-JEWISH WEEKLY IN R. I. AND SOUTHEAST MASS.

Published Every Week By The
Jewish Press Publishing Company
MAILING ADDRESS: Box 6063, Providence, R.I. 02904 Telephone 724-0200
PLANT: Herald Way, off Webster St., Pawt., R.I. 02861
OFFICE: 148 Taunton Ave., East Providence, R.I.

CELIA ZUCKERBERG..... Managing Editor

Second Class Postage Paid at Providence, Rhode Island

Subscription Rates: Twenty Cents the copy; By Mail, $7.00 per annum; outside New England, $9.00 per annum. Bulk rates on request. The Herald assumes subscriptions are continuous unless notified to the contrary in writing.

The Herald assumes no financial responsibility for typographical errors in advertisements, but will reprint that part of the advertisement in which the typographical error occurs. Advertisers will please notify the management immediately of any error which may occur.

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1974

Your Money's Worth

By Sylvia Porter

Supplementing Your Health Insurance

If you are to help control the deadly squeeze on your pocketbook in the most vital area of your life — your health — you must consider more seriously than ever before the purchase of some form of supplemental health insurance, available at reasonable rates, especially through group coverage plans.

This goes especially for older persons who pay the highest medical bills of any age group in every category of health care. And this underlines the benefits of such group coverage plans as those offered by the huge, not-for-profit American Assn. of Retired Persons (AARP).

We are on the threshold of another explosive increase in health costs. Caspar Weinberger, head of HEW, estimates that in the new fiscal year alone, hospital charges will rise 16 to 17 per cent, physicians' fees will go up about 9 per cent, nursing home charges will jump about 14 per cent.

As is always the case, the groups hurt the most by any rise in costs will be those living on fixed incomes (the elderly), those in greatest financial need (the elderly) and those likely to require the most in health services (the elderly). The Social Security Administration documents this with a breakdown of health care bills paid in 1972 by various age groups. Per capita hospital care bills paid by the under age 19 group were $46; by the 19-64 age group, $169; by the 65 and over group, $484. Per capiata physicians' fees paid by the under 19 group were $46; by the 19-64 group, $80; by the 65 and over group, $177. Per capita other health services bills paid by the three age groups were $91, $110 and $321, respectively.

And theere isn't a whisper of a chance for a national health insurance law this year. And even if we had national health insurance, the elderly would be required to spend more dollars than ever before to cover costs not covered by any private plans or any government insurance. The older person's out-of-pocket expenses for health care are now much higher than before Medicare was introduced — an average of more than $1,000 a year for each aged person now as against $445 in 1966.

Aren't there any answers? One obvious answer lies in an efficient, reasonably priced supplemental health insurance plan — and that usually means a group plan.

Of course, there are wide rate differences among different supplemental health insurance plans. Depending on the scope of benefits provided, plans are available from for under $5 to somewhat over $10 monthly. Your own judgment on what you can afford in monthly outlays as well as the likelihood that you'll have expenses in different categories will influence your selection of the plan or combination of plans best for you. You also must weigh the policy's provisions. Most individual policies and many group coverages contain pre-existing condition clauses which exclude coverage for a certain period of time (usually six months to two years) for conditions for which you received medical advice or treatment prior to the effective date of coverage. Many individual policies also are underwritten — so that you may be rejected for coverage altogether.

The AARP offers a variety of plans to its members, though, which sidestep these disadvantages. In addition to filling gaps, some plans help pay expenses that are not covered by Medicare at all — e.g. out-of-hospital prescription medicines.

What's more, no one can be rejected for AARP's group supplemental health policies during enrollment periods (and members who are 64 years of age do not have to wait for an open enrollment period; instead you may enroll for individual plans, such as Mature-Med beginning with the third month before age 65, as in Medicare). Also pre-existing conditions waiting periods in these policies are among the most liberal for this form of coverage. The waiting period in recent years has been six months and, during several enrollment periods, coverage has been offered without any waiting period.

These are the key points for you:

—1) Medicare never was intended to provide complete protection. Even HEW estimates it provides benefits for less than half the cost of health-care bills.

(2) Even when national health insurance finally becomes law, its major thrust will be toward insuring the under-65 and supplemental isurance will remain of vital value for the over-65.

(3) The time to look into what insurance is available and what's best for you is before you need it.

Air France Seeks Israeli Air Route

TEL AVIV — El Al will seek rights for its planned route to South America, and Air France will seek rights for new lines to Israel, as well as rights for a route to Tokyo via Israel, when representatives of the two national carriers meet next month to discuss a new air agreement between Israel and France.

This was reported by Pierre L. G. Hoyet, regional director of Air France at a press conference here.

Air France, which is leading European carrier in transport of passengers to and from Israel (120,000 passengers in 1973), is seeking also permission to make Eilat a landing port.

FROM FRIDAY TO FRIDAY

Mr. Minister, What Do You Do In the Kibbutz?

By BERYL SEGAL

In an interview with Yigal Allon, the Minister of Foreign Affairs in the new government of Israel, he was asked:

"Mr. Allon, we are told that you come from a Kibbutz, and that you still spend your weekends and holidays on the Kibbutz. What do you do there?"

The reporter was in Israel and she knows that on an Israeli Kibbutz everybody does some menial work on the farm, in the orchards or in the fields, plowing, sowing or harvesting. What can a Minister of Foreign Affairs do on the Kibbutz.

Mr. Allon answered with the utmost simplicity:

"Sometimes I work. Sometimes I relax. But most of the time I am just there. This is my home."

On our first visit to Israel, on our brother's Kibbutz, we were just as puzzled as the reporter who asked the question of Mr. Yigal Allon. We were introduced to a member of the Knesset, the Jewish Parliament, who was sitting in the common dining hall, having his breakfast with the other members of the Kibbutz. His wife was doing kitchen duty during that week so he came over to our table. It took us quite a while to get used to the idea that a member of the Knesset was sitting and having breakfast at our table, and that his wife was doing kitchen duty and waiting on the tables.

On our second and third visit to Israel we took such matters in our stride. You have to understand the geography of the country and the nature of Kibbutz life. A man or woman is elected to Congress from California or Florida, from the Dakotas or New Mexico, or any other Western or Southern state and naturally they are gone from home for months. The electorate can only get in touch with their representatives either by writing or by waiting for a long recess of Congress, when they come home.

We are used to think in terms of hundreds of miles between Washington and the home of the representative.

But Israel is a small country. The people in government can easily come home overnight and certainly for weekends. Soon after breakfast the member of the Knesset whom we met in the dining hall of the Kibbutz was on his way to Jerusalem and attending to his business.

So does Yigal Allon come home for weekends, unless his presence in Jerusalem is needed every hour of the day.

As to the nature of Kibbutz life, it takes quite a while before we grasp it. Everyone who is a member of a Kibbutz works, unless he or she is incapable of work. They all work and they all share in the profits of the Kibbutz. No one has a personal savings account because the earnings of the members go into the common Kibbutz treasury. They all share in the privileges and the riches of the Kibbutz. Every member contributes his share of work or service without any prospect of personal gain. When a man or woman is called upon to do work outside of the Kibbutz, he or she is released from work on the Kibbutz and his or her wages go into the common treasury. The person who attends to the cows in the Kibbutz and the person who is a Moshe Dayan or a Yigal Allon gains nothing personally and has everything in common.

Such a concept of work is difficult for us to grasp since we are brought up with the philosophy of everyone for himself. No one knows which system is better. Who can judge which security is best, the common good of the Kibbutz or the personal accruement of the individual?

My brother was among the founder of the Kibbutz Kfar Giladi. H can point out trees he helped plant, houses he saw coming up. He can also tell of hunger and disease in the early days of the now prosperous Kibbutz. But my brother was a teacher and he had high hopes for the Kibbutzim in the land. So he founded the Teachers Seminary for the Kibbutzim. He also founded, with his colleagues, the School for Kindergarten teachers called Oronim, on Mount Carmel. He now commutes between the Seminary in Tel Aviv and Oronim, and in order to be near his work he moved to a Kibbutz equidistant between the two localities. He is on the move all the time. Of course, he gets paid from both institutes he directs, for books he writes and for lectures he delivers to various groups.

But my brother never receives a penny for all his labors.

All his earnings go to the Kibbutz common treasury. He owns nothing. He and his family live in a house furnished by the Kibbutz. His children are educated by the Kibbutz. Their food and clothing and other necessities of life are given to them, as indeed, it is given to all in the Kibbutz. Some tend the orchard, he gives all he has to preparing teachers for the Kibbutzim.

Everyone in the Kibbutz works, each according to the skill, talent and ability that he or she can contribute to the Kibbutz.

Only in this context, the size of the country and the peculiarity of Kibbutz life, can a phenomenon such as Yigal Allon be understood.

* * *

(Mr. Segal's opinions are his own and not necessarily those of this newspaper.)

COMMUNITY CALENDAR

A SERVICE OF THE
JEWISH FEDERATION
OF RHODE ISLAND
and the
R.I. JEWISH HERALD
For Listing Call 421-4111

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1974

12:30 p.m.
Ladies' Auxiliary, Touro Synagogue, Regular Meeting

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1974

7:30 p.m.
Providence Hebrew Day School

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1974

ALL DAY
Jewish Federation of Rhode Island, Women's Division, Top Level Training

9:30 a.m.
Women's American ORT, Narragansett Chapter, Board Meeting

7:30 p.m.
South Providence Hebrew Free Loan Association, Board Meeting

8:00 p.m.
Jewish Home for the Aged of Rhode Island, Board Meeting
Bureau of Jewish Education, Board Meeting

SATURDAY, SEPTEMUER 21, 1974

8:00 p.m.
Temple Beth Torah, Fund Raising and Dance

Only In America

By Harry Golden

The Clothes of the Poor

I notice that most of the little kids going to school these days wear sneakers. Teachers in the primary grades urge children to wear them because most schools have tile floors. The kids in leather shoes slip and slide when they romp.

When I was a school kid the mark of dire poverty was the boy in sneakers. That is not to say no one wore sneakers. I did. My brother Max did. A great many kids on the Lower East Side of New York City wore sneakers to school because their parents could afford nothing more expensive. The teachers knew we were poor. The kid in shoes knew we were poor. We knew we were poor.

Sociologists have insisted Americans are the best dressed poor in the world. But we might reverse this and say we have the most poorly dressed rich in the world.

Whatever the raiment of the poor, the rich are bound to adopt it sooner or later. In the 1930s I never for a moment thought the factory workers were particularly stylish. But blue jeans and leather jackets and sweaty tee shirts are the thing.

What the rationale is for our sartorial sloppiness I do not know. It could be we are democrats and want no distinguishing badges.

But I seriously doubt this motive in a people anxious to preserve the neighborhood school.

Once upon a time when I presented myself at the office attired in a shirt without a tie I was considered eccentric. I am well dressed these days because I wear socks.

George Bernard Shaw wrought a revolution in clothes 80 years ago when he affected soft tweeds and brogans. He was different, all right, but still he looked neat. He might pass for a rich playwright or a poor playwright but he was passing for a playwright.

The one similar innovation in dress in recent years has been the hard hat. The hard hat has come to signify that the construction worker is a political conservative. The hard hat also graces the head of Jerry who tells the story for JGE: because JGE, a big cut-rate outfit is the store for union members and their families it is cheaper.

Jerry should live so long.

Sneakers probably cost $10 in his store.

Putting Watergate Behind Us

Once upon a time politics was an inactivity indulged only after the world series. Of course, this was when the world series capped a 154-game season and occurred in late September. Football was a contest between spritied 5-foot-10-inch college boys and transpired on fall Saturdays. It was also in the days before Watergate.

Watergate has not only made politics a year-round preoccupation but a moment-to-moment drama.

This is, to be sure, casting a positive glow over what is essentially a dismal episode. Now that Gerald Ford has succeeded to the presidency, perhaps the "bringing of us together" Richard Nixon once promised will now take place. The football players will give up their strike, Tom Seaver will come around, and the American Cup Races can resume.

That will be our reward for putting Watergate behind us. I do not expect that inflation will somehow go away or that the oil companies will forgo their ripoff on gasoline prices. Nor will the streets of our cities suddenly become quiescent so that old ladies need not chain their purses to their wrists when they take a short walk

(Continued on page 15)

MARRIED: Mr. and Mrs. Robert T. Sherman were married on June 30 by Rabbi Abe Zimmer. Mrs. Sherman is the former Fredda Kniager, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Nat Kniager of Providence. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Sherman of Hull, Massachusetts. The couple reside in Quincy, Massachusetts.

Herald subscribers comprise an active buying market. For excellent results, advertise in the Herald. Call 724-0200 or 724-0202.

Newspaper ads can be run on short notice any week, all year.

NOW OPEN

Dorothy Ann Wiener

"Your Travel Agent" inc.

MOST EXPERIENCED RI'S NEWEST TRAVEL AGENCY

NOW OPEN
766 HOPE ST.
PROV., R.I.

Qualified To Serve
Your Every Travel Need

272-6200

HAPPY HEALTHY NEW YEAR

DOROTHY, IRVING & SANDY WIENER

NOW OPEN

KUNG FU

WAH LUM ACADEMY

702 ELMWOOD AVE., PROV.
Across from Dunne Ford

GRAND OPENING SEPT. 15th

Demonstrations at 11:30 a.m.
Applications Now Accepted

ONLY AUTHENTIC KUNG FU School in R.I.

MASTER P. CHAN Instructor

Early Registration Information 785-0047

MON KOU

676 WASHINGTON ST., SO. ATTLEBORO, MASS., Rte. 1

CHINESE - POLYNESIAN FOOD and AMERICAN FOODS

DINNER SEATING CAPACITY 160

• ORGAN COCKTAIL LOUNGE • DANCING

FUNCTION ROOM FOR BANQUETS, PARTIES WITH ROOM FOR DANCING TOO.

Business Men's Lunch 11:00 A.M. - 2:30 P.M.

Mon.-Thurs. 11:30 A.M.-1 A.M.
Fri. & Sat. 11:30 A.M.-2 A.M.
Sun. & Hol. Noon - 1 A.M.

TRY OUR PU PU PLATTER

(617) 399-8020

ORDERS TO TAKE OUT

best rates & best terms

The highest savings rate available!

7 1/2% account that pays 7.90% effective annual rate*

4 YEAR TERM

INTEREST COMPOUNDED CONTINUOUSLY
$1,000. MINIMUM

This is the shortest term at this rate

6 3/4% account that pays 7.08% effective annual rate*

INTEREST COMPOUNDED CONTINUOUSLY
$1,000 MINIMUM

2 1/2 YEAR TERM

Don't want to tie up your money for 4 years?

6 1/2% account that pays 6.81% effective annual rate*

INTEREST COMPOUNDED CONTINUOUSLY
$1,000 MINIMUM

1 1/2 YEAR TERM

A practical account. High return— short term!

6% account that pays 6.27% effective annual rate*

INTEREST COMPOUNDED CONTINUOUSLY
$1,000 MINIMUM

1 YEAR TERM

ALL ACCOUNTS ARE INSURED UP TO $20,000

FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION — SAFETY OF YOUR SAVINGS INSURED UP TO $20,000

WARWICK FEDERAL SAVINGS

AND LOAN ASSOCIATION

1050 WARWICK AVENUE
9 AM-4 PM daily; Friday 'til 8 PM
Phone 467-6100

685 BALD HILL ROAD
9 AM-4 PM daily; Fri. 'til 8 PM
Phone 828-7900

Our Bald Hill Road branch is directly opposite Midland Mall

We also offer 3 different passbook accounts to fit the need of any saver.

*When interest is left on deposit. If all or part of the deposit is withdrawn before maturity, Federal regulations require a reduction of the interest rate to that of our regular passbook savings rate, minus three months interest on the amount withdrawn. The balance on deposit continues to earn interest at the original rate providing the minimum deposit is maintained.

TRAFFIC

SPRINGFIELD: Secretary of State Michael J. Howlett issued a plea to all Illinois clergymen to join in a campaign to reduce traffic fatalities over Labor Day weekend.

In a letter, Howlett asked ministers, priests, and rabbis to use whatever means available to emphasize to their congregations that safe driving is a moral responsibility.

"Respect for human life is basic to all religions," said Howlett.

• • •

FRED SPIGEL'S MEAT & 'DELI-TIZER'

CANDLES 6 DOZ. TO BOX 1.39 BOX

HEBREW NATIONAL MIDGET 12 OZ. SALAMI, BOLOGNA 1.29 EA.

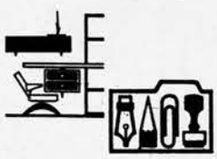
TWO SHOPPING DAYS 'TIL ROSH HASHANAH
CLOSED MON. NITE, TUES. WED. FOLLOWING WEEK: CLOSED
WED. AND THURS. FOR YOM KIPPUR

243 RESERVOIR AVENUE PROVIDENCE (NEAR CRANSTON LINE)
461-0425

NEW and USED
OFFICE FURNITURE
• Desks • Chairs • Files

National OFFICE SUPPLY CO.

36 BRANCH AVE. (Jct. No. Main St.)
BRANCH AVE. EXIT — RT. 95
PROVIDENCE, R. I. 02904
PHONE 274-9000



NATHAN WEISS JORDAN AGRONICK
HOWARD S. WEISS LOWELL DELERSON

• OFFICE SUPPLIES
• PRINTERS
• SHIPPING ROOM SUPPLIES

Rhode Island's Largest Stock and Showrooms

R.J. ANDREONI INSURANCE

Our Services Include:

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMMING
PENSION PLANS
TAX SHELTERED ANNUITIES
ESTATE PLANNING
FAMILY AUTOMOBILE & HOME OWNERS AT A 30% SAVINGS
DISABILITY INCOME PROTECTION
FAMILY LIFE INSURANCE

ALL YOU NEED TO DO, IS CONTACT US FOR A PROFESSIONAL ANALYSIS OF YOUR EXISTING INSURANCE PORTFOLIO

Call Rodney Andreoni

R.J. Andreoni
Insurance Agency

203 Waterman Avenue
Providence
725-9859

The Lyons Den

By Leonard Lyons

New York: The first and only film documentary on the late President Johnson premiered May 22 at the University of Texas in Austin. Lady Bird Johnson supervised the production.

Lou Jacobi noted that Broadway is dominated by British performers — Lynn Redgrave and George Rose in "My Fat Friend," Glynis Johns and Herminoe Gingold in "A Little Night Music," "Jumpers" star Brian Bedford; and Peter Cook and Dudley Moore, co-starring in "Good Evening." "I know there'll always be an England," said Jacobi, "but I didn't realize it was around Shubert Alley." ... Shelia MacRae is working on an astrological cookbook.

"El Grande de Coca-Cola" has opened a company in Atlanta, headquarters of the Coca-Cola corporation ... Aris San, owner of Sirocco, the Greek-Israeli nightclub, who performed for troops in Israel three times in the past eight months, will give concerts in Greece, his own country, in August.

Joan Rivers, made her film debut with Burt Lancaster in "The Swimmer" in which there was a brief nude scene. The comedian said: "We had a terriffic battle over my appearing in the nude. I argued until I was blue in the face. But they still wouldn't let me do it." ... The next Citadel book in the "Films Of ..." series will be devoted to Rita Hayworth, with one about Ginger Rogers' career planned for next year.

Joey Adams, who is this month's comedian on the New York Telephone's Dial-A-Joke, claims he's not throwing away money by working for ten cents a call: "I'm actually helping my wife. The way she uses the phone she's their most valuable investor." ... Donald Sutherland will portray a chess player in the movie "The Defense" based on Vladimir Nabokov's novel.

Hugh Wheeler, who did the book for Harold Prince's "A Little Night Music," is working on the script for the film version of Prince's earlier hit "Follies." ... John Avildsen, who is in Nashville, Tennessee directing Burt Reynolds in "W. W. and the Dixie Dance Kings," plans a comedy-mystery about a private detective who "moonlights" as a streaker.

Ray Stark, filming Barbra Streisand's new movie, "Funny Lady," has already scheduled its world premiere for next Easter. The producer explained: "Easter always comes around at income tax time. Making a film with Streisand is the best way I know of refilling MY bankbook ... WCBS anchorman Jim Hensen is the pitcher for the station's softball team in the New York Showbusiness Softball League. While dining at the Girafe restaurant, Jensen said: "In the afternoons I toss the hard ones at the batters. In the evenings I toss the hard ones at the viewers."

Ernest Borgnine, who is making a movie in New York has been married five times. After his fifth marriage, the actor said: "What you need is a good, swingin' fight, and then make up." When she heard that "advice," Ethel Mermen — Borgnine's fourth wife — said: "I disagree — respectfully of course." ... When he tried to ebrace Zorah Lampert in the movie, "Pay or Die," she recoiled. "No WONDER I'm paying alimony," said Borgnine.

Peggy Fleming, the Olympic ice skating champion dined at Joe's Pier 52 and spoke of the hosiery commercial she has just filmed for television: "With all the retakes we had to do, making a TV commercial became almost as difficult as winning my Olympic gold medal." ... Mrs. Elise O'Connor, mother of Carrol O'Connor, was also there. She told her friends about the new car her son had bought her as a birthday gift. Mrs. O'Connor, who lives in New York, said: "Carrol was even loyal to his old neighborhood. He purchased the car from a local dealer who asked: 'Can you sign your chack "Archie Bunker?'"

• • •

A Herald ad always gets best results — our subscribers comprise an active buying market.

BRIDGE

By Robert E. Starr

No matter how good a guesser one is he cannot be right as many times as one who really knows. In Bridge one has many opportunities to guess. Sometimes there is information already garnered that can influence the decision so that by taking advantage of it one can be right many more times than he is wrong. However, there is absolutely no reason one has to guess at all when his partner can actually tell him the answer by merely playing the correct card at a certain time instead of just "pitching out a card." In today's hand the defense was exactly the same at every table until the key play which came at the third trick. This was the time thay almost every player, without thinking about the consequences, took the lowest card out of his hand in the suit to be led and led it. Most of them didn't even realize there were going to be consequences. Furthermore, even if they had led the correct card their partner probably wouldn't have noticed it and would have guessed anyhow. This is the time when one of the Defensive signals is used called Suit-Preference.

North
♠9 3
♥K 3
♦Q 8 5 3
♣A Q 10 9 2

West
♠K J 8 4 2
♥A 8 5
♦4 2
♣7 5 4

East
♠Q 7 5
♥10 7 4 2
♦1 9 7 6
♣K 3

South
♠A 10 6
♥Q J 9 6
♦A K J
♣J 8 6

Everyone was vulnerable, East Dealer with this bidding:

E	S	W	N
P	1NT	P	3NT

The bidding should have been absolutely automatic, there was no reason for either partner sitting North and South to deviate. Despite the fact that South had no Club stopper that should not deter him from opening One No Trump. And North has no reason to "show" his partner anything. He knows he is going to game, not in Clubs but in No Trump, and he certainly is not going on to Slam no matter how good his partner's No Trump is.

Every West probably led a low Spade which was won by East's Queen and a Spade led back, South again ducking his Ace, West winning the Jack and seeing South's 10 fall on that trick is sure now that the Ace is all alone and that any one of his Spades can force it out. This is the key point of the hand. Knowing this I watched as almost every West, without giving it a thought, took the Spade 2 out of his hand and led it. After all why waste a big one when the little one will do the same thing. This even though they already know that at this time the King and the 2 are equals.

See now what this does to poor East. After Declarer wins that third Spade he now turns his attention to the Clubs, hoping that the finesse will work but it fails. East is now in and not having any Spades must try to get his partner in before those good Clubs are run and the hand made. His choice is between the two Red suits and which should he lead with nothing to go on? An absolute guess. With the Heart King staring him in the face Diamonds would look like a better shot so most Easts led a Diamond and now the hand not only was made but with an overtrick.

Here is how Suit-Preference works. When West leads to the third round of Spades knowing that Declarer's Ace is now all alone and that any of his Spades will knock it out, he should now carefully consider which of those three Spades he should lead. To him it makes no difference and that is the attitude most players take but to his partner who is or should be carefully watching these spots the choice is extremely important. Each card means a suit according to rank. The highest card, in this case the King, means the highest suit left, the middle card the next suit and so on, so in this case the 2 would definitely say switch to the lowest suit feasible. Looking at the Clubs this would mean a Diamond. A good Defender should take that Spade King and play it knocking his partner over the head to insure a Heart lead.

Moral: From this article learn what Suit-Preference is and use it whenever you have the opportunity. You can never lose and can gain much.

MOISEYEV

LOS ANGELES: Two dozen demonstrators in black and white prisoner-type uniforms walked out of a Moiseyev Dance Company performance at the Shrine Auditorium here to protest the suppression of the rights of Soviet Jews.

SHADES
DRAPERIES
CARPETS
WINDOW FASHIONS, Inc.
1195 No. Main St., Prov.
OPEN MON. THRU SAT. TO 5:30
TUES. TILL 9 P.M.
GA 1-3955

R & L Asphalt Paving
Special
10x50 Driveway
for as little as
$175.00
All work Guaranteed.
Free Estimates
CALL
253-2083

JULIE'S KOSHER DELICATESSEN
731 HOPE STREET 621-9396
BUSINESSMAN'S SPECIAL
ROLLED BEEF SANDWICH ON BREAD, POTATO SALAD OR COLE SLAW AND COFFEE--NO SUBSTITUTION $1.55
M&S KOSHER ROLLED BEEF SAVE 50¢ $3.49 LB.
M&S KOSHER BEEF BOLOGNA MIDGETS $1.29 EA.
M&S KOSHER BEEF-SALAMI MIDGETS $1.39 EA.
M&S KOSHER N.Y. STYLE KISHKA 79¢ LB.
HAPPY NEW YEAR FROM JULIE'S

Get The Best!!
Mary Lou School of the Dance
REOPENS!
Saturday — September 7th!!
426 Buttonwoods Ave., Warwick

Miss Kiernan excels in the teaching of:
BALLET • TAP
TOE • JAZZ
ACROBATIC & MODERN DANCING

She has just returned from New York City with the newest of routines in each field

Delightful
PRE—SCHOOL CLASSES DESIGNED ESPECIALLY FOR THE "BABIES"

Mary Lou and Hank Bouchard
"The old soft shoe"

Miss Kiernan has appeared several times on nationwide TV
Her credits include:
The Mitch Miller Show
The Steve Lawrence Show
The Nurses
The Defenders, etc.
Co-hosted Channel 12's Dialing for Dollars

BALLROOM CLASSES AVAILABLE
EXERCISE CLASSES FOR THE GALS WHO WANT "TO SHAPE UP" WITH MARY LOU!

Enroll your child or yourself with an accredited teacher with professional experience
CALL NOW FOR ENROLLMENT 738-4742
CLASSES LIMITED — DON'T BE LEFT OUT!

HUGHES ROOFING
Gutters • Slate Work
Siding
FREE ESTIMATES
124 FOURTH ST., PROV.
861-2338

JOE ANDRE'S ORCHESTRA
Music for that very special affair
Weddings Bar Mitzvahs
831-3739 Res. 944-7298

Hasidim Leave Brooklyn For Monroe Suburbia

NEW YORK: Some of the 100 families of Hasidic Jews moving from Brooklyn into a new housing development near Monroe, N.Y., will move into their new homes before Rosh Hashonah, according to a spokesman for the Satmar sect. Rabbi Albert Friedman, director of community affiars for the Satmar group, said that reports that the project was a Hasidic one were inaccurate. He said that the Jews moving to Monroe included some from the Boro Park section of Brooklyn and that the project was a private development.

Rabbi Friedman said that the principal reason for the decision of the Hasidic families to establish a colony in Monroe, which is about 50 miles from New York, was a preference for suburban living. The project consists of 80 garden apartments and 25 single-family homes. Each kitchen in the houses and apartments is equipped with dual sinks and stoves to keep meat and dairy cooking separate.

SUPPORTS PALESTINIANS

ROME: Pope Paul VI today expressed his support of the "legitimate aspirations" of the Palestinian people.

RESIDENTIAL
COMMERCIAL
INDUSTRIAL
MEMBER STATE-WIDE MLS
Richard G. Holland REALTORS
DIVISION OF DRYDEN CORP.
728-5000
Max Berry Building, 101 Main Street, Pawtucket, R.I. 02860
(Across from new Apex)

DID YOU KNOW
BOSTON RADIATOR
CAN CHECK YOUR CAR'S
COOLING SYSTEM AND
WINTERIZE YOUR CAR NOW
FOR WINTER DRIVING?
WE AT BOSTON ARE
EXPANDING OUR MECHANICAL
SERVICES INCLUDING
FOREIGN CAR SERVICE
TO MAKE BOSTON RADIATOR
YOUR ONE STOP SERVICE
CENTER
BOSTON RADIATOR & BODY WORKS
185 PINE ST.
PROVIDENCE
GA 1-2625

WE'RE NOT. #1
Our Customers Are!
REMINGTON ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS
$33 Other Famous Makes ½ Price

New 4 DRAW FILES
Only $25
2 DRAWER $15
60,000 Sq. Ft. of Floor Space — Loaded With All Kinds of New & Used Office-Store-Factory Equip., Etc., Etc.
Max Pollack & Co.
WAREHOUSE SALES ROOM
45 EAGLE ST., PROV.
Open: 8 A.M.-4 P.M., Mon.-Fri.

Hello Again!

News of the Sports World by Warren Walden

CRADLE OF THE GAME: The conversation probably should have been about football because the talk was taking place in Lindsay's Market in Pawtuxet. It wasn't. It was about baseball and especially the Hall of Fame because Bill Lindsay had just returned from Cooperstown. Someone ventured that when discussions didn't concern the Cove and the River and boats, football should be the subject because the Pawtuxet AC sponsored pro gridiron teams before the game became popular in other sections of the country. The Pawtuxet footballers played their games at Palace Gardens Field before the immortal Steamrollers came into existence.

* * *

WHO WAS IT: However, football and the Pawtuxets were temporarily being sidetracked as Bill Lindsay tried to remember who it was whose name is listed in baseball's Hall of Fame because he hit two grand-slam home runs in one inning. Sam Waddington thought deeply and Jack Lindsay tried to remember, too. It was to no avail. Bill had his family along for the visit, including the Mrs. as well as Billy, Bobby, Linda and David. And I suppose there's enough to do while taking care of a group without striving to remember every startling, outstanding deed accomplished by the famous players of baseball. Anyway, my old record books don't reveal the accomplishment of hitting two grand-slam homers by one player in the same inning. So Bill relaxes his info just a little and says that maybe it was in successive innings. If such be the case, Jim Gentile of the Orioles of 1961 provides the answer. Jim hit grand-slam homers in consecutive times at bat in consecutive innings on May 9, 1961.

* * *

WIN, LOSE OR DRAW: Regardless of what happens from here on in, the Oceaneers of Soccer are in line for honors as "the team of the year." Going through a regular schedule undefeated is most unusual. Add to that fact that the Oceaneers are a first year club, venturing on seas that to them were only known by the chart. Now in the Playoffs, the Oceaneers can bring a major sports title to Rhode Island. They are to be congratulated; in fact, they should be honored in some sort of way. They've done a big job in spreading Rhode Island's fame.

* * *

RI HOCKEY REDS: Hockey games at the Civic Center will start at 7:30 p.m. starting on Friday, October 11, when the Nova Scotia team visits Providence. In the meantime, the Reds will be preparing for their bow at the Civic Center with a training period at Kitchener, Ontario. The list of players scheduled to report for training sessions at the start of this week included goaltenders, 23 defensemen and 44 forwards, the cream of the crop being select ed by the Reds' parent club, the New York Rangers. There should be enough talent on hand for providing the Providence team with a capable roster. The Reds will break camp on September 22, playing their first game with Richester at Fitchburg on September 23. The Rangers will play the Reds in Providence on September 25. Coach Muckler is said to be optimistic about the coming Reds season. It must be consoling to have more than enough players in camp. Once there was a time when the Reds had to borrow a couple of skaters from Pittsburgh in order to have a full roster for the opening game.

* * *

ANOTH2R QUESTION: "How many miles did Vincent 'Poosha' Madonna and Charles Verkyn ride in a motor-paced bike race at the old Cycledrome?" The question was asked by Mike Newport who thinks they might have covered a hundred miles. The rules called for the riders to start on opposite sides of the track and ride until one passed the other. "Hymie" Rosner was delving deeply into his resources for the answer, coming up with, "If it were baseball, I could tell you." Hymie was a capable left-handed pitcher back in those good old days. He twirled a la Sandy Koufax.

* * *

MARVELOUS! Our good friend Sam Silverman, the perennial promoter of boxing, is calling "Marvelous" Marvin Hagler of Brockton the most exciting pugilist in this territory. Hagler defeated Olympic champion Ray "Sugar" Seales in a televised bout recently. Now "Mr. Marvelous" is scheduled to meet rough, tough Bruce Cantrell at Brockton's High School Gym on September 24 in the feature of a "live" ring show that will be presented in combination with the closed-circuit Muhammad Ali-George Foreman heavyweight totle meeting from Africa. Sam always gives a "baker's dozen" in his bargain presentations. CARRY ON!

The Greek Govt. Apologizes For Anti-Semitic Press

LONDON: A Greek Cabinet official assured a Jewish delegation that the Athens government abhored anti-Semitic articles that have appeared in some sections of the Greek press recently in connection with the Cyprus crisis. The delegation of Greek Jewish leaders, headed by Joseph Lovinger, president of the Central Board of Greek Jewish Communities, visited P. Lambrias, Undersecretary of State to the Prime Minister, to express their growing concern over the articles.

They voiced the fear that such propaganda could disturb the brotherly relations that have long existed between the Christian and Jewish communities in Greece which had withstood the era of Nazi occupation when non-Jewish Greeks took great risks to protect Jews from the Gestapo.

Lambrias responded by declaring that the government considered anti-Semitic articles to be "anti-Greek" and "harmful to the Greek nation." He stressed that Greek Jews enjoy equal rights with all other citizens and that anti-Jewish discrimination in Greece was "inconceivable."

The articles referred to apparently stemmed from Greek bitterness over the American role in the Cyprus crisis. The leftist daily "Athenaiki" referred in recent weeks to U.S. Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger as "the German Jew Kissinger" and said that Greece no longer wants to be the "sole means or survival for any more Israels." The latter was a reference to the use of U.S. bases in Greece in the American military airlift to Israel during the Yom Kippur War.

FIDDLER ON ROOF

NEW YORK: The Chilean military government has banned showings of the movie, "Fiddler on the Roof," according to news reports reaching here.

EAST PROVIDENCE CLOTHING
FALL
SPORTCOATS

from $27.50
USE OUR 30 DAY LAY-A-WAY
over 2500 to choose from
DOUBLE STITCH Average Retail Price $74.95 $38
100% WOOL Average Retail Price $69.95 $35
DOUBLE KNIT Average Retail Price $64.95 $33
CORDUROY Average Retail Price $54.95 $27.50
GIRLS! GIRLS!
100% Polyester Double Knit $2.00 yard
100% Orlon Yarns 4 oz. skein 69¢
EAST PROVIDENCE CLOTHING FACTORY MILL OUTLET
360 Taunton Ave. (Across from Union Chevrolet) E. Providence
Open: Monday thru Friday 10 a.m. to 9 p.m. Saturday 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.
If in doubt give a gift certificate

Mr. and Mrs. Alan S. Funk

Miss Barbara Kathy Braverman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Braverman of 435 Oaklawn Avenue, Cranston, became the bride recently of Alan Stuart Funk, son of Rabbi and Mrs. Morris Funk of Brookline, Massachusetts. Officiating at the ceremony which took place at the Chateau Garod in Brookline were Rabbi Yehuda Kelemer, Rabbi Morris Funk, Rabbi Julius Funk and Rabbi David Savitz.

Fran Rosen, cousin of the bride, was maid of honor and Jack Braverman, brother of the bride, was best man.

Following a wedding trip to Bermuda, the couple are living in Brighton, Massachusetts.

Society This Week

ANNOUNCE MARRIAGE

Mr. and Mrs. Alton L. Rippy of Orland, California, announce the marriage of their daughter, Susan Fay Rippy, to Ira Henry Rosenberg of Alexandria, Virginia, son of Mrs. Nathan Rosenberg of Cranston and East Greenwich, and the late Mr. Rosenberg, on August 30.

Mr. and Mrs. Rosenberg will be at home at 7410 Vernon Square Drive in Alexandria.

* * *

ATTENDS SCHOOL

Harie Raisman of Governor's Yarns in Warwick recently attended the Elsa Williams School of Needlework in West Townsend, Massachusetts. This is the only resident school of needlework in the United States.

Miss Raisman was awarded a certificate of merit at the school and received the Silver Thimble Award from the school.

* * *

RECEIVES GRANT

Joel S. Freudenberger, son of Edith Freudenberger of 147 Sumter Street and the late Rudy Freudenberger, has been awarded a grant and an assistantship by the New York Medical College of Valhalla, New York, for the coming academic year. The grant involves working with mentally retarded children in the field of audiology.

Mr. Freudenberger, who received a BA and an AA from Yeshivah University in New York, is married to the former Carol Bulgar. He is currently working for a master of arts degree in speech audiology at New York University.

* * *

DAUGHTER BORN

Mr. and Mrs. Harold M. Lightman of 50 Longwood Avenue, Brookline, Massachusetts, announce the birth of their first child and daughter, Stacey Ellen, on August 28.

Maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Philip Swartz of 3 Bedford Road, Pawtucket. Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Julius Lightman of Providence.

Great-grandparents are Mrs. Max Botvin and Louis Swartz.

* * *

LANCELLOTTI-LEVYE

Josephine Levye of Rochambeau Avenue and Robert G. Levye of Framingham, Massachusetts, announce the marriage of their daughter, Robin Ellen, to Alfred McAlpine Lancellotti on July 19. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Lancellotti of University Avenue.

* * *

NUCLEAR PLEDGE

UNITED NATIONS: A statement issued here in the name of Egyptian Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy said that Egypt will not be the first country to introduce nuclear weapons in the Middle East and urged Israel to adhere to the nuclear non-proliferation treaty.

Jews In Texas File To Recess Convention

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS: A federal court suit by 11 Jewish delegates to the state Democratic convention asking the court to enjoin opening of the convention on the first day of the High Holy Days, was supported in a friend of the court brief filed by the southwest region of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith. The state Republican convention also is scheduled to open on September 17.

The 250 Jewish delegates and alternates to the Democratic convention formally asked the state Democratic executive committee to recess the convention for two days but the committee defeated a proposal for such recess.

The suit contended that refusal to recess the convention until after Rosh Hashana placed an unconstitutional burden on the Jewish delegates and alternates by violation of the "free exercise" clause of the First Amendment. The suit declared that it was unconstitutional for the Democratic Party to compel Jewish delegates to choose between ignoring the Holy Day to attend or to observe the Holy Day and forego participation.

Germans Turn Down Jerusalem Flight

TEL AVIV: A German Embassy spokesman in Tel Aviv has confirmed reports that the Bonn government turned down an El Al plan to operate a flight from West Germany directly to the Jerusalem airport at Atarot (Kalandia). The German decision, only two weeks before the scheduled inaugural flight to Jerusalem, was based on political reasons.

Bonn adhered, it was claimed, to the United Nations' decision that there would be no change in the attitude towards the administered territories. The Jerusalem airport is in administered territory and was not included in the Israeli-West German aviation agreement.

Atarot Airport had been enlarged to handle jet planes in anticipation of the scheduled flights of German pilgrims to Israel. El Al made tests and found the airport adequate for use by international airlines.

CARIBBEANS MEET

NEW YORK: Under the auspices of the American Section of the World Jewish Congress representatives of nine Caribbean Jewish communities are meeting in Curacao to discuss their common problems and to plan together concerning cultural and educational programs.

STUDENTS ARRIVE

HAIFA: Close to 120 students from 18 countries have begun a two-month program sponsored by the Israel Committee of the International Association for the Exchange of Students for Technical Experience. About a third of the overseas students who arrived in Israel are from Holland. The others are from various European countries, the United States, and South Africa.

PIANO TEACHER
JAZZ, POP, CLASSICAL
WILL TEACH IN R.I.
(617) 695-0680
(N. ATTLEBORO)

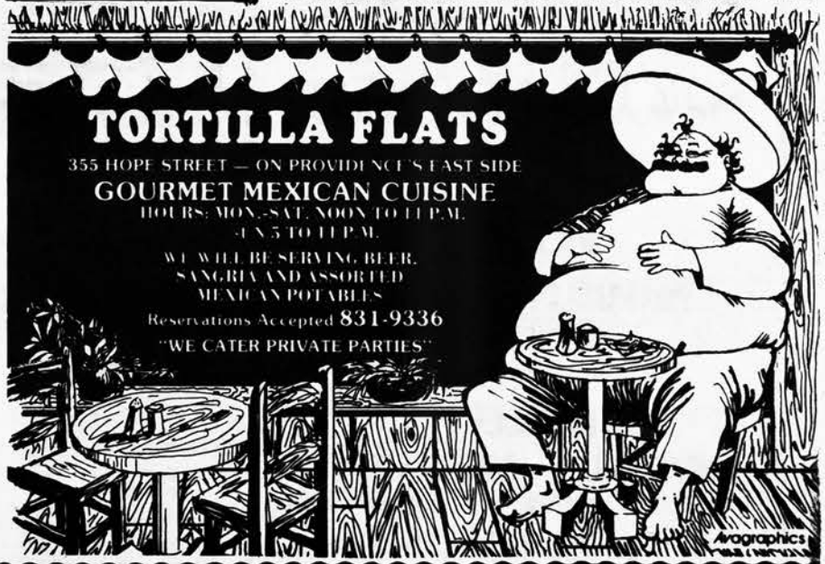
PAINTING & PAPERHANGING
Interior & Exterior Decorating
GUIDO E. PETROSINELLI
102 FIAT AVE., CRANSTON
Estimates Given
942-8263

sybil goldman
personalized stationery
and invitations
jewish new year cards
by appointment
phone 942-2216
331-0753

BAMBOO FURNITURE
KENNEDY'S
DECORATING CENTER
892 OAKLAWN AVE.
CRANSTON, R.I.
call 944-4595

MELZER'S HEBREW RELIGIOUS GOODS STORE
ORDER YOUR
LULOV & ESROG NOW
FOR SUCCOS
- LARGE SELECTION -
●Israeli New Year Cards ●Taleisim ●Talis Bags
● Israeli Jewelry and Gifts
● Sabbath and Holiday Table Covers
● Latest Israeli Records - Releases ● Current Books
AT SPECIAL DISCOUNTS
FOR APPOINTMENT CALL 831-5813 or 831-1710

TORTILLA FLATS
355 HOPE STREET — ON PROVIDENCE'S EAST SIDE
GOURMET MEXICAN CUISINE
HOURS: MON.-SAT. NOON TO 11 P.M.
4 TO 5 TO 11 P.M.
WE WILL BE SERVING BEER, SANGRIA AND ASSORTED MEXICAN POTABLES
Reservations Accepted 831-9336
"WE CATER PRIVATE PARTIES"



BMW 2002 BMW Bavaria BMW 3.0 CS

BMW– sheer driving pleasure

Sales • Parts • Service
Knights Garage
Route 3
225 Cowesett Ave.~ West Warwick
828-0446

Dutch Govt. Stops Subsidy In Trade

AMSTERDAM: The Netherlands Ministry of Economic Affairs has decided to discontinue an annual subsidy of 45,000 guilders (about $18,000) to the Central Dutch-Israel Chambers of Commerce located in The Hague and Tel Aviv. These funds are usually used for the promotion of Dutch-Israeli trade. A spokesman for the economic affiars ministry said the decision was taken for "economizing reasons." It will go into effect as of November 1.

The decision will mean the end of both Dutch market research in Israel and publicity for Israeli products in The Netherlands. Trade between the two countries now amounts to nearly 200 million guilders (about $80 million) yearly. The Netherlands imports from Israel mainly citrus fruits textiles, diamonds, chemicals, bromides and spare parts for computers and automobiles.

GEORGE GANEM'S
(FORMERLY THE HOLLAND HOUSE)
NOW FEATURING
OUR JUSTLY FAMOUS
BLACK ROSE
A PRIME BONELESS SIRLOIN STEAK CHARRED ON THE OUTSIDE & COOKED TO YOUR TASTE ON THE INSIDE
$5.95
Includes
Fresh Fruit Cup, Salad Bar
Dessert, Beverage
1473 Warwick Ave. 463-8282
CLOSED TUESDAYS

Political Advertisement *Political Advertisement*

BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR

RE-ELECT
HONORABLE PHILIP W. NOEL
GOVERNOR

RE-ELECT
HONORABLE J. JOSEPH GARRAHY
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

RE-ELECT
HONORABLE ROBERT F. BURNS
SECRETARY OF STATE

ELECT
JULIUS C. MICHAELSON
ATTORNEY GENERAL

RE-ELECT
HONORABLE RAYMOND H. HAWKSLEY
GENERAL TREASURER

William T. Hunt, Coordinator

ORGANIZATION NEWS

PLAN FOR FAIR

The Miriam Hospital Women's Association will hold its Holiday Fair from Sunday, November 17, through Wednesday, November 20. Mrs. Charles Meyers and Mrs. Maurice Share are cochairmen.

Anyone interested in contributing items for the crafts table may call Rita Listengart at 421-3182 or Lisa Tamura at 274-4681 this week.

FALL FIESTA

Club AuCourant, a social group for singles between 21 and 35, will hold a Fall Fiesta on Sunday, September 20, at 8 p.m. at Temple Shalom, 175 Temple Street, West Newton, Massachusetts.

An all-girl rock band, Whitch, will be featured and wine and cheese will be served.

SHOW AT PLANETARIUM

"The Jewish Calendar," a special show at the Mystic Seaport Planetarium, will be offered during the Jewish New Year holiday season, beginning, Saturday, September 14. Lectures will be offered daily from Saturday, September 14, through Saturday, September 28. On weekends the show will be at 12 noon and on weekdays at 3:30 p.m. There will be evening lectures at 7:30 p.m. on Thursday, September 19, and Monday, September 23.

With the sky of the planetarium set as it would appear at latitude 32, in Israel, lecturers Donald Treworgy, Susan Howell and Janet Anderson will discuss phases of the moon, significant constellations and other celestial phenomena used many centuries ago in determining days, months and years. Mr. Treworgy, supervisor of the planetarium, has selected illustrations of symbols and events, readings from the Jewish liturgy and a background of Jewish sacred and secular music to complement the script which was researched and written by Mrs. David Howell.

The show will end with a review of the Jewish holidays and festivals whose origins are in the seasons of the year — Pesach, Shevuos and Succos.

TO HOLD AUCTION

An auction will be held at the Pawtucket Congregational Church, 40 Walcott Street, Pawtucket, on Saturday, September 28. The doors will open at 10:30 a.m. and the bidding will start at 11 a.m. William Longo is the auctioneer.

TO BE INSTALLED

S. Samuel Kestenman will be installed as president of the Men's Club of Temple Emanu-El at a dance to be held on Saturday, September 14, at 8:30 p.m. in the temple's meeting hall. Rabbi Joel H. Zaiman will be installing officer.

Other officers to be installed are Dr. Richard C. Kumins, vice president; Benjamin Eisenberg, vice president; Dr. Albert Kumins, treasurer; Morry S. Ross, financial secretary; and Robert Fain, recording secretary.

HEALTH FAIR

A Diabetes Health Fair will be held on Saturday and Sunday, September 28 and 29, from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at Rhode Island Junior College in Warwick. It is sponsored by the Diabetes Association of Rhode Island, Inc.

ADULT EDUCATION

The first of three sessions of Cranston's Adult Education program will open this fall during the week of September 23. Seventy-five courses are offered Monday through Thursday evenings. Registration will continue until Wednesday, September 18, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. at the Cranston Adult Learning Center at 804 Dyer Avenue, Cranston.

BROWN THEATRE TO OPEN

The Brown University Theatre will open the 73rd annual theatrical season with the Sock and Buskin priduction of *The Real Inspector Hound*, a murder mystery by Tom Stoppard. Performances will be given on September 20 to 22 and September 25 to 29 at 8 p.m.

Also scheduled is a production of Stephen Sondheim's *Company*, a modern play (to be announced), Brownbrokers, Brown Modern Dance Group, Shakespeare's *As You Like It*, and the Annual Alumni Show, *My Three Angels*, by Bella and Sam Spewack.

Further information may be obtained by calling 863-2838 or writing to Box 1897, Brown University, Providence, 02912.

TO PRESENT PLAY

Persephones Return will be presented by the Rhode Island Feminist Theatre on Saturday, September 14, at 8 p.m., direct from their performance at the New York City's Lincoln Center, at the Jewish Community Center of Rhode Island.

Further information may be obtained by calling Sharon Sugarman at 861-8800.

TRAVEL FILM

MIAMI BEACH: A four man photographic crew from the Tokyo office of the United States Travel Service will be in the Miami Beach area Sept. 20-23 to shoot local attractions for a six-screen, audio visual travel program. It will be shown in Japan.

High product interest doubles newspaper ad readership.

WALLPAPER
up to 50% off unlimited selection
KENNEDY'S
Decorating Center
892 Oaklawn Ave. (Rte. 5) Cranston
MON / WED / SAT 9 to 5
TUES / THURS / FRI 9 to 9

Having A Party?
CALL
U RENT-ALLS
Tables Chairs Dishes
Champagne Fountains
725-3779

HAVE BUYERS FOR
Commercial • Industrial
or Residential Property
PLEASE CALL
Herbert L. Brown
421-5350
Residence Phone
861-5601
HENRY W. COOKE CO
REALTORS
Hospital Trust Bldg.
Real Estate Since 1891

the plant gallery ltd.
20 SO. ANGELL ST., PROV., TEL. 751-6288
- GREAT VARIETY OF HOUSE PLANTS
- SPECIALIZING IN CACTI
- PERFECT SELECTIONS FOR THE APARTMENT
- AFRICAN VIOLETS

New season...the right time!
Experience what really happens at a Weight Watchers class!

Friendly persuasion
There's no pressure, no embarrassment, no scolding. We believe in losing weight together with people who are understanding and encouraging.
WEIGHT WATCHERS®
For Information Call: (401) 831-0337 or write
Box 336, South Attleboro, Mass. 02703
CALL NOW for Class Most Convenient For You!

Barrington	Newport	Warwick
Bristol	North Providence	Warwick Mall
Burrillville	Pawtucket	Westerly
Central Falls	Portsmouth	West Warwick
Cranston	Providence	Woonsocket
Cumberland	Rumford	Attleboro
East Greenwich	Smithfield (Greenville)	North Attleboro
East Providence	Wakefield	Fall River
Johnston	Wickford	Somerset
		Rehoboth

ROGER E. SPEAR

SUCCESSFUL INVESTING

DAVID R. SARGENT

Short-Term Fund Field Filling Fast

Q: I am a single woman in my thirties who has inherited $6,000. I would like to invest this in something which will give me more interest than a savings account but will be as fluid. What do you suggest? — J.C.

A: One of the new "money market" management funds would fit neatly into your requirements. These funds invest, in varying proportions, in Government and Agency short-term debt, banker acceptances, CDs, commercial paper and letters of credit. The field has grown rapidly in the last 18 months. At last count there were 13 individual funds in this class managing assets in excess of $600 million. There are at least another 6 short-term funds in registration. Some caution is advisable, however, in selecting from these high yield funds. In the scramble for high yield reminiscent of the not too distant go-go days when funds were competing for top performance - some managements have been scraping near the bottom of the barrel.

Dreyfus Liquid Assets and Fidelity Daily Income Trust, both no-loads, appear to have struck a reasonable balance between quality and yield. Capital Preservation, now all in Government and Agency issues, has opted for safety, thereby reducing the return.

Q: Can you give me information on Federal Intermediate Credit Bank bonds? Are they tax-free? Do you think they are a good investment? — O.W.

A: Debt instruments of the Federal Intermediate Credit Banks are exempt from state and local taxes, but are subject to Federal taxation. Bonds and notes are sold in $5,000 minimum amounts and are in bearer form. Since this means they are payable on demand to the holder, you should safeguard them as carefully as you would case. The most recent issue, $713.5 million in bonds due June 2, 1975, carried a 9.80% coupon, a record rate for this Government-sponsored enterprise. While not directly guaranteed by the Government, these debt securities are generally regarded as second in terms of safety to Government debt issues.

Beefed-Up Keogh More Palatable

Are the annual retirement installments under a Keogh Plan tax deductible? Are the income and capital gains also tax-free? G.A.

A: The annual contributions for self-employed people — as well as the dividends and capital gains received on the investments — are accumulated free of tax until they are distributed at retirement. You enter your Keogh contributions as a business deduction from gross income. Assume a $2,500 contribution, if you are in a 39% tax bracket the actual cost to you is only $1,525. One of the biggest attractions of Keogh is dollar averaging, with a compounding of dividends and capital gains tax-free.

A new pension reform bill has been under active consideration in Congress and latest reports are that is is nearing enactment, probably this month. Keogh-type contributions would be increased from 10% to 15% of net earnings, with the maximum contribution being raised from $2,500 to $7,500 per year. Moreover it would allow a tax free set-aside of 15% of earnings up to $1,500 for anybody who is not now covered by a formal pension plan — not just the self-employed.

Q: I have some shares of McCulloch Oil (ASE). Would you recommend holding? E.M.

A: Although some of the negatives that pushed the share price to this low ebb are behind, others remain, keeping potential investors on the sidelines. A huge debt burden (75% of capitalization), an earnings credibility gap, the slump in housing, and proposed changes in tax laws affecting the oil industry are some of the depressive factors restricting McCulloch.

On the positive side, 6-month sales were up 6%, dispite an 8.5% decline in the first quarter. Earnings of 26¢ a share (versus 2¢ in the 1973 first half) included a 14¢ a share gain from prepayment of land contracts and 4¢ a share from a debenture exchange, leaving 7¢ in operating profits. This meets company projections of doubling or tripling 1973 operating income. Coal operations hold promis of future profitability. Shares may be held for speculation.

COKE FOR YOUNG INVESTOR

Q: I am 13 and I have $500 to invest. My dad says you can tell me a good stock to buy. — M.K.

A: Like most teenagers you probably drink lots of "Coke." The company's stock is also a good buy at the present low price. In fact, in realtion to what the company is earning, the shares are at the lowest multiple in the last decade. Your $500 will buy 6 shares and each share pays $2.03 in dividends yearly, a rate that is raised each year as earnings increase. For every $1 in sales, Coca-Cola (NYSE) earns almost 10¢, well above the soft-drink industry average of 7¢. Because you are a minor your father or another adult will have to buy these shares as your custodian. The broker will charge less than $20 for making the transaction.

Q: I hold several hundred BancOhio Corp. (OTC) shares at a cost of $30. It has slid since 1969 and is now about $15. What do you make of this? — E.L.

A: BancOhio, the second largest banking system in Ohio, has suffered in the market along with others in the industry since the Franklin New York debacle came to light. Investors, fearing other liquidity crises will occur, have shunned bank shares. There is no denying that liquidity for the industry has declined, in spite of generally rising earnings. In the first half BancOhio reported an 11% gain in operaing income but interest expenses pared the increase so that net operating income was up only 3.6% A change in accounting for installment loan income added 85¢, leaving net at $2.22 per share versus $1.32 in the comparable 1973 period.

With more than 40 banks in its system, BancOhio's deposits reached $2.5 billion in March of 1974, an 18% increase over the previous year. Shares are attractive for income — yielding 6.7% from cash dividends, plus 4% in stock — and may be held on that basis.

Ailing Prof. Dragged Out Of Bed To Answer Charge Of Parasitism

MOSCOW: A prominent Jewish-movement activist, suffering from a heart condition, was dragged from his bed by policemen early this morning and arrested on grounds that he refused to work, his wife charged.

Vitaly A. Rubin, a 50-year-old specialist in Chinese philosophy who lost his academic post when he applied in 1972 to go to Israel, was taken to a police station to face charges of "parasitism," his wife told Western newsmen.

When the police learned of his health problem, she said, they summoned an ambulance to take him to a hospital, where he is expected to remain about a week.

Dr. Rubin's arrest came at a time when the Soviet authorities have been making conspicuous concessions on the issue of Jewish emigration. The concessions included the release from prison late last month of Silva Zalmanson, a woman serving a 10-year-sentence for a 1971 plot with her husband to hijack a Soviet airliner at Leningrad.

A new gesture on emigration was made when Anatoly Livitin-Krasnov, a Russian Orthodox religious writer, was granted permission to leave for Israel.

Tighter Surveillance Reported

However, at least one Jewish activist here insists that the authorities have begun to tighten surveillance of Jews who want to emigrate and reported that the police had been following him for several days.

According to Mrs. Rubin, a uniformed policeman was let into the Rubins' apartment by a neighbor at 6:30 A.M. He walked into their bedroom, she said, ordered Dr. Rubin to dress and go to the police station because he was unemployed, she said.

Parasitism, or avoiding "socially useful work," is a punishable offense in the Soviet Union. It has been used to threaten or to prosecute dissidents, including some who were dismissed from their jobs and refused to take more menial work.

Mrs. Rubin told correspondents that she had informed the policeman that her husband was suffering from a cardiac condition and had to see a doctor that morning. The policeman left and returned with another.

Together they dragged him out of bed, dressed him and took him away, she said, without showing an arrest order.

Mrs. Rubin said her husband was resting comfortably in a regular civilian hopsital. She did not know whether he would be summoned again to the police station.

Two weeks ago, Dr. Rubin asserted that the authorities were trying to humiliate him by forcing him to take menial work.

Market Bomb Found In Baby's Carriage

JERUSALEM: A powerful explosive charge was found in the Nathan Yehuda market area and defused before it exploded. The bomb, hidden under sacks in a baby's carriage left in front of a bank, was discovered by two civil denfense patrolmen.

The bomb consisted of two cannisters, each containing 25 pounds of liquid gas, attached to a seven-kilogram explosive charge and set to a wristwatch timing device. The device could have had devastating effects had it exploded.

VATICAN EMBARRASSED

ROME: Vatican circles are visibly "embarrassed" by the arrest of Greek Catholic Archbishop Hillarion Capucci accused by Israeli police of having helped the Fatah terrorists organizations.

FIRST JEW

SYRACUSE, NY: Walter W. Grunfeld has become the first Jew to head the National Newspaper Association. The 87-year-old association comprises 6000 community and small daily newspapers.

NOVICK'S, Millis, Mass. 376-8456
Rest --Relax --Have Fun! --Kosher Cuisine at its best
Lounge --Entertainment --Dancing
RESERVE NOW FOR THE HIGH HOLIDAYS
SERVICES ON THE PREMISES
Sept. 16-26
WELL KNOWN CANTOR

BROWN UNIVERSITY
EXTENSION DIVISION COURSES
IN MODERN HEBREW, OTHER
LANGUAGES, LITERATURE, MODERN
DANCE, ART HISTORY -- AND MANY MORE
For more information,
call 863-2397 or visit:
BROWN EXTENSION DIVISION, 194 MEETING STREET
PROVIDENCE, R.I. 02912

CANTONESE & AMERICAN FOODS
Exotic Dishes and Drinks For The "Epicurean"
Beautiful New Cocktail Lounge
Take-out Service For All Foods
Rte. 136, 549 Metacom Ave., Bristol
Ample Parking 253-4484
A FINE RESTAURANT TO ENJOY
When You Enjoy Dining Out
Serving the Best Chinese Cuisine and Our Famous Pupu Platters
PARTY FACILITIES AVAILABLE
Sun. thru Fri. 12 to 12 Saturday 3 to 12

ANNUAL DEDICATION OF MEMORIAL TABLETS

Sunday, September 22, 1974 - 10:30 a.m.

JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED
99 Hillside Avenue,
Providence, R.I.

You, your family, and friends are cordially invited to attend our Annual Dedication of Memorial Tablets in which your departed loved ones and friends are remembered.

Services and prayers will be conducted in the Synagogue of the Home by Rabbi Jacob Handler and Cantor Karl S. Kritz of Temple Beth-Israel, Providence, Rhode Island.

We look forward to your presence on this solemn occasion.

RESTOCKING FOR FALL & WINTER
Clothes P'ort
A UNIQUE RESALE SHOP
Now Accepting
CLEAN "GENTLY WORN" LADIES' BETTER CLOTHING ON CONSIGNMENT FOR RESALE
A PERFECT TIME TO MAKE ROOM IN YOUR CLOSET
For your convenience on
SEPTEMBER 20 -NEXT FRIDAY
FROM 10 A.M. TO 4 P.M.
OUR MARKERS WILL BE AT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER TO PROCESS YOUR MERCHANDISE IMMEDIATELY
Your choice of 50% cash return and 50% tax deduction when item is sold or 100% tax deduction immediately.
R.I.-Southern Mass. Women's American ORT supporting vocational training of Jewish students around the world.
For additional information call 738-5566

ART CLASSES
Tues., Wed., Thurs.
aft. & eve.
FALL SERIES BEGINNING SEPT. 17
ITCHKAWICH
5 MEDWAY ST.
JA 1-5574

THE ISLANDER
Chinese and Polynesian Restaurant
GOOD FOOD
MODERATELY PRICED
MENU
FLAMING PUPU
PLATTER FOR 2 $5.50
• COCKTAILS •
OPEN DAILY 7 DAYS FROM 11 A.M.
•ORDERS PUT-UP-TO-GO
TEL. 7389861
2318 WEST SHORE RD., WARWICK, R.I.

WINDOW SHADES
CARPETING
FREE Installation
FREE Measuring
FREE Estimates
3.39 up
DRAPERIES
Call for Representative 944-4595
24 YEARS EXPERIENCE
Kennedy's Decorating Center
892 OAKLAWN AVE. (Rte 5) CRANSTON

Wedding Invitations
Bar Mitzvah Invitations
25% DISCOUNT
CASH ONLY
ASSOCIATED BUSINESS FORMS
19 SUMMER ST., PAWTUCKET, R.I.
(across from YMCA)
TED LOEBENBERG
SHELDON BLOOMBERG

ASQUINO'S
580 N. BROADWAY, EA. PROV. 434-9720
ITALIAN-AMERICAN FAMILY RESTAURANT
Special Luncheons $1.90 11:00-3:00 p.m. Tues.-Fri.
Dining Hours 11:00 a.m.-12:00 a.m. Tues.-Sat. Sun. 11a.m.-11:45p.m.
Closed Monday
2 Dining Rooms
Ample Parking
Banquets up to 50
After Dinner Music 9:00-1:00 a.m. Wed.-Sun.
Childrens Portions Under 12 yrs.
Cocktail Lounge & Bar 'til 1:00 a.m.
BANK AMERICARD - MASTERCHARGE - AMERICAN EXPRESS

Could You Be a Merrill Lynch Securities or Commodity Account Executive?

Think about it—Are you sincerely interested in a career in securities sales? Are you dedicated to achievement, responsibility and the substantial remuneration that can go along with it? Are you bright, hard-working, productive? Do you enjoy dealing with people on an intelligent basis? Do you have a college background and 2 or more years of business experience and a proven record of success in whatever you've done, preferably sales?

If you can truthfully say "Yes" all the way down the line, we'd like to hear from you. If you qualify, you may be offered an opportunity to become a stockbroker with Merrill Lynch.

The Merrill Lynch Account Executive has virtually no ceiling on his or her income. In fact, after 5 years in securities sales, the average Merrill Lynch Account Executive is in the top 1% of all Americans in terms of income.

SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM

We've established one of the most comprehensive salaried programs to train future account executives: 6 months of study and testing on everything from corporation finance to the Fedreral Reserve System.

Could you make the grade? Think about it again. And if you're sure, please send resume including salary history,in confidence, to Mr. Robert Gulla sales Manager Merrill Lynch 1 Hospital Trust Plaza Providence, R. I. 02901

An Equal Opportunity Employer

MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH INC.

OUR YOUNGER SET: Francesca Edelstein, two and one-half years old, is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Warren Edelstein of 754 West Buena, Chicago, Illinois. Mrs. Edelstein is the former Rosalie Kuperman of Providence.

Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Sol Edelstein of Baltimore, Maryland. Maternal grandfather is Morris Kuperman of Miami Beach, Florida, formerly of Providence.

Garden Club Sponsors Sale To Set Up Memorial Fund

Approximately one year ago, Dr. Aaron Gershkoff and his wife, Mimi Gershkoff of Pawtucket, were killed in a plane crash in Bali.

Mrs. Gershkoff was a charter member and past president of the B'nai B'rith Garden Club. Members of the club have decided to set up a Mimi Gershkoff Memorial Garden at the Jewish Home for the Aged in her memory.

In order to make this possible, the garden club will sponsor a Garden Walk Sale on Sunday, September 29, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. at Slater Avenue at 19 Gorton Street in the East Side. In case of rain it will be held on Sunday, October 6. Included in the sale will be antiques, boutiques and newtiques. There will also be a white elephant sale and a food and homemade cake sale.

Many of the articles were made at a workshop held every Thursday for the last year at the home of the chairman, Mrs. Stephen Cohen, sister of Mrs. Gershkoff.

Members of the committee in charge of the sale are Mrs. Cohen, chairman; Mrs. Louis Mirman, Mrs. Harry David, Mrs. William Lipson and Mrs. Leonard Feiner, cochairmen; Mrs. Martin Lerner, treasurer; Mrs. Frederick Kenner and Mrs. A. Louis Rosenstein, publicity; Mrs. Norman Goldberg, dried arrangements; Mrs. Abraham Press, antiques; Mrs. Harry Shore, food; Mrs. Samuel Chase, Mrs. Morris Kramer, Mrs. Simon Norman, Mrs. Sheldon Summers and Mrs. Milton Kessler, workshop.

SCIENTIFIC EXHIBIT

MIAMI BEACH: The Museum of Science and Space Transit Planetarium plans eight new shows or exhibits between September and December. Some of the new programs include the Venus-Mercury Caper, close range shots of the earth's neighbors taken by the Mariner space probe, and Micrographic art, things filmed under the electron scanning microscope.

Religion Is A Major Political Question In The Life Of Rabin's Government

By NAOMI SHEPHERD

JERUSALEM: The controversy over the place of religion in Israel is more than the fight of the orthodox against the tides of secularism familiar in other religions. It is basically social and cultural, a part of a wider debate on the nature of Jewish identity, in Israel and in the Diaspora.

There is a more obvious polarization between Orthodox and nonobservant Jews in Israel than in any Jewish community in the West today, but there has been no wholehearted effort here to challenge the institutionalized force of religious authority. On the one hand, the Israeli rabbinate is dominated by some of the most rigidly Orthodox groups in Jewry. Their interpretation of Jewish law affects all Israelis at some stage of their lives and the religious political parties strive constantly to enlarge that influence.

On the other, most Israelis are ignorant of much of Jewish thought and culture as evolved in the Diaspora. Many of the distinctive features of Jewish life there, the Yiddish press and theater, the social life centering on the synagogue or temple, are a closed book to them.

Israel originally attempted to define her Jewishness as the rejection of the Diaspora. Yet the attempt was never quite successful. If world Jewry claims Israel in terms of historical precedent it has also come to acknowledge its debt to the culture of the Diaspora. Moreover, Israel is far from being the egalitarian agricultural society that the early Zionist pioneers envisaged. She is predominantly urban, and her population in many ways resembles its Diaspora forerunners.

Israel's foreign policy is dominated by the collective memory of the European holocaust, and her settlement and absorption policy increasingly recognizes the diversity of the different immigrant communities. After the Yom Kippur war, Israel's concern with the recovery of dead bodies for Jewish burial underlined the identity of national and religious traditions. Israeli sociologists and teachers constantly attribute the lack of discipline in schools, the scant concern for the environment and even bad driving habits to the inheritance of Diaspora Jewry's distrust of authority. But Israel herself has not yet evolved a secular culture to replace the Diaspora's religion-based culture.

The public and social character of Jewish observances evolved partly to demonstrate the separateness of Jewish communities from their pagan and gentile neighbors insures that Israeli life is oriented to the rites of the Jewish calendar. The economy still comes to a near standstill during the autumn and spring festival seasons. Jewish dietary laws are in force in all state institutions. All Israelis are obliged to accept rabbinical services and arbitration in marriage, divorce and burial proceedings. Israeli law is a synthesis of Ottoman, British, Israeli and Jewish traditional law. In Supreme Court judgments one judge may quote Regina vs. Jones, another, Rabbi Hillel.

All this reflects Israel's need as an immigrant society for one unifying tradition and an equally strong need to retain links with the immediate past. It also demands an unspoken consensus between the religious Orthodox minority, estimated at roughly one third of the population of Israel, and the remainder, who range from the regular visitor to the synagogue to the frankly agnostic.

The marginal friction is constant Sabbath morning television, the autopsy law, the permissibility of New Year's Eve celebrations in hotels, are all subjects for debate because of the all-inclusive nature of a law which regulates the smallest detail of daily life.

Until now, the dominant Labor Party has agreed to various pieces of religious legislation in return for the support of the religious parties in Government, which command about one-sixth of the vote. But following the latest controversy over "Who is a Jew" the balance may have been permanently disturbed. The religious parties exploited the national crisis following the Yom Kippur war to call for new legislation on conversion procedures which would assert the supremacy of the Orthodox rabbis over the conservative and reform movements.

On this issue, the dominant National Religious party left the Labour coalition. Negotiations for its possible return to strengthen Premier Yitzhak Rabin's slender parliamentary majority finally broke down. The party had sought rabbinical counsel and was thus bound to accept rabbinical rulings. When Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren returned from meeting with Orthodox colleagues in the United States led by Boston Rabbi Joseph B. Soloveitchik, he proposed an alternative formula for Orthodox conversions. But this Talmudic hair-splitting failed to impress the anticlerical elements in Labour or its coalition partners. Labour's current coalition partners are against a further concession to orthodoxy both on grounds of principle and because the move could alienate many Jews abroad.

KADDISH ADDED

NEW YORK: The Rabbinical Assembly, the association of Conservative rabbis, said a supplement to its High Holy Day prayer book contains a Kaddish for Israelis killed in terrorist raids at Maalot and Kiryat Shemona. Called "Yearnings," the supplement is the second edition of a booklet first issued in 1968 as an updated adjunct to the Mazhor. It also includes readings on the plight of Soviet Jewry, Mideast peace after the Yom Kippur War and the Holocaust. Tribute is paid to those who died in the Yom Kippur War in a reading adapted from the Hebrew of Yariv Ben-Aharon of Israel, entitled "My Brothers, the Tankists."

Tradition Unites Observance Divides

The Israeli rabbinate and its colleagues abroad have for the first time now become directly involved in politics. This above all may endanger the consensus on compromise in religious matters which was obtained since the states establishment.

The Israeli paradox is that while a shared tradition unites Israelis, the question of religious observance divides them. Neither further religious legislation nor disestablishment would change this situation. But a breakdown in the current compromise would reveal the contradiction between the freedom of conscience mentioned in the declaration of independence and the tenets of Jewish orthodoxy.

For the Orthodox Jew, religion can never be a private matter. This inconsistency was not apparent in the Diaspora. But the transference of authority from Gentile to Jewish hands has made it one of the chief problems of Jewish statehood. It has been one of the main delays to the framing of a formal constitution.

Israeli leaders inevitably fear that increased assimilation in the West will lead to the rtual disappearance of Jewry as an organized community over the next half century. Concern for the character of the Jewish state and its drawing power for the Jews of the Diaspora make the controversy over conversion more than a parochial or marginal issue.

Naomi Shepherd writes frequently on the Middle East.

BULGARIA

SOFIA: Nearly half of the 134 Jewish residents of Varna, in Bulgaria, have been decorated by the government for their contributions to socialism in the country.

Travel Along with

BOB of HOPE Travel

If you are travelling on an extended vacation, it may become necessary for you to send home such items as exposed United States film. When you do, enclose it in the wrapper provided by the manufacturer. Mark the outside wrapper as follows: "Undeveloped photographic film of U.S. manufacture. Examine with care." Delivery will be more prompt if the package is addressed to the processing laboratory.

We at **HOPE TRAVEL INC.** 32 Goff Avenue [the National Building] can offer many extra hints to make your trip more enjoyable. Save yourself weary hours collecting facts we have at hand. Our well travelled staff can help you with any questions you might have. We book group, individual, and student travel anywhere ... Call 728-3600 ... Open daily 9-5 Saturdays 9-12 Evenings by appointment only

HELPFUL HINT: If labelled carefully, you may address film to your own home address.

OUR YOUNGER SET: David, 16 months old, and Stefani Jean, five and one-half years old, are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Marsocci of Cranston. Mrs. Marsocci is the former Marilyn Bergman. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Bergman of Providence and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Marsocci of North Providence.

France Lifts Embargo Change Seen For Mid-East Countries

JERUSALEM: While official Jerusalem keeps discreetly silent over the announced end of the French arms embargo, non-governmental commentators here all say the event presages an increase in the quantity and diversification of arms now flowing into the Mid East.

They expect that Egypt in particular will benefit from the French decision. It will no longer have to resort to subterfuges to obtain French arms and at the same time will be able to exploit France's new readiness to sell arms openly to all comers as a lever to obtain Soviet arms — of which Cairo has been starred since the Yom Kippur War.

Israel, too, will obviously avail itself, subtly and discreetly of the available option of buying French in its arms dealings with Washington where certain articles have still been hard to come by for the Israeli Ministers and Generals sent out on purchasing missions in recent weeks.

Basically however, Israel is expected to remain an American-supplied state in most fields of weaponry — at least for the forseeable future.

In the long run, most realistic observers here agree, the lifting of the French Embargo will mean that the Mideast arms race becomes a matter of money rather than of politics. Here, of course, Israel is at the intense disadvantage. Even the arms it currently receives from the U.S. are given in grants or easy credits, with very little paid for in cash.

The French, on the other hand, are in the business purely for commercial reasons — and no credits or other help in buying their wares can be expected or would be sought.

Thus, there can be for Israel no relaistic "alternative" to American arms — with their concommitant American pressures.

In announcing that it was lifting its seven-year embargo on delivery of arms and planes to the Middle East, the French Government said it would reexamine in the future all requests for arms on "a case by case" basis. The decision was made in the wake of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's disclosure that Libyan Mirages are stationed in Egypt and had actively participated in the Yom Kippur War in violation of the French-Libyan agreement.

French officials have said that Israel is not obtaining from the United States the type and the amount of military equipment it wants. These sources said that they believe Israel would thus try to obtain in France what America refuses or is unable to sell.

These sources say that the new French Mirage, the F-1, is superior and cheaper than the American Phantom or Cobra. The French believe that Israel and a number of Arab countries will try to obtain the French-made bomber-interceptor. French officials now hope that a number of Arab countries and Israel will become customers for French arms.

GOYISHA CUP

NEW YORK: Marvin Kitman, TV columnist of Long Island's daily Newsday, has an idea. He's awarded this year's Goyisha Cup to the ABC network for showing "The Story of Jacob and Joseph" on the second night of Passover. It has been proposed that some organization ought to give the Goyisha Cup annually for the worst boo-boo of the year by some public figure or organization ignorant of things Jewish.

Cabinet Approves Rabin's US Visit

JERUSALEM: — The cabinet unanimously approved Premier Yitzhak Rabin's visit to the US "during the first half of September."

Since most of the weekly Cabinet session was devoted for the second week to intensive discussions over the lessons of the Yom Kippur War, the Cabinet did not go into the prospective contents of Rabin's talks and merely heard the Premier's statement on the visit.

Rabin mentioned that the invitation for his visit was handed to him by former President Nixon on his recent visit to Israel. The joint communique of July 17 said that the Israeli Premier would visit the US at the end of the summer, and this description of the time of Rabin's visit was also adopted by President Ford when he renewed the invitation August 9.

The Cabinet devoted five more hours for the study of the Yom Kippur War lessons, thus completing the sessions it had decided to devote for that subject. Rabin remarked that the correct lessons have been learned, but he added: "The learning of lessons is not a one time affair. It is a continuous effort which demands fresh thought and continuous application of the renovations of the study of combat."

The Cabinet also decided to allow youth trips in most parts of the country, subject to security measures. After the Kiryat Shemona and Maalot tragedies there was a temporary suspension of all youth trips.

TENNIS PLAYERS RIVERDALE
TENNIS RANGE
EAST AVENUE, WARWICK
(2 blocks west of Midland Mall)
5 INDOOR COURTS

½ hour with our ball machine is equivalent to 3 sets of tennis

½ HR. $2.50 1 HR. $4

828-1025
Open 7 days a week
10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

Boulevard
SHADE and DRAPE, Inc.
★ NEW STYLES
★ NEW FABRICS
★ CUSTOM BUILT PRODUCTS
★ PRICES with a difference
★ SPECIAL PRICES To The TRADE
724-0680
742 EAST AVE PAWT., R.I.

BY THE DOZEN *Helen Crowell's Food Specialty Shop* OPEN 9 to 5 SUNDAYS 9 to 3
122 WALTHAM ST.
PAWTUCKET, R.I.
HAVING A PARTY?
CALL 728-4130
PARTY PASTRIES — CANAPES & HORS D'OEUVRES
FANCY PIES
ASSORTED TEA COOKIES — PETITE TEA SANDWICHES

CHEZ LENORE HAIR STYLING
Proudly Announces That
MARIA DE ANGELIS
[formerly of Elmgrove Avenue]
Has Joined My Staff
WE ARE AT
289 THAYER STREET, PROVIDENCE
PLEASE CALL 331-0303

1711 PELHAM HOUSE

KOSHER • STYLE • DELI
• Sandwiches • Entertainment Nightly - 5 - 7 p.m. and 9 - 1 a.m.
• Open Daily 11 a.m. - 1 a.m. • Free Parking Cocktail Lounge
250 South Water St. 621-8516 Historical Providence

Conti's "American & Italian Cuisine at its Best"
This Week's Special
Home Made Fettucini with Shrimp Sauce $4.55
Veal Scaloppine a la Marsala $4.95
fresh veal sauted in marsala wine with fresh mushrooms and chef's salad
BUSINESSMEN'S LUNCHEONS, 11 a.m.-4 p.m.
Serving the best in Cocktails'
Open Mon.-Thurs. 10-9; Fri. & Sat. 10-10; Closed Sunday
897 POST RD., WARWICK, 781-8857
Opposite Entrance to Pilgrim Park

Happiness is HOMOWACK

IT'S—Swimming in our Indoor & Outdoor Pools
IT'S—Ice Skating on our Indoor Rink
IT'S—Bowling on our Indoor Alleys
IT'S—Golfing on our Great Golf Course
IT'S—Tennis on our New Complex of 8 All Weather Courts "No Waiting."
IT'S—Laughing & Dancing in our Exciting Nite Club ... never a cover charge.
IT'S—Eating our great Dietary Delights prepared by gourmet chefs
IT'S—Knowing the kids are having fun in our Top Day Camp-nite patrol
IT'S—Being Hosted by Super Hosts Irv & Florence Blickstein. Hotel people who care!

Low Rates for 3-4-5 Days Midweek and 3 DAY WEEKEND STAYS! (except Holidays)
FREE DIAL DIRECT 800-431-2212
HOMOWACK LODGE
OPEN ALL YEAR
Spring Glen N.Y. Tel.: 914-647-6800

KINGS RANSOM ANTIQUES AND ACCENTS HAS MOVED
We Are Now At
771 HOPE STREET, PROVIDENCE
TEL.: 331-1549
GRAND OPENING!
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 1974
Come and Say Hello To
AL & MIKE

ANNOUNCEMENT
Rent a musical instrument
AT AXELROD'S
Your Choice of Musical Instruments ALLOWS YOU TO . . .

JOIN YOUR SCHOOL BAND AND ORCHESTRA
YOU MAY FOR AS LOW AS $10 MONTHLY
RENT UNTIL YOU OWN!
Call 421-4833
AXELROD MUSIC Inc.
251 Weybosset St., Providence, R.I.

ASSESS ARAB

RIO DE JANEIRO: The peril of increased Arab propaganda in South America aimed not only against Israel, but also against the local Jewish communities, was raised at the meeting between 12 officers of the American Jewish Congress, visiting South America, and the leaders of Rio's Jewish community. The delegation headed by Phil Baurm, associate executive director of the AJ Congress, and accompanied by Mark Turkov, secretary general of the Latin American section of the WJ Congress, obtained first-hand information about all important community problems.

Beginners Tennis Clinics

8 one-hour classes
8 per class
$32 per person
Private lessons and open time available

RHODE ISLAND TENNIS CLUB
70 Boyd Ave.
Ea. Prov. 434-5550
Indoor, Boltex Carpet
Outdoor, clay

CRANSTON TENNIS CLUB
266 Atwood Ave., Cranston
942-0655
Indoor, **Air Conditioned**

Babysitting Available

Home•Care• Services™

THE CARE YOU NEED AT HOME
Professional care with warmth and friendly, sympathetic understanding

Call us—your loved ones will be in safe, competent hands.

CALL: 831-2541

CEMENT WORK

Water leaks—Flakey walls

Steps—Patios—Driveways—Walks

NO JOB TOO SMALL

751-5596 751-1476

The Little Inn Restaurant

•SUCCULENT SHRIMP SCAMPI
•ROMAN SALTIMBOCCA
•SLICED VEAL MARSALA CON FUNGHI

YOUR FAVORITE COCKTAILS SERVED DAILY

OPEN TUES. THRU SUN. 11 A.M. TO 9 P.M. CLOSED MONDAY

ONE OF R.I.'s FINEST FAMILY OPERATED ITALIAN RESTAURANTS

103 Putnam Ave.

Johnston, R.I.

Phone 231-0570

American Express Diner's Club

TREES AND SHRUBS *PLANT NOW*

For Choice Evergreens, Trees, Shrubs and Other Garden Supplies
VISIT OUR LARGE DISPLAY GROUNDS

For mulching needs we have a supply of PINE BARK MULCH in bulk -- for immediate delivery

PLANNING AND PLANTING SPECIALISTS
LINCOLN GARDENS NURSERY
1688 LOUISQUISSET PIKE, LINCOLN, R.I.

Open Daily 9 to 6 722-2722

Soviet Emigration Policy Changing, But The Soviet Jews Are Waiting

MOSCOW, — Jews seeking to emigrate from the Soviet Union look upon the dialogue between Moscow and Washington on their situation with a mixture of hope and skepticism.

A formula that would allow freer emigration to Israel is reportedly being worked out between the two capitals. It would be part of a compromise that would release American trade advantages, now tied up by Congress, in return for signs of a more liberal policy here on emigration.

The Soviet Jews seem desperate to know more about all this. What news circulates among them has been gleaned from foreign radio broadcasts, particularly those of the Voice of America; officially, the Soviet press avoids mentioning the emigration issue, even when it denounces the reluctance of Congress to extend credits and grant the Soviet Union most-favored-nation status in trading.

A number of Jewish applicants for emigration were interviewed by The New York Times in Moscow last week. While most expressed hope that the Soviet-American negotiations would come to a resolution that would end their long years of waiting, they expressed doubt that Congress could assure emigration for other Jews who might want to follow them.

A Quota Expected

Virtually all those interviewed have come to expect some sort of emigration quota, though most contend that it would not settle the fundamental problem and could be manipulated to exclude the better-educated, even if it ran substantially higher than the total of 35,000 Jews permitted to leave last year.

Jewish activists, in particular, call for assurances that an applicant will be allowed to leave within a given waiting period, that the authorities will not continue to retain intellectuals, particularly scientists, by maintaining they had access to official secrets, that unofficial as well as official harassment will stop, and that unrestricted postal and telephone access to the West will be allowed so that supporters there can be kept informed.

But above all they contend that Congress must find some way to guarantee that the Soview Union will observe its end of the bargain, though the activists themselves are hard put to offer suggestions.

"Otherwise it is just talk — words, words and words," said one young man who, like a number of others, asked not to be identified for fear that it might hurt his chances of emigrating.

"We are afraid that the compromise will only be formal," said Aleksandr Lunts, a 50-year-old mathematician who applied to go to Israel 21 months ago. "We live in this country and we know very well that there are ways to deceive on such an agreement."

More Applications Seen

A formally established quota, many of the perhaps three million Soviet Jews here agree, would prompt many more applications to go to Israel. "If there is freer emigration, there will be a lot more Jews applying," said Lev Kogan, a 26-year-old mathematician who has worked as a watchman since he applied two years ago.

There is also a fear that the authorities can meet the quota by selecting or even coercing the least qualified applicants. "If there is only a quota, it will be possible for the authorities to block emigration of educated intellectuals and still fulfill the quota with uneducated applicants," says Viktor L. Brailovsky, a 38-year-old cybernetics specialist.

The particular worry of Jewish scientists who want to emigrate is that the Soviet Union will reserve an unchallenged right to block applicants on the ground that they know state secrets — a criterion that could extend to most people in a country where the state controls every sector of life.

"The so-called 'clearance for secret work' in the U.S.S.R. signifies merely evidence of reliability and extends to an enormous number of people who actually are not involved in secret work or were involved in it many years ago," asserts a statement prepared last week by Mr. Lunts, Mr. Brailovsky, Mr. Kogan and two other scientists, Vladimir Slepak and Aleksandr Lerner.

"The authorities make wide use of this to hold back some for an indefinite time and to intimidate others who, seeing the sad fate of their colleagues, hesitate to apply to leave," the scientists said.

Pretexts for Imprisonment

They, like others here, have urged that access to secrets be proved and that a reasonable statute of limitations be established.

Even if such overt harassment as dismissal from jobs was halted, many Jews contend, an applicant would remain vulnerable to the more subtle forms of persecution.

"So far, nobody has been sent to prison for applying for a visa," said a middle-aged woman who has applied. "But there are cases of jail for slander against the Soviet authorities, hooliganism, parasitism and other pretexts."

On Sunday, a statement reportedly signed by 61 Jews in Moscow and 25 in other Soviet cities called upon the United States Senate to insist that 31 Jews in jail here for various offenses to be freed and permitted to emigrate.

The statement also urged that any compromise on the trade bill include a specific clause obliging Moscow to "halt persecution of people wanting to emigrate."

Virtually all those interviewed agreed that a basic problem was the sheer arbitrariness of a bureaucratic system that was constructed to discourage emigration attempts. "To even ask for an invitation from Israel you need courage," a young man said.

The extensive paperwork requires for an exit visa demanded the assistance of often unwilling employers or frightened relatives, they declared. Moreover, the passport office is not obligated to explain or even give a refusal and will not acknowledge any application. It remains up to the applicant to prove his case at each step, a condition that a quota agreement is not likely to eliminate, they said.

Applications Harder

"Visa applications are not any easier than before — they are more difficult," said a Soviet Jew who sought to explain the decline in applicants this year.

With all their reservations, the majority of those interviewed believed that they themselves might be carried to Israel on the flood of goodwill when a compromise is struck, though, as one put it, "We worry about those who will follow us."

Time and again, they returned to the point that Congress, in acceding to a trade accord, should make sure that the provisions for emigration take note of the realities.

"If a bad agreement is signed it could be worse," said Mr. Lunts. "Then authorities would have nothing to worry about because the agreement is already signed and they have the trade credits."

Israeli Ambassador Interrupted While Making UN Address

UNITED NATIONS: A statement by Ambassador Jacob Barmore, Israel's observer to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, could not be completed here when the meeting refused to grant him "one or two" more minutes to complete his statement.

Speaking about the plight of Soviet Jewry and the persecution of Syrian Jewry, the Israeli diplomat was interrupted many times by the Soviet and Arab representatives.

Israel is not a member of the sub-committee. Rudolph Carter, of the U.S. Mission, also objected that Barmore's time could not be extended because only a certain time had been allotted for observers.

Israel was sharply attacked after Barmore's statement by the Arab and Soviet representatives. Egypt called Israel a "cancer in the Mideast" and said a day would come when "Israel will pay" the Arabs for all it has taken from them.

The Soviet Union said that Israel talks about the plight of Syrian Jewry to avert attention from its treatment of Arabs in the occupied territories. Barmore was not granted a right to answer.

During his presentation on the plight of Syrian Jewry mpied Barmore said: "The Jewish community of Syria, now numbering about 4,500, has, for many years, been victim of humiliating persecution and oppression in every sphere of life.

"Discriminatory restrictions, arbitrary arrests, tortures and even mysterious murders all make the existence of members of this beleaguered community unbearable. But above all these helpless people have been held for years as virtual hostages deprived of their fundamental rights to depart from Syria."

Discussing the plight of Soviet Jews, Barmore observed "The harassment and intimidation of Jews in the USSR seeking to apply for exit visas continues and indeed has been intensified and those with a higher education its special target."

The Israeli Ambassador declared that "in spite of the elaborate procedure of intimidation, more than 138,000 applicants await their permits."

He added, "There are at least 1,500 Soviet Jews whose applications to leave the Soviet Union for Israel have been continuously rejected and the applicants have been subjected to repeated harassment."

K. Okamata Tries Self Circumcision

JERUSALEM: — There is apparently no limit to the do-it-yourself principle. Kozo Okamoto, who is serving a life sentence for his role in the mass murder at Lod Airport two years ago, tried to circumcize himself in jail. As a direct consequence of his efforts to learn more about Judaism, he decided some time ago to find out how it was to be Jewish — from the very beginning. He took a pair of nail clippers and tried to operate on himself in a kind of do-it-yourself circumcision. The operation apparently did not quite prove as successful as he wanted it to be. The Japanese terrorist who had come to Israel to kill Jews was hospitalized. His wounds are healing.

When in doubt, you need look no further for the perfect gift. The Herald subscription is always appreciated for birthdays or holidays. Call the Herald at 724-0200.

High Holiday Services To Start Monday

(Continued from page 1)

sermon. The blowing of the Shofar will be at 11 a.m.

The Tashlich walk will begin at 5 p.m. followed by evening services on Tuesday at 6:30 o'clock.

Services on Wednesday morning will be held at the same times as on Tuesday morning. Selichos for the fast of Gedalia will begin at 6:20 a.m. on Thursday followed by services at 7 a.m.

TEMPLE BETH SHOLOM
Providence

Rabbi Ira A. Korff will conduct services at Temple Beth Sholom during the High Holidays. He will be joined by Rabbi Nathan N. Rosen, director emeritus of Brown University Hillel, who will chant the High Holyday liturgy.

Services on Monday, September 16, will start at 6:45 p.m. Morning services on Tuesday and Wednesday will be at 9 a.m. Rabbi Korff will speak on "The Relevance of Traditional Judaism" on Tuesday and on "The Mission of Traditional Jewry" on Wednesday.

TEMPLE BETH TORAH
Cranston

Rabbi Morton M. Leifman will conduct services for the High Holidays at Temple Beth Torah and Cantor Jack Smith will chant the liturgy.

Rabbi Leifman was ordained in 1951 and was a chaplain in the United States Army from 1952 to 1954. He was rabbi on Congregation Beth El in Montreal, Canada, from 1954 to 1959. He served as the dean of students at the Seminary's Teachers Institute from 1959 to 1969. He has now assumed the position of dean of the Cantors Institute-Seminary College of Jewish Music and of national associate director of community education for the Seminary.

Services on Monday amd Tuesday evenings will be at 7 o'clock. On Tuesday and Wednesday mornings services will be held at 8:15 o'clock.

TEMPLE EMANU-EL
Providence

Rosh Hashanah services will begin at Temple Emanu-El on Monday, September 16, at 6:45 p.m. in the main sanctuary with Rabbi Eli A. Bohnen preaching the sermon.

Three simultaneous services will be conducted at 9:45 a.m. on Tuesday and Wednesday, September 17 and 18. Rabbi Joel H. Zaiman and Cantor Ivan E. Perlman will conduct the services in the main synagogue assisted by the choir under the direction of Frederick A. MacArthur at the Eva Bader memorial organ. Rabbi Bohnen will officiate in the new synagogue with Cantor Emanuel Perlman accompanied by Ellena DiNitto at the organ. In the meeting house, Rabbi Jack Bloom will lead the services, with Cantor Mort Freeman who will be accompanied by Mrs. Louis Baruch Rubinstein at the organ.

Emanuel Chaim Perlman is a graduate of the first high school class of the New England Academy of Torah. He served as president of Temple Emanu-El USY.

This year Cantor Perlman will join Temple Emanu-El's High Holyday staff. Cantor Perlman attended the Cantors Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America and is presently a senior at Rhode Island College.

Preliminary services for all worshippers will be held in the new synagogue at 9 a.m. on Tuesday and Wednesday.

A family service will be conducted on Tuesday, September 17, at 6:30 p.m. Rabbi Bloom's sermon will be directed to thechildren.

Children's services will be held from 11:15 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. on both mornings of Rosh Hashanah. They will be conducted in four locations under the direction of the Religious School staff.

TEMPLE JUDEA
Warwick

High Holiday services at Temple Judea will be held on Monday, September 16, at 8 p.m. and on Tuesday and Wednesday mornings at 10 a.m. The temple services are held at 336 Norwood Avenue in Warwick.

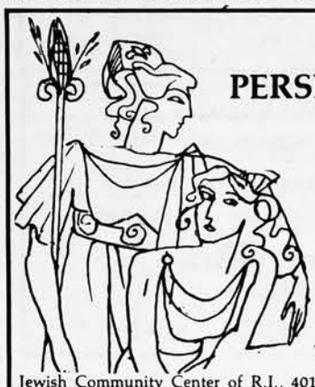
TEMPLE SINAI
Cranston

Rosh Hashanah services at Temple Sinai will start on Monday, September 16, at 8:15 p.m. On Tuesday a children's service will be held at 9:15 a.m. in the sanctuary and a youth service will be held at the same time in the social hall. The adult service will be held at 11 a.m.

★ Rare Coins
★ Fine Stamps
★ Silver Bars
Bought-Sold
VALLEY COIN SHOP
695 So. Wash. St., Rte 1
761-5572 So. Attleboro

GUTTERS
ALUMINUM
ROOFING
RE-ROOFING & REPAIRING
SIDING
ALUMINUM VINYL
PAINTING
INTERIOR—EXTERIOR
CARPENTRY
FRANK LAVIN
941-5360

FALSTAFF RESTAURANT
SPECIAL OF THE WEEK. TUES., SEPT. 10 thru SUN., SEPT. 15
PETITE FILET MIGNON $5.50
SALAD BAR
LUNCHEONS DAILY 11 to 3 P.M. • ENTERTAINMENT NIGHTLY 8.30 to 1 A.M.
BANQUET FACILITIES . . . 3 to 350
Rte. 6-Junct. 114A • Fall River Ave., Seekonk, Mass.
TEL. 336-8250


PERSEPHONES RETURN
Saturday, Sept. 14
8 p.m.
by the R.I. Feminist Theatre
Tickets $2.50 Students $1.75
Jewish Community Center of R.I., 401 Elmgrove Ave., Providence, 861-8800

THE BIG TEE
MURRAY FLOOR CARPET
TRINKLE COVERING CO. LINOLEUM-TILE
Hello,
If floorcovering is on your mind, why don't you drop in to see me or phone for an appointment at home.
My byword is honest value and service to a TEE. Hope to see or hear from you soon.
Thanks,
MURRAY TRINKLE
SHOWROOM: Rear 195 Cole Avenue
TEL.: 272-4700

FRESH FISH DAILY
CAPTAIN TOM'S SEAFOOD
772 HOPE STREET
PROVIDENCE
272-1669
TAKING ORDERS FOR THE HOLIDAYS
CARD WHITE MULLET PIKE SCROD
COD
FILLET OF SOLE
GRAY SOLE
SCUP
MACKEREL
SALMON
SWORDFISH
SALMON ROLL-UPS
HALIBUT
HOURS
MONDAY TO FRIDAY 10 to 6, SATURDAY 10 to 4

MADE TO ORDER
DRAPERIES • SPREADS
ANY LENGTH — ANY WIDTH
BRING IN YOUR OUTSIDE MEASUREMENTS
2 WEEK FALL SALE!
20% Off
All Custom Made Draperies
Special Asst. By "Permell"
Permell
Draperies and spreads made from the largest selection of traditional and moderns, sumptuous quality, luxurious solids, colorful enchanting prints.

"TP8800" Voile Panels
60"x63" Reg. Price $6.25 Sale Price $5.15
60"x72" Reg. Price $6.95 Sale Price $5.75
60"x84" Reg. Price $7.50 Sale Price $6.10
120"x63" Reg. Price $13.95 Sale Price $11.55
120"x84" Reg. Price $16.50 Sale Price $13.55
Fabulous Selection of Spreads 20% to 50% Savings
Spreads "English Gardens" "Imperial" "Ipswich" "Madison" Several Exquisite Floral Patterns and Solids to Choose From.
Chernov Bros.
114 N. Main St., Providence, R.I.
"The Wonder Store where you will be amazed at our selection and savings."

CLASSIFIED
CALL 724-0200

3-Apartments for Rent

EAST SIDE: Unfurnished. Corner Emeline and Medway. A modern, large, two or three bedroom apartment, first. Retrigerator and range, garage. $225. month. Lease. 751-7587.

EAST SIDE: Off Lorimer Avenue. Five rooms, porch and garage. Near Busline. Adults. 351-5068.

4-Carpentry

MULLANEY'S GOOD CARPENTRY CO.
My recent expansion enables larger jobs with greater efficiency and saving. Still the same quality craftsmanship and sensible prices. From a pesky leak to a completely remodeled cellar or attic, repairing gutters, doors, windows — you name it — no job too small or too large.
Excellent References
351-1168

ADDITIONS, alterations, commercial, residential, cement work, sidewalks, patios, partitions. Specializing in office remodeling. 942-1044.
9-20

19-General Services

MATHEW'S: Floor refinisher. Authentic floor staining. Master workmanship. For estimates, call 438-0990.
9-27

23-House for Sale

CRANSTON: 162 Western Promenade. Custom-built raised four room ranch, two-car garage, extra lot. Knotty pine kitchen, built-in electric stove, fireplace, screened porch. $40's. Owner, 941-2858.

25-Lawns, Landscaping

BEL TERRA GARDENING, INC.
Complete Landscaping Service
CALL TOM 723-9189

DELTA LANDSCAPING, INC. Fall cleanup, fertilizing, trimming of shrubs,. Will maintain lawn on weekly basis. Reasonable rates. Free estimates. 353-6064, 353-1774.
10-4

28-Merchandise for Sale

MINK COAT. Natural ranch. Full length. Excellent condition. $300. 738-3215.

35-Private Instruction

HELENA STOCKAR: Piano and theory, classical music teacher. Pianist. 210 Tenth Street. Call 861-7385.

41a-Situations Wanted

LPN WANTS to care for elderly woman five days a week. East Side. 861-2612.

42-Special Notices

ARMSTRONG SOLARIAN The NO WAX FLOOR that gets you off your knees and into our store. ONLY $8.95 Sq. Yd. HOUSE OF CARPETS, 802 Hope Street, 521-3870.

43-Special Services

GLASS broken screens, wood, aluminum windows repaired. Prompt services. 274-9172, 724-3421.

REFINISHING: Furniture and kitchen cabinets in antique or woodgrain finish. Call evenings. Mayer Refinishing. 725-8551.

People rate newspaper advertis- ing more helpful than other media.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
THE CARLTON HOUSE
MOTOR INN
Cocktail Lounge and Dining Room Entertainment 7 Nights a Week
BANQUET FACILITIES FOR UP TO 225 PERSONS
MICHAEL JACKVONY
GENERAL MANAGER
2082 POST ROAD
WARWICK 739-3000

BEST WISHES FOR A HEALTHY AND
HAPPY NEW YEAR
HOPPIN, WATSON INC.
Members of the New York Stock Exchange
146 WESTMINSTER STREET
PROVIDENCE
421-5751

John Luke and Mee Har

THE FAMILY
AT
China Palace
Would Like To Take This Opportunity
To Wish All Their Friends
A PROSPEROUS & HAPPY NEW YEAR
Catering for all occasions *438-5227*
332-334 Warren Avenue E. Providence

Mrs. R.E. Matzkin Doesn't Think American Women Are Oppressed

ATLANTA: — The head of Hadassah, the largest voluntary women's group in the country, sharply rejected the concept that American women were "an oppressed minority." She said they were a majority whose influence was being felt in the nation's political social welfare of cultural life.

Mrs. Rose E. Matzkin, president of the 350,000 member group, in an interview repudiated a position by the National Organization for Women opposing volunteerism.

"Although women are the majority, we are not pure sexists," remarked Mrs. Matzkin. "We have no compunction about inviting outstanding men to address our sessions. We believe that the individual must merit the position by virtue of accomplishment rather than by virtue of sex."

Hadassah is holding its annual meeting at the Maynott Hotel here. It is being ammended by 2,500 delegates from every section of the country.

Mrs. Matzkin conceded that women were still discriminated against when seeking loans and in some areas of employment.

She voiced strong opposition to the resolution passed by the National Organization for Women. "Money cannot buy what a volunteer gives to many movements and institutions," Mrs. Matzkin said.

Because the voluntary organization is privately funded, Mrs. Matzkin said, "It can innovate, afford to experiment and even fail, which tax supported institutions cannot risk."

Describing herself as a "professional volunteer," Mrs. Matzkin explained that Hadassah's officers and heads of the various departments were all run by volunteers," she said, "96¢of every dollar collected is devoted entirely to services for its network of health, education and social welfare programs in Israel and the United States.

BEATRICE UDIN, President
of
ROGER WILLIAMS CHAPTER,
B'NAI B'RITH WOMEN
WISHES ALL HER OFFICERS
AND FELLOW MEMBERS
A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

COSTELLO AMBULANCE SERVICE
● 2-WAY RADIO DISPATCHED AMBULANCES
● 24-HOUR LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE SERVICE
● MEDICARE AND WELFARE PATIENTS ACCEPTED
● SERVING NURSING HOMES, HOSPITAL AND PRIVATE RESIDENCES
● AMBULANCES EQUIPPED FOR OXYGEN THERAPY SERVICE
● PROFESSIONALLY TRAINED TECHNICIANS
● AIR CONDITIONED VEHICLES
353-6090
BEST WISHES FOR THE HOLIDAY

BEST WISHES FOR A
HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
CASTLE RESTAURANT
Gracious Dining
Mon.-Fri. 5-10 p.m.
Sat. 5-11 p.m.
Sun. 1-10 p.m.
● *Wedding Functions*
● *Testimonials*
● *Private Dining Rooms*
Can accommodate 25 to 600 people
POPPASQUASH ROAD, RTE. 114
BRISTOL, R.I. 253-2190

OUR VERY BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY AND
HEALTHY NEW YEAR
ASSOCIATED
MEDICAL SERVICES
888 SMITH STREET
PROVIDENCE
421-8900
Complete Laboratory Services
OPEN: 8:00 to 5:00 p.m., Monday thru Saturday

MILLER'S
As the year 5734 approaches,
we extend to all the traditional
greeting of this inspiring season:-
"L'shonah tovah tikosevu"

MILLER'S
"THE INTERNATIONAL DELICATESSEN"
PROVIDENCE 774 Hope St. 751-8682
PAWTUCKET 542 Pawt. Ave 725-1696
WARWICK 1619 Warwick Ave. 737-3696
CRANSTON 20 Hillside Rd. 942-8959

May We All Be Inscribed
In The Book Of
Life, Health and Happiness
For The New Year
MR. and MRS.
A. GUTTIN and Family
of
GUTTIN'S BAKERIES
1095 BROAD STREET
PROVIDENCE
27 DOUGLAS AVENUE
PROVIDENCE

Newspaper ads can be run on short notice any week, all year.

Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
To All Our Jewish Friends And Customers

HAIRCUTTER'S INC.

982 MINERAL SPRING AVENUE
NORTH PROVIDENCE
726-8919

BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

LINCOLN TEN PIN LANES

HIGGINSON AVENUE
LINCOLN, R.I.

BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR

JEAN HIEN'S

172 FRONT STREET
LINCOLN

Latest Fashions in Women's
Dresses, Pant Suits and Sportswear

BEST WISHES FOR A
HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

JIM BEATTIE
Criss Cadillac Company
101 Cadillac Drive
Providence
467-6600

Israelis Report Guerrilla Activities

TEL AVIV: Israeli authorities, reporting an increase in guerrilla incidents over the last few days, announced that they had arrested four infiltrators from Jordan.

They said the arrests brought to seven the total number of infiltrators from Jordan seized when three were taken into custody in the Israeli-occupied West Bank area near Jericho.

Both groups, the Israelis said, originated in Syria, whose border is now separated from Israeli-controlled territory by a United Nations buffer zone. The guerrillas were said to have moved southward from Syria through the kingdom of Jordan and to have crossed the Jordan River into the West Bank in the Jericho area.

Also reported was an attempt to bomb a steak-house restaurant at a crossroads near the Israeli coastal town of Netanya. An employe preparing to open the building this morning found a grenade under a charred smoking rag in a crate of soda bottles in the yard. The police dismantled the explosive before it could go off.

Other incidents reported included an attempt to place time bombs among bathers on Netanya Beach. Two authorities said it was foiled by two lifeguards who apprehended two Arabs from Tulkarm, a town in the West Bank.

A time bomb concealed in a hollowed loaf of bread was found in the Mahane Yuhuda market in Jeruselum. This bomb also was dismantled before it could detonate.

ECONOMIC AID

WASHINGTON: The Senate Foreign Relations Committee and the House Foreign Affiars Committee, each with foreign aid bills under consideration, have both approved $250 million in economic aid to Israel and Egypt. The sum is $200 million above the Nixon Administration's previously requested aid for Israel.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
TO OUR FRIENDS AND STUDENTS
HERCI & MYLES MARSDEN's
BRAE CREST SCHOOL OF BALLET
LINCOLN, R.I.
723-9391

WITH BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
HARVEY BENNETT SPORTS
352 PARK AVENUE
CRANSTON
781-8800

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
PAUL BAILEY'S
CHRYSLER ● PLYMOUTH
● IMPERIAL ● VALIANT
● DUSTER ● International Trucks
425 Ten Rod Road, North Kingstown
Route 102 Between Route 1 and Route 2

America Travel Inc.
L'Shono Tovo Tikosevou
MICKIE GOLDBERGER
LOTTIE POVAR
328 WARREN AVE., EAST PROVIDENCE

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
LINCOLN CONTINENTAL & MARK IV
CHAMPAGNE BROS.
LINCOLN-MERCURY
15 Minutes From Downtown Prov.
SALES • SERVICE • PARTS
766-4444
EDDIE DOWLING HIGHWAY
(RTE. 146) N. SMITHFIELD
SAFE BUY
USED CARS
WOONSOCKET

We Wish
Our Friends
and Neighbors
a Very Happy, Healthy
and Peaceful New Year

JORDAN MARSH

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
Clarke, Kendall and Bradley, Inc.
Insurance Service Since 1872
ARTHUR E. DOMAR, ELLIOTT A. HOPKINS
CARTER HANDY, RICHARD A. GAMMELL
1216 MAIN STREET WEST WARWICK
821-2850

Best Wishes For The New Year
The Coachmen
OPEN SEVEN DAYS A WEEK

"ELEGANT DINING"
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY
LUNCHEON: 11:30 TILL 3 P.M.
DINNER: 3 P.M. TILL 10 P.M.
SATURDAYS DINNER 6 P.M. TILL 11 P.M.
SUNDAYS DINNER: 12 NOON TILL 10 P.M.
DANCING IN OUR SPACIOUS REDWOOD COCKTAIL LOUNGE
WEDDING, PARTY & BANQUET FACILITIES
FOR 25 to 900 PEOPLE IN OUR FABULOUS CINDERELLA ROOM
Entertainment in Redwood Lounge, 9 p.m.-1 a.m., Fri. & Sat.
30 MINUTES FROM DOWNTOWN PROVIDENCE VIA ROUTE 195 EAST TO RTE. 24 SOUTH TO SECOND TIVERTON EXIT AT SAKONNET RIVER BRIDGE (RTE 138 SAKONNET)
FOR RESERVATIONS 624-8423

7 out of 10 teenagers read a newspaper on an average day.

Frank W. Cimino
NEW YEAR GREETINGS
CIMARRON STUDIO Telephone 943-1224
1332 Cranston Street, Cranston, Rhode Island 02920
Photography At Its Best

Lewis HEARING AID CENTER, INC.
764 HOPE STREET, PROVIDENCE, R.I.
We Extend Our Holiday Greetings
. . . And Best Wishes For A New Year
Of Health, Peace And Prosperity
APPOINTMENT - CALL 521-2912

WAYLAND MANOR
MEN'S SALON
VINCENT — ARLENE — JEAN
500 ANGELL STREET PROVIDENCE
831-9793 751-7700
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES
FOR A
HAPPY, HEALTHY
AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR!
OUTLET
DEPARTMENT STORES

HARRY GOLDEN

(Continued from page 4)

to the subway.

If there had been no Watergate I seriously doubt that any of these crucial situations would have been ameliorated. Politicians are intuitively adept at politicking but rarely adept at governing.

The discouraging statistic is the number of high federal and state officials either indicted or convicted for corruption that were free from all taint when Watergate first broke into the news. There were judges and state secretaries of State and Senators who had no more relationship to the corruption of Watergate than my six-year-old grandson. But they certainly have had a working relationship with corruption.

Putting Watergate behind us is like putting the Teapot Dome behind us.

Why Didn't Nixon Burn the Tapes?

Without the tapes it would probably have been impossible to prove that he was involved in the coverup; it would have remained his word against that of John Dean.

So why didn't he burn them? Why in the world didn't he burn the tapes when their existence became known? This reminds me of Alger Hiss hunting high and low for the typewriter that eventually convicted him.

Or Aimee Semple MacPherson who told the world that she had been kidnaped and demanded that the attorney general seek out the kidnapers and bring them to justice.

Then it was discovered that she had spent the weekend with her electrician and the maids at the various motels bore witness to it.

Most Americans started out wanting to believe President Nixon. But the president, by his own actions in regard to the tapes, had made such faith impossible to sustain. When transcripts covering 33 hours of recorded conversations were ultimately produced, many Americans were revolted by the picture emerging of a president seemingly unable to express himself without four-letter words and frittering away his time in bull sessions with aides who displayed little respect for the presidency or for the President himself.

A likely explanation is arrogance and power; the arrogance of Alger Hiss and the arrogance of Aimee Semple MacPherson. All three believed that somehow they could keep the investigations within bounds.

But there might be a special reason for not having destroyed the tapes. Nixon might have still been thinking of the tax break he would get in giving them to the government archives. Tapes of practically every word uttered in the Oval Office, obviously, would be worth a lot more than the $578,000 tax reduction he took on his gift to the archives on his vice-presidential papers.

The Watergate prosecutors are reported to be convinced it was the prime reason for the installation of the recording devices in the first place, and for Nixon's later reluctance to burn the tapes, which convicted him to resignation and disgrace.

Ancient City Found From 1st Century CE

JERUSALEM: The ancient Jewish city of Merot, which flourished in the first century C.E., has been uncovered near Safad, it was announced here by archeological officials who began excavations in 1970. Merot had been mentioned by the Jewish historian Josephus in his "Jewish Wars."

The dig, sponsored by the Albright Institute in Jerusalem in cooperation with several American universities, uncovered the foundations of a bastion and synagogue and found Roman and Hasmonaen coins, farming tools and pottery, it was announced by William Dever, director of the institute.

Happy New Year
CRANSTON FANCY WIRE CO.
101 Blackstone Street
Providence
331-2500

Best Wishes For a Happy New Year to All Our Jewish Friends and Customers
MICHAEL'S HAIR FASHIONS
665 Oaklawn Avenue, Cranston
For Appointment Call 942-9803

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
WEINTRAUB'S DISCOUNT STORES
WARWICK PAWTUCKET
Post Road 467-8963 220 Dexter St. 726-9170
NORTH KINGSTOWN 6835 Post Rd. 884-9656

BEST WISHES FOR A
CHALET BEAUTY SALON
— CREATIVE HAIR STYLING —
Precision Haircutting & Blow Drying
795 Hope Street, Providence 831-6226

NEW YEAR GREETINGS from
NATHAN SAMDPERIL, President
ALAN M. SAMDPERIL, Vice President
New England Metal Co., Inc.
NEMCO
66 Branch Avenue Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
343 Broad Street
LUTZ
1912-1974 Our 62nd Year

ANTIQUES
A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
DECORATOR'S PARADISE
231-0683
BOUGHT • SOLD • TRADED •
WE BUY ENTIRE ESTATES "From cellar to attic"
FURNITURE WAGONS • SLEDS
EDDIE'S ANTIQUES
ROUTE 7
DOUGLAS PIKE
SMITHFIELD

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
KASANOF'S BAKING CO., INC.
219 BLUE HILL AVENUE
ROXBURY, MASSACHUSETTS
617 427-8110

Do you want a good durable FENCE?
IF SO CALL:
336-7423
CANADIAN
GENUINE NO. 1
CEDAR PRODUCTS, INC.
WHOLESALE - RETAIL
INDUSTRIAL - RESIDENTIAL
INSTALLED OR MATERIALS ONLY
MANY STYLES TO CHOOSE FROM
WOODS - CHAIN LINKS
VINYL OR GALVINIZED
HOURS: 8am-5pm Daily Saturday 12 noon -5pm
DELIVERIES AVAILABLE
CANADIAN
CEDAR PRODUCTS
1629 FALL RIVER AVE.
Seekonk, Mass. 02771
NEW YEAR GREETINGS
CAN-AM CEDAR FENCING

LOUISE SIMONE
BEAUTY SALON
185 Kearney St., Cranston
942-0007
Extends Best Wishes to
Our Friends and Patrons
For a Very Happy New Year

Happy New Year
R.I. METPRO, INC.
METAL DRAWING
139 Jefferson Boulevard
Warwick
463-8200

HAPPY NEW YEAR
LARRY'S FRUIT STORE
727 HOPE STREET
621-5759

BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR
COLLIER'S BAKERY
of GARDEN CITY
60 Hillside Rd., Cranston
942-4550

New Year Greetings
JACKSON CHAIRS, INC.
Folding Tables — Chairs — Coatracks
China — Glasses — Silver
11 Lombardi Street 861-6280

WITH BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
NEWELL FUEL & LUMBER CO.
140 Taft Street, Pawtucket, R.I.
722-7900

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
PIERCE CHEVROLET, INC.
PIERCE BUICK, INC.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS from
AUBURN FISH MARKET, INC.
20a ROLFE STREET, CRANSTON
941-7755

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
HOME & HEARTH

BEST WISHES FOR
HAPPY NEW YEAR
EF Hutton
EF Hutton & Company Inc.
Suite 2414
One Hospital Trust Plaza
Providence, Rhode Island 02903
Telephone (401) 274-8200

MR. and MRS.
SAMUEL GUTTIN
and
MR. and MRS.
MYRON GUTTIN and Family
of
HOPE STREET BAKERY
727 HOPE STREET
621-8331
Extend Best Wishes For A Healthy, Happy and Prosperous New Year To All Their Friends and Customers

Perelman On Florida

NEW YORK — Shaken and sobered, a mere shard of his former self, S. J. Perelman has just returned from prolonged exposure to the undiscovered country from which no caviller returns. Mutable and trepid, mournfully intoning the 'Largo al Factotum'' from Respighi's "Cantata for Whispering Palms," he has shaken the mold of Florida from his plimsolls and is now exorcising the peninsular memory.

To hear him tell it, in that quavering voice which passeth understanding, the adventure was rife with boundless peril and plangent with relentless heartburn. As his audible hum swelled into plain song, the terrors that drove him to flee the keys of Sarasota became freshly vocal: "A combination of intense boredom and bad cooking."

He went down to Sarasota to share rations and quarters with fellow authors Lillian Hellman, Albert Hackett and Frances Goodrich, who is Mr. Hackett's wife.

"Lilly did the cooking and we did the eating," said Mr. Perelman, lapsing into recitativo. "Lilly has a feeling for cooking, but the couple who took over when she left didn't have the same feeling.

They Knew Each Other

"Whenever the dishwasher was being loaded, I fluttered around the kitchen pretending to be slightly angry because the Hacketts had taken my job — a beautiful bit of acting which would have left John Barrymore at a disadvantage. There were no real disputes, since we were already like tempered Damascus steel — we knew each others vagaries.

"Most of the time we sat around a pool speculating that this is what the average person believes writers do. When we felt energetic we discussed the gossip that Lilly obtained by telephone from her secretary in New York. I think I saw Lilly go into the pool once. She never, never saw me go into the pool once.

"The only other energy shortage that bothered me was the total lack of energy that assailed me at the typewriter, although Florida is one of the few places I've been where work was more attractive than the place. My fellow Damascans were infuriated with the fact that I seemed to be working and they were not. They thought it was braggadoccio on my part, that I was trying to humiliate them. So they set up a Ping-Pong table. Those people would do anything to avoid work."

The Sound of Condominiums

As he tugged at his neatly understated Prince de Galles jacket emblazoned with the farmily arms — calves rampant, loins couchant — Mr. Perelman seemed to be straining for the sound of a distant drummer.

"If one were to judge from the FM radio — which I listened to all the time — Florida is composed of condominiums," he said. "High pressure salesmanship is what fills the airwaves and corrodes the batteries. Whereas everything else is built on a horizontal plane, the splurge of condominiums leaves skyscrapers all over the place, sticking up like broken teeth.

"While FM rhapsodizes over this cultural elevation, AM doesn't even deliver the latest static on impeachment. The prevailing political opinion is right wing — combined with torpor. On TV all we saw was the gas shortage, and it was the local shortage. We couldn't figure out what was short in New York.

"There was a driving northeast gale soon after we arrived, and I couldn't figure out where it was getting the gas. We were all belaying and avasting and heaving at the lanyards."

Without waiting to regain the equable tenor of his ways, he hurried on:

"I don't think I met a real Floridian, or heard a single Florida idiom except "Come back and see us real soon' — that

(Continued on Following Page)

Russian Orthodox Church Leader Emigrates To Zion

MOSCOW: Anatoly Levitin-Krasnov, a major dissident writer and spokesman in a campaign for religious freedom in the Soviet Union, has received permission to emigrate, friends said.

They said the 58-year-old dissident received an exit visa for emigration to Israel and would leave September 12.

The friends did not explain why Mr. Levitin-Krasnov, a member of the Russian Orthodox Church was emigrating to Israel. He has not been associated with the Jewish movement here.

Over the past few years, the NIW, whose subscribers number 4 000 has been guaranteed a subsidy of 80,000 guilders (about $30,000) annually by the Dutch Ashkenazi Congregation.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
TOM'S FRUIT STORE
628 Main Street
Pawtucket
726-8815

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
from
Ross-Simons Inc.
Jewelers
290 Westminster Mall
Providence
351-9280
308 County Road
Barrington
245-5350

HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
THEODOR ZISSERSON
of
Barney's Hat Store
42 Richmond Street
MR. and MRS.
HOWARD D. ZISSERSON
Bonnie Hope, Kenneth Jay
MR. and MRS.
RICHARD HOCHMAN
Debra Sue, Derek Jon

Newspaper ads can be run on short notice any week, all year.

New Year Greetings
GARDEN CITY
RESTAURANT
47 Hillside Rd., Cranston
942-9800

OUR VERY BEST WISHES
FOR THE HOLIDAY SEASON
ROURKE-ENO
PAPER CO., INC.
NARRAGANSETT
DIVISION
10 Almeida Avenue
East Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
CREST
BEAUTY SUPPLY
COMPANY
121 Mathewson St.
331-0589

RINGBRUNNER OF CUMBERLAND
ONE OF YOUR MOST COMPLETE
HIGH PERFORMANCE CENTERS
OPEN 10 A.M.-9 P.M. DAILY
SATURDAYS 10 A.M.-5 P.M.
728-7220
608 BROAD ST. CUMBERLAND, R.I.
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
EMPIRE HEARING
AID CENTER
WE REPAIR EVERY MAKE OF HEARING AID
BATTERIES - ACCESSORIES
AT DISCOUNT PRICES
• EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS FOR
DAHLBERG "MIRACLE-EAR"®
421-5732
...3 EMPIRE ST., PROVIDENCE
ROBERT J. BARRIE

Holiday
Greetings from . . .
Aylsworth
TRAVEL
Street Floor Biltmore
HARRIET (KILBERG) COHEN
Travel Consultant
AND STAFF
For all your travel needs
call Aylsworth Travel
We are bonded and insured
for $1,000,000 for
your protection.
You can trust Aylsworth
331-1300 331-4700

BEST WISHES
FOR A
HAPPY NEW YEAR
CAITO'S
CARPETS
506 WARWICK AVENUE
WARWICK
☆ ☆ ☆
785-1122

Best Wishes for a Happy and Healthy New Year
✡
Mr. and Mrs. Eli A. Cohen
and
Eli and Bessie Cohen Foundation Camps
✡
CAMP PEMBROKE
Pembroke, Mass.
CAMP TEVYA
Brookline, New Hampshire
CAMP TEL NOAR
Hampstead, New Hampshire
OFFICE TEL. 617 - 438-0003

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Mr. and Mrs. Nat Kniager
and their children
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Sherman
of Quincy, Mass.

MR. and MRS.
WALLACE H. GENSER
And Family
76 SUMMIT AVENUE
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
SIGMUND SALTZMAN
1445 Warwick Avenue
Warwick, R.I.

Happy New Year
MR. and MRS.
WILLIAM S. KLITZNER
and Family
1 Timberland Drive
Lincoln, R. I.

MR. and MRS.
PAUL GOLDSTEIN
25 KILLDEER ROAD
WARWICK
Extend Best Wishes
For a Happy New Year

HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
EDWARD O. ADLER
Elan and Susan
18 Memorial Road
MR. and MRS.
ETHAN ADLER
Jenifer Hope
118 Lafayette Street
Pawtucket

REP. SAM KAGAN
and FAMILY
161 ORMS STREET
Extend Best wishes
For the Holiday Season

MR. and MRS.
MAX FISHMAN
139 Sheffield Ave., Pawt.
Mr. and Mrs.
HARVEY FISHMAN
Kenneth Allen, Sheryl Rene
Mr. and Mrs.
ARTHUR FISHMAN
and daughter, Bonnie Beth
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

More people attend the event that is advertised. Call the Herald office, 724-0200 or 724-0202.

Happy New Year
MR. and MRS.
JACK SWARTZ
And Family
395 Angell Street
Providence

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
AARON COHEN
309 Lowell Avenue

MR. and MRS.
RALPH W. MILLER
And Family
156 Sixth Street
Wish All Their Relatives and
Friends a Happy New Year
And Peace All Over the World

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
from
NATHAN, MARTHA
GAIL and STEVEN
LURY
90 LYNDON ROAD
CRANSTON

New Year Greetings
MR. and MRS.
JOSEPH SALTZMAN
and Richard Saltzman
Dr. and Mrs. Paul Feldman
Lisa and Adam
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lubin
Scott and Allison

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
Irving Kushner
and sons
Alan and Lester
825 Pontiac Avenue
Cranston

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
SAM FLESCHER
and Family
64 VASSAR AVENUE
PROVIDENCE

Assimilation In America

By ENID NEMY

Nabila Elagizy was serving sugar-sprinkled pastry and sweet coffee in the dining room of the white-shingled house in Clifton, New Jersey.

"I wasn't ready to pledge allegiance to the United States when my husband did," she said, refilling the demitasse cups. "It wasn't right when I didn't feel it in my heart. Now I feel it and I will do it soon."

Nabila and Mastafa Elagizy were born in Egypt.

The white-coated houseman in the six-story East Side town house brought in a Scotch and water.

(Continued on Following Page)

Perelman On Florida

(Continued From Preceding Page)

vinegary and acid-sweet mixture they throw at you. Everybody is from Michigan or Texas, determined to enjoy the worst of all possible worlds.

"There are an awful lot of retirement villages and mobile-home villages, which lends no end of character to the general air of eyesore. The main artery is the Tamiami Trail which immortalizes Miami and which is surpassed in ugliness only by the San Fernando Valley outside Los Angeles. I can't think of any reason to go to either except desperation."

Stores and Stores

Waving aside interruptions, he plunged into the heart of his refrain: "Stores selling broadloom carpets, ladies' shoe stores, motorboat mausoleums, fruiteries that ship oranges north to your dearest relatives. No stores selling FM radios. I guess the FM radios are brought along in the luggage.

"All that the inhabitants seem to do is walk up and down in front of the shops selling women's wear marked down. This vast crowd of people — usually composed of two elderly ladies — circulates turgidly, staring numbly at the windows. Everybody comes down to Florida numb or has numbness thrust upon him.

"I think there are various stages of lethargy — complete nerveless lethargy as typified by some of the senior citizens sitting on the benches, less lethargy with the people moving past the windows staring at the women's wear marked down, and least lethargy with the people who go inside to spend money. Prices are high, but only for food and other necessities of life, and that doesn't bother anybody exept the people.

Northern Attire

"We brought the essentials with us from New York and dressed very conservatively, which caused some uplifted eyebrows among those citizens who had the energy to lift them. Our costumes ranged from a towel wrapped around our condominiums to a pair of chinos enclosing our bugalows."

For the less provident, there is a supermarket.

"It has something called 'real New York Jewish rye,' which is the product of a mad scientist who has never seen New York or set eyes on a member of this ethnic group," Mr. Perelman said. "The customers walk in a circle around the bread, eyeing it suspiciously I stood there in a state of suppressed fury, just hoping that someone would come along and take a package, and I would pinion his arms and ask him what was his basis of comparison. Hellman said she saw three people in Sarasota who knew of leavened and unleavened and the kasha in the rye, but I assured her it was a mirage on an unseen scale."

His voice trailing off, Mr. Perelman acknowledged that he was dying to return. "I'm training a team of wild horses to take me back," he said.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
RICHARD D. GREENBERG
KENNETH SCOTT
and JODI ROBYN
127 Marbury Ave., Pawt.

HAPPY NEW YEAR
TO OUR FRIENDS
AND RELATIVES
MR. and MRS.
HAROLD WINKLEMAN
and Family

HAPPY NEW YEAR
GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
CHARLES SILVERMAN
27 Trenton Street
Pawtucket

MR. and MRS.
HAROLD KRASNER
and Sons
90 Summit Drive
Cranston
HAPPY NEW YEAR

DR. and MRS.
MILTON LEVIN
William Allan, Larry Robert
and Joan Susan
of 110 Savoy Street
Providence
DR. and MRS.
HENRY LEVIN
Linda Beth, Lori Ann
and Steven Irwin
of 81 Rockridge Road
Lincoln
Wish Relatives and Friends
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year

MR. and MRS.
IRWIN R. GREENBERG
and Sons
Gary, Todd, Eric and Lonny
Wish Their Relatives
And Friends A Happy
And Healthy New Year

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
HARRY SINGER
29 ARTHUR AVENUE
EAST PROVIDENCE

MR. and MRS.
SIDNEY EISENSTADT
and Family
125 BEACHMONT AVENUE
CRANSTON
Wish all their family and friends
A Happy, Healthy and
Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS.
HERMAN WEINSTEIN
54 Tome Street, Cranston
MR. and MRS.
HARVEY A. LEIB
Michelle Judith
of Worcester, Mass.
MR. and MRS.
IRWIN M. WEINSTEIN
Hilari Francine
and Mitchell Scott
of California
MR. and MRS.
GERALD WEINSTEIN
Craig Alan, Jeffrey Philip
and Pamela Beth
of California
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS. IRVING A. ACKERMAN
75 Oaklawn Avenue, Cranston
MR and MRS. ARTHUR M. ACKERMAN
131 Alvin Street, Warwick
MR. and MRS. EDWARD D. ROTMER
MICHELLE and GREGORY
5 Robin Circle, East Greenwich
DR. and MRS. HARRY E. PASS
JODI and LORI
Stamford, Conn.
BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS. EDWARD I. FRIEDMAN
MR. and MRS. JAMES GENSER
and HOLLY
MR. and MRS. MURRAY FRIEDMAN
JUDI GAIL and DAVID JOSHUA
BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
BENJAMIN FALK

MR. and MRS.
LOUIS L. ROTTENBERG
CHILDREN and
GRANDCHILDREN
Wish Their Friends and Relatives
A Very Happy and Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS. PHILIP NOUMAN
94 Ashley Street, Cranston
MR. and MRS. GERALD NOUMAN
SCOTT and MARK
Satellite Beach, Florida
MR. and MRS. ERIC NOUMAN
Atlanta, Georgia
Best Wishes for a Happy and Healthy New Year

WE WISH ALL OUR RELATIVES AND
FRIENDS A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND
PEACEFUL NEW YEAR
SHALOM
MR. and MRS. ARTHUR KORMAN
Weizmann Boulevard 73/29
Netanya, Israel

MR. and MRS. YALE UDIN
WISH ALL THEIR RELATIVES
AND FRIENDS
A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS.
BEN ASKINS
93 Overhill Road, Providence
MR. and MRS.
FRED MARGOLIS
and children
Scott, Seth, Wayne and Staci Beth
16 Shields Street, Newport
Extend Best Wishes To All Their Friends and Relatives
For a Happy and Healthy New Year

MR. and MRS.
LOUIS I. SWEET
And Family
East Providence
Extend Best Wishes For
A Happy New Year

MR. and MRS.
JACK FINK
SHARON and DAVID
61 Sheffield Road
Cranston
EXTEND BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY AND
HEALTHY NEW YEAR

HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
JOEL ROBINSON
Gary, Michael, Jamie
223 LOVE LANE
WARWICK, R.I.

MR. and MRS.
MAX FISH
Peter
Dr. and Mrs. Stanley Fish
and Susan
Mr. and Mrs. Elliot Turk
Bonnie, Mindy, Franklyn
24 Wriston Drive
Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Fish
and David
A Happy New Year

MR. and MRS.
Charles Steingold
And Children
MR. and MRS.
KENNETH H. STEINGOLD
And Son, NEIL ROBERT
Best Wishes To Relatives
and Friends on the
New Year Season

A Happy New Year
To All Our
Relatives and Friends
MR. and MRS.
JOSEPH ACKERMAN
and Family
300 East Shore Circle

MR. and MRS.
MILTON SCHOENBERG
of 28 Gillooly Drive
Warwick, R. I.
Wish All Their Relatives
and Friends
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year

MR. and MRS.
IRA S. GALKIN
and Family
Wish Their Relatives
and Friends
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
EARL J. RESNICK
and Family
51 Richland Road
Cranston

MR. and MRS.
SAMUEL WEINBERG
and MARC
17 Tulip Circle
Garden City
MR. and MRS.
CARL WEINBERG
and JILL AMY
103 Cove Ave., Warwick
Best Wishes for a
Happy and Healthy New Year

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
TO ALL OUR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS
MRS. HANNAH PUSAR
MR. and MRS. THEODORE FEINSTEIN
AVA and PERI

MR. and MRS. WILLIAM ORLECK
MYRNA and GARY
71 Grand View Avenue, Lincoln
BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS. HARRY A. SCHWARTZ
and FAMILY
71 Hartshorn Road
WISH RELATIVES AND FRIENDS A HAPPY, HEALTHFUL
AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

DR. and MRS. HAROLD HANZEL
DR. and MRS. JEFFREY HANZEL
MELVIN HANZEL
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
TO THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS

A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS.
JERRY SHAULSON
and Sons, DAVID, JOSEPH and SAMUEL
98 Sheffield Road, Cranston

BEST WISHES FOR A HEALTHY,
HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
FROM
Bernard and Harriet Gladstone
AND FAMILY
ANDREA, BRUCE, JEFFREY AND SCOTT

Assimilation In America

(Continued from Preceding Page)

George Faris sat on a brocade sofa next to his wife.

"I'm no different from any American young man. I'm the product of the educational system here and all my formative years were spent here."

George and Claudia Faris were born in Lebanon.

The oak and maple trees cast cool shadows on the meticulous green lawn. White terrace furniture sparkled in the sun as Simon Barsa relaxed at his summer home in Mount Pocono, Pennsylvania.

"America is my home. My children and grandchildren are American. The country has been good to me."

Simon Barsa and his wife, Odette, were born in Syria.

The Elagizys, the Farises and the Barsas have all been successful in their adopted land, but, as members of one of the newer, and smaller, of the country's ethnic groups, they still have some feeling that until recently, Americans were comparatively unaware of their presence, their culture and their contributions.

"When I first came here, the American public didn't know enough about the Arab countries," Mrs. Faris said. "Now there is more interest and knowledge and I have a great time mixing my American and European and Arab friends."

"A lot of Americans have not socialized with Arabs," said Mrs. Elagizy. "I do not think there is any hostility. It is just that many people do not know anything about us."

For well-to-do Middle Eastern women, America is different, somewhat more difficult, but nevertheless desirable. They are not sheltered from reality nor buffered to the same degree by servants, and their pattern of living has changed to a much greater degree than that of their husbands.

Primarily, they have learned independence, and despite its inherent responsibilities, they have come to appreciate it. Like the women of many countries, they are at first stunned at the pace of life and their role in it, and later begin accepting it as a matter of course. They are reconciled to increasingly independent children and grandchildren, erratic help and gadgets. They adapt.

Friends Taught Her How to Cook

"We were pretty spoiled over there," said Mrs. Elagizy who has lived here since 1961. "I was brought up with a lot of servants but I would rather know how to do things myself and I'd like my daughter to be independent."

Mrs. Elagizy, whose husband is associate consultant to the mathematics, computers and systems department of the Exxon Corporation at Florham Park, N. J., learned to cook by asking friends, taking a few classes and reading instructions on packages.

"When I was growing up," she said, "we had two persons to help regularly, extra help when needed, and a good cook and a good nanny." Now she does most of her own housework, acts as chauffeur, is involved in some charity work, and studies psychology and sociology two nights a week at Rutgers University.

Some of the chauffeuring involves driving the children to the Islamic Center in New York once a week to study Arabic. (Amyr, 16 years old, was born when his father was studying for his master's degree at Cornell; Mona, 9, was born in Chicago, when Mr. Elagizy was with the Pure Oil Company.)

The weekly trip to New York is occasionally burdensome ("on Sundays you like to relax"), but the Elagizys agree that the center is an important cultural link. And every second year, the family returns to Egypt for the summer. Mrs.

(Continued on Following Page)

MR. and MRS.
JACK RESNICK
and Family
319 Budlong Rd., Cranston
Wish All Their Relatives And
Friends a Healthy and
Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS.
JOSHUA LECHT
5 MILLER STREET
SEEKONK, MASS.
WISH ALL THEIR FRIENDS
AND RELATIVES
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS.
SAMUEL I. WOODMAN
99 Lauriston Street
Wish Relatives and Friends
A Happy New Year

BEST WISHES FOR
HAPPY AND HEALTHY
NEW YEAR
MAX CURRAN
155 Lancaster Street
Providence

A Very Happy New Year
MR. and MRS:
MICHAEL THALER
KENT and TARA
11 Blue Bonnet Road
Cranston, R. I.

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MRS. DAVID WOODMAN
and Family
43 Eaton Street
Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
PERRY BRILL
61 BELVEDERE DRIVE
CRANSTON, R.I.

MRS. HARRY GORNSTEIN
Wishes All Her Friends
And Relatives
A Happy and Healthy
New Year

MR. and MRS.
ARNOLD SOKOLL
and Son, RICHARD
MR. and MRS.
NATHAN VILKER
and Daughter, HEIDI
Wish All Their
Friends and Relatives
A Happy and
Prosperous New Year

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
MURRAY FREEDMAN
23 Tanglewood Drive
West Warwick
and Children
BRIAN, MARK
and CARYL
and
GERTRUDE EKSTROM

A HAPPY NEW YEAR from
MR. and MRS.
LAWRENCE KOFFLER
and daughter, Lisa
MR. and MRS.
STEPHEN KOFFLER
and daughters,
Samara Rachael,
Debra Lyn

MR. and MRS.
VICTOR GOLD
and Children
JUDITH ANN
SHARI CYNTHIA
32 Dartmouth Road
Cranston
MR. and MRS.
DAVID GOLD
Joshua Martin
Daniel Revel
A Healthy and Happy
New Year

MR. and MRS. JEROME HOROWITZ
ROBIN GAIL
183 Ninth Street
MR. and MRS. SIDNEY CARL HOROWITZ
Sharon Beth and Jeffrey David
MR. and MRS. STEVEN HOROWITZ
Extend Best Wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS. IRVING PALOW
and Son, BOBBY
257 Fifth Street, Providence
MR. and MRS. GARY DREYFUS and son, Brian Lee
of EL PASO, TEXAS

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR FROM
MR. and MRS. IRWIN CHASE
MICHAEL and BRADLEY
10 Brookway Road, Providence

MR. and MRS. JOSEPH BLOCK
1 Summer Street, Narragansett
Extend Best Wishes For A Happy New Year

MR. and MRS. IRVING ROSEN
41 Unity Street, Pawtucket
Mrs. Sandra R. Hazen
Stacey Davida, Harry Brian, Heidi Elissa, Felicia Beth
24 Progress Street, Pawtucket
Extend Best Wishes to Relatives and Friends for the New Year

IN MEMORY OF
SAM RIDDELL
From WIFE
PAULINE RIDDELL
and DAUGHTERS
RUTH, ESTELLE, ARLINE

A Happy New Year
Mr. and Mrs.
Max I. Greenberg
and Leon
113 Julia Street, Cranston
Dr. and Mrs.
Robert Greenberg

MRS. JOSEPH COHEN
22 Sparrow Street
Providence
Wishes Everyone A Very
Happy New Year

New Year Greetings
DR. and MRS.
IRWIN A. GRAUBART
And Sons
51 Homer Street

MR. and MRS.
MAX TIPPE
20 Sparrow Street
Wish Relatives and Friends
A Happy and
Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS.
LOUIS STRASHNICK
of 181 Tenth Street
Extend Best Wishes To
Relatives and Friends For
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year

Our Best Wishes For A
Healthy and Happy New Year
MR. and MRS.
MORRIS SATLOFF
and Sons, David Paul
Lewis Marc and Robert Barry
19 Ray Street, Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
LOUIS HANDWERGER
18 Stadium Road
Providence

MR. and MRS.
DAVID VECKER
MR. and MRS.
HENRY SIEGEL
and Children
JOSEPH and DONALD
Wish Their Relatives
And Friends A Happy
And Prosperous
New Year

MRS. ISRAEL B. DICKENS
DR. and MRS. MAYNARD S. BURT
and Family
Wish Their Relatives and Friends a Happy
and Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS. THOMAS H. ROSENFIELD
40 DRYDEN AVENUE, PAWTUCKET
and Children, JOEL, JAY and LISA
Wish Their Relatives and Friends
A Happy, Healthy and Prosperous
New Year

DR. and MRS. JOSEPH J. FISHBEIN
and CHILDREN
SHARI LYNNE, KEITH JASON, JANNI RAE, AMY JILL
152 President Avenue, Providence
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY, HEALTHY AND
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR TO THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
DR. and MRS. MICHAEL L. RUBINSTEIN
and ANDREW and MAHRA
245 SLATER AVENUE, PROVIDENCE

MR. and MRS. PHILIP SEIDMAN
25 Douglas Avenue, Providence
MR. and MRS. HAROLD LAKE
Debbie Ellen, Sheryl Ilene, Beth Lisa and Rhonda Lynn
MR. and MRS. M. DAVID SEIDMAN
Renee Audrey and Jill Michelle
MR. and MRS. MICHAEL SEIDMAN
and Lee Alan
Extend Best Wishes For A Happy and Prosperous New Year

Mr. and Mrs.
Frank F. Swartz
30 Alton Road, Providence

Mr. and Mrs.
MANNY YOUNG
and Daughter
Sherri Lynne
23 Colonial Road
Providence
and Daughter and Son-in-law
Mr. and Mrs. Steven G. Pollak
1970 Rogers Road
Levittown, Penn.

Mr. and Mrs.
SANFORD S. SCHWABER
and Daughters
Cynthia Beth, Jody Audrey
and Son,
Jeffrey Scott
Youngstown, Ohio

EXTEND TO THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS
BEST WISHES FOR A
HEALTHY, HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

Assimilation In America

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Elagizy's sister is married to Dr. Ashraf Ghorbal, the Egyptian Ambassador to the United States. Mr. Elagizy's cousin, Hussein el-Shafei, is a Vice President of Egypt.

The Elagizys have two sets of friends, one group from the neighborhood that include Syrians, Lebanese, Poles, Italians and Jews, and the other Egyptian friends in Manhattan. The groups are mixed "to some extent" but when Jewish friends are present, "we stay clear of politics."

"The Jews and Arabs are very close culturally," Mrs. Elagizy said. "I have no hostility at all . . . I grew up with Jewish people and they were as Egyptian as I am, and they loved Egypt as much as I do."

"Judaism is a religion, we don't consider it a sect," said Claudia Faris. "We associate very much with Jews and we have pleasure in letting our Jewish friends meet the political Arab community."

Both Do Considerable Traveling

The Farises, both Christian, travel a good deal in connection with Mr. Faris's business. He received a doctorate in engineering from Purdue University and later founded Donbar Development Corporation, a patent developing and manufacturing concern that operates for the most part in the automotive and air-conditioning industries.

Despite the difficulty in obtaining help, Mrs. Faris has a cook, a cleaning woman and a nurse for her young son. She manages to avoid housework, "but the lady of the house has to have a little touch in everything," a definition that runs from planning menus, to arranging flowers.

"I didn't know how to boil an egg when I came here and I'm not proud of it. I'm rather ashamed. My daughter, if I have one, will be brought up strictly the American way. It's healthier."

Although she is a convert to the American way of life, she is not thoroughly convinced that absolute liberation is necessarily a good thing for women.

"I think a woman should play many roles. She should be independent and have a career, if she wishes, but a really feminine woman stands by her man when he needs her."

Three years ago, Mr. Faris established the Faris Foundation, of which his wife is vice president. The foundation is primarily involved in funds for education.

"When I went to school, in most cases I had a scholarship. I knew what it meant to have them and to get help when it was needed," Mr. Faris said. "I did well in school, and when I left school, and I believe that if God gives you something, you should share it with others."

Simon Barsa, who left Syria almost 70 years ago to build up one of the most successful negligee companies in the country, had similar thoughts when he retired six years ago. He gave his half-share of the business to his employees.

Mr. Barsa and his wife, Odette, have both been active in Catholic charities here since their marriage 52 years ago. They have also brought up three children, two of whom now run the nightgown and robe business started by Mrs. Barsa during the Depression.

"I had a very sheltered childhood and I never dreamed I would be in business, but I started after my husband had difficulties in 1931," said Mrs. Barsa who also retired six years ago.

The Barsas spend winters in their Park Avenue cooperative and summers at Mount Pocono, talk fondly of their 11 grandchildren, and can now scarcely remember when they weren't American.

"I visited the Middle East about 10 years ago," Mrs. Barsa said. "But I really have no interest there now."

MR. and MRS.
RICHARD D. GREENBERG
KENNETH SCOTT
and JODI ROBYN
Wish their relatives
and friends a
happy and prosperous New Year

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
MR. and MRS.
MORTON YOUNG
and FAMILY
74 Sargent Avenue
Providence, R.I.

New Year Greetings from
MRS. CORA GOLDMAN
185 Chace Avenue
MR. and MRS.
MILTON GOLDMAN
Massachusetts

MR. and MRS.
OSCAR ZARETSKY
And Family
324 Rochambeau Avenue
Wish All Relatives and Friends
A Happy New Year

MR. and MRS.
BERYL SEGAL
Children and Grandchildren
94 Overhill Road
Wish Their Relatives and
Friends
A Happy New Year

MR. and MRS.
CHARLES TAPPER
and
KENNETH M. COHEN
1975 Broad Street
Cranston
Wish Friends and Relatives
A Very Happy New Year

MR. and MRS.
IRVING I. COKEN
383 Oaklawn Avenue
Cranston
Wish All Their Relatives
and Friends
A Happy New Year

MR. AND MRS.
EDWARD GOLDIN
Ellen, Sherry and Donna
Extend Best Wishes
For A Happy
New Year

MR. and MRS.
IZAK BERGER
MRS. ROSE HELLMAN
65 Mitchell Street
Providence
Wish All Their Friends
and Relatives
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year

DR. and MRS.
HYMAN GOLDSTEIN
and DAVID
84 Fosdyke Street
SUMNER and BETH
POMERANZ
and children
HOWARD and TEMMA
HOLLAND
and children
ARTHUR and ELLEN PRICE
and Children
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Judge and Mrs. Jacob J. Alprin
and FAMILY
53 Lauriston Street
Extend Best Wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS. WOLF E. MYROW
and FAMILY
11 Methyl Street, Providence
Extend Best Wishes for a Happy New Year
To All Their Relatives and Friends

MR. and MRS. JOSEPH W. RESS
and Family
486 COLE AVENUE
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

MR. and MRS. MAURICE LEACH
and FAMILY
39 Creston Way
WISH ALL THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS
A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
DR. and MRS. MARC HERBERT RICHMAN
291 COLE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE

MR. and MRS. ISRAEL KAUFMAN and FAMILY
MR. SOLOMON KAUFMAN
and daughter, MIRIAM
19 Ruskin Street
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR

LOUIS A. MASCIA
AND FAMILY
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
WIGWAM
Sport Center
1385 Mineral Spring Avenue
North Providence
353-1260

WITH BEST WISHES
FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH AND HAPPINESS
CABCO
Engineering Co.
96 BAYLEY STREET
PAWTUCKET, R. I.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
RAY'S BAIT
RAY IDE, *Proprietor*
289 ARNOLD'S NECK DRIVE
PONAUG MARINA
738-7878
— FRESH LIVE BAIT —

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
NARRAGANSETT LUMBER CO.
All Types of
Building Materials
550 Jefferson Blvd.
Warwick, R.I.
739-4000

Charles H. Wagner Company
and
Modern Sanitary Rendering Co., Inc.
Celestial Court Warwick
821-7568 - 821-3003
Nights 942-5009
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
LES PETITS FOURS
FRENCH PASTRY
● *Croissants*
● *Brioches*
● *Sables*
959 Hope Street
831-1011

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
VOLVO SALES & ALEXANDER MOTORS, LTD., Inc.
AUTHORIZED VOLVO AND DATSUN SALES & SERVICE
REPAIRS ON ALL FOREIGN CARS
150 CONNELL HIGHWAY
NEWPORT
846-5550
DICK & BILL DI BATA, *proprietors*
VOLVO DATSUN

WITH BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
ALRAE CONSTRUCTION CO.
65 WILD STREET 861-3150
HAROLD KRASNER

The Ski House
We Take This Opportunity At The New Year
To Thank Our Jewish People For Their Patronage

"SECURITY DESIGNED FOR PROTECTION OF ANY KIND"
• RESIDENTIAL
• COMMERCIAL
• INDUSTRIAL
Approved
FIRE-BURGLAR
24 HOUR SERVICE
Estimates Cheerfully Given
H & B ALARM CO.
192 Tidewater Dr.
H. B. ALARM SYSTEMS INC.
738-4449
Easy Credit Terms
EXPERIENCE INSTALLATION & SERVICE ON OVER 3,000 SYSTEMS by HAROLD BOURQUE and his Team of Experienced Men...
WARWICK R. I.
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

By DR. JAY N. FISHBEIN

(The Jews of Yugoslavia, or what is left of them, enjoy greater freedom than in any other Communist country.

Jews have lived here since the 14th century in relative security. It was one of the havens for them after expulsion from Spain, particularly in Dubrovnik. They became an important segment of the city and contributed to its growth and prosperity.)

The Federal Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia comprises six Socialist republics, Serbia, Montenegro, Croatia, Bosnia, Slovenia and Macedonia. It has four languages and three religions. Catholic, Orthodox and Moslem. It differs from other Communist countries in that it is not behind the iron curtain, and admits foreigners freely. In fact it was the first Communist country to open its door to Westerners. Tourism increased so rapidly that it has become a tidal wave.

It is a Federation of six republics which united voluntarily and not by force of arms. Each republic has its own elected Council, ruling independently of the Federal government. Formerly there was constant friction between the different nationalities, which culminated in the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand at Sarajevo in 1914, which precipitated the first World War. It required another World War to settle these dfferences. Marshall Tito was able to rally these diverse republics against the German occupation. When the Germans invaded in 1941 Tito organized a successful guerrilla movement, and rose to power after the defeat of the axis powers. In 1945 he formed the Federal Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia.

As a confirmed Socialist, Tito modeled the Yugoslav political system on that of the Soviet Union and followed the Soviet lead in world affairs. However, he refused to turn his country into a satellite of the Soviet Union. There are marked differences between Moscow's Communism and Titosim, which does not try to shape everyone in the same mould, permitting considerable private initiative. Tito's defection was a bitter blow and one which Stalin dared not allow to go unchallenged for fear that it would set a precedent among other Communist countries who were chafing under the tight control of the USSR.

Consequently, on June 28, 1948, Tito was excommunicated from the International Communist movement and all financial and material aid was withdrawn. Stalin expected that Tito would be forced to recant or be driven from power. The move backfired. The people were angered by this show of force and rallied to Tito's support. To make sure that the public would support his policies, Tito returned small farms of 25 acres and small businesses to private ownership. The workers were also allowed self management so that they would have a direct stake in the success of industrial, social and cultural enterprises. It was the first time a Communist elite voluntarily relinquished political power. Tito's defection was looked upon with a great deal of suspicion by the West, but eventually his sincerity was acknowledgd and he began to receive considerable economic aid from this country. To the present, Tito is concerned about the possibility of a unilateral reduction of US forces in Europe, which he considers essential as a counter balance against the Soviet Union.

Yugoslavia is the only Balkan country that escaped Russian occupation after the war. While Tito received material aid from the Soviet Union and later from the

(Continued on Following Page)...

Alice S. Byrnes
of
Jack and Jill Nursery School And Kindergarten
117 Woodbine St.
Cranston HO 1-1880
Wishes Everyone A Happy New Year

THE SILVERMAN FAMILY
of East Greenwich
Extends Best Wishes
For A Happy, Healthy
And Prosperous New Year

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY HOLIDAY
THE
ISLANDER
2318 WEST SHORE RD
WARWICK
738-9861
Chinese and Polynesian Restaurant

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
CUSTOM AUTO SEAT COVERS
COMPLETE LINE OF
AUTO AIR CONDITIONING
SALES — SERVICE — PARTS
1070 BROAD STREET
Facing Sackett
461-1800

CHELLEL'S SUPER MARKET
156 COUNTY ROAD
BARRINGTON, R. I.
245-4900
Holiday Greetings

New Year Greetings
Maurice C. Smith Co., Inc.
RUBBER STAMPS
Complete Line
169 Dorrance Street
421-1064

New Year Greetings
Beautiful ROLLING GREENS Golf Course
1585 Ten Rod Rd.
No. Kingstown, R.I.
294-9859
Memberships Available
Public Invited

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

STAMPS
BOUGHT - SOLD - APPRAISED
Over Two Million Stamps at $ .02 Each
ALBUMS ● CATALOGS ● SUPPLIES
Hallmark Greeting Cards
ZEKE'S STAMP SHOPPE
800 HOPE STREET
Edward A. Britland
Open every day 8:30 a.m.-8 p.m.

DYKEMAN ELECTRIC CO.
50 Plymouth Road East Providence
GEneva 8-4350
Extends Best Wishes For A Happy New Year

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
MAINE POTATO GROWERS, INC.
64 Whitman Street, Pawtucket 725-7263

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
YARNS AND NEEDLECRAFTS
Cedar Swamp Road, Greenville
231-8570

WITH BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
TECH INDUSTRIES, INC.
HENRY BROMBERG
and
HERBERT WANG

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
ACCUTRON SALES AND SERVICE
Clock Repair and Monogram Crests
STAR WATCH
WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRING
DIAMOND REMOUNTING
46 Summer Street Pawtucket
725-7750

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
Lakewood Hay & Grain, Inc.
BUILDING MATERIALS
GRAIN
780 Warwick Avenue
Warwick, R.I.
467-8400

Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
johnson's UPHOLSTERY
1225 WARWICK AVENUE
WARWICK, RHODE ISLAND 02888
TEL. 463-7763

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
FEDERAL DAIRY CO., INC.
MILK—CREAM
BUTTER
87 Greenwich Street
Providence, R.I.
781-3220

Bernice Bergeron
FABRICS
Interior Decorators
180 Taunton Avenue
East Providence
434-1301
Best Wishes For A Happy and Prosperous New Year

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Palmieri Garage
62 CROADE STREET
WARREN, R.I.
245-4856

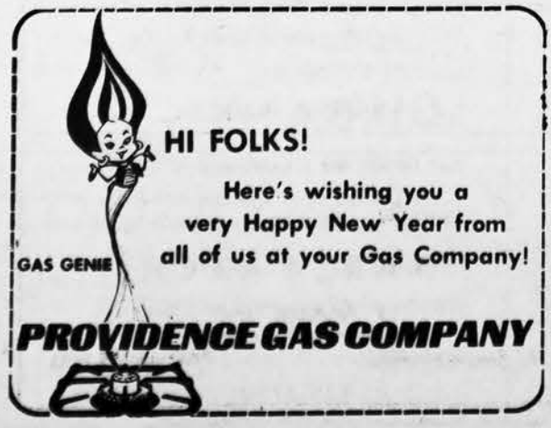
New Year Greetings
LEE'S CATHAY TERRACE
2099 Post Road, Warwick
738-7000
Try Our Polynesian Delights

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
BELMONT FRUIT MARKET
Featuring Highest Quality Fruits and Vegetables
At Lowest Possible Prices
Wakefield, R.I. 783-4656

All Good Wishes For A Happy And Prosperous New Year
Harris Lumber Company
546 Atwells Avenue Providence, R. I.

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
RHODE ISLAND
JEWISH FRATERNAL ASSOCIATION
CEMETERY COMMITTEE
WE STILL HAVE VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE
For Further Information Kindly Call
MR. SAM JAMNIK, Chairman of
Cemetery Committee 467-5770

DICKEN'S FONTAINE'S
Route 1, Wrentham, Mass.
617-384-2000
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR



HI FOLKS!
Here's wishing you a very Happy New Year from all of us at your Gas Company!
PROVIDENCE GAS COMPANY

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Western powers, there were no Russian troops fighting in Yugoslavia. The country was liberated entirely by Tito's forces. While the war was in progress Stalin requested permission for his army to pass through northern Yugoslavia to invade Hungary. It was granted with the proviso that no Russian troops would remain at the end of the war. Convinced of Tito's loyalty and devotion to the Communist cause, Stalin agreed. Yugoslavia thus escaped the fate of other Balkan countries.

Incomes vary from $120 per month to $420 for executives and college graduates with doctorate degrees. Doctors earn from $120 to $300 but surgeons earn more. Salaries depend on training and experience. Doctors are also government employees until retirement when they are pensioned and are free to continue in private practice. Fees are set at $3 and house calls are answered promptly. Dentists are permitted private practice. Fillings start at $3. Dentists earn more than MDs. It was interesting to note the similarity in medical incomes to Israel and the fact that dentists are not under government jurisdiction and earn more, as is true in Israel.

An employee cannot be fired regardless of carelessness or inefficiency, without a committee meeting, where they may be reprimanded, but are rarely discharged. Workers also have the right to bring the manager before the committee. Everyone working in an enterprise has a full voice in policy decisions, and in election of management. As in Israel the government learned that it is not infallible. During 1971 and '72 about one thousand state enterprises incurred losses of over $3 million. American influence is evident by the popular blue jeans produced in state controlled factories.

The government permits and even encourages small businesses to be operated and as additional aid will grant loans at 12% but these loans must be adequately secured. Zach republic has its own Council which is permitted considerable freedom in its internal affairs. The Federal Government assumes responsibility for defense, commerce, import duties and international affairs.

At harvest time the government inspects the small farms that are under private ownership and sets the tax. The larger farms are cooperative. Despite mechanization they are not as efficient as those privately operated. Banks pay 5½% interest for one year, 7½% for two years and 9½% over that period. Foreigners receive an additional bonus and are permitted to take their money out of the country at any time. Scholarship loans are granted for low income families and are considered loans which must be repaid.

Children are taught English in kindergarten and Jewish children are more fortunate than those of other Eastern European countries, in that they have a better secular education. They are fully committed Jews, they are not prevented from studying or participating in Jewish culture and Jewish activities. They are free to visit Israel, attend conferences or go for study. As they have always been free to travel the young people have grown up in an atmosphere of complete freedom Jews in other Communist countries do not enjoy.

One reason is the nature of the Yugoslav state. Although the Jews are a religious minority, they are treated as though they were a nationality group in this Federated nation and on a par with the other six nationalities. Jews who were in power at the end of the war, although committed Commnunists, planned a Judaism that would fit

(Continued on Following Page)

New Year Greetings
ST. ONGE'S
Boys' and Men's Store
1227 Main St., W. Warwick
56 Hillside Rd., Cranston

JANTON ELECTRIC
133 Bakers Creek Road
Warwick — RE 7-1978
Extends Best Wishes For the New Year

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
W.E. DAVIS
AUTO - TRUCK PARTS
SERVICE STATION EQUIPMENT
FRAM FILTERS
WAGNER BRAKE PARTS
GATES RUBBER PRODUCTS
MACHINE SHOP SERVICE
45WaldoProv 781-6151

HAPPY NEW YEAR
Ruth Falkinburg
ANTIQUES
BOUGHT & SOLD
JEWELRY • PAINTINGS
CHINA • GLASS
FURNITURE • PEWTER
336-6929
208 TAUNTON AVE., SEEKONK, MASS.
(RTE. 44 - ACROSS FROM HEARTHSTONE MOTOR INN)

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
M&S INVESTIGATORS and SECURITY, INC.
UNIFORM GUARD SERVICE - SPECIAL EVENTS
PLANT PROTECTION
CALL ANYTIME: 351-1670
36 KENNEDY PLAZA, PROVIDENCE

Best Wishes For The New Year
RHODE ISLAND ELECTRIC PROTECTIVE CO.
111 Mathewson Street 274-0250
BURGLAR and FIRE ALARM SERVICE
Richard P. Clark, Pres. & Treas. S. R. Gray, Gen. Mgr.

NORTH CENTRAL AIRWAYS, Inc.
FLIGHT AND GROUND SCHOOL
726-0202 726-2220
North Central State Airport, Terminal Bldg., Smithfield
HOLIDAY GREETINGS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
EAST PROVIDENCE
PAINT & WALLPAPER CO., INC.
Ox-Line Paints
SCHUMACHER - IMPERIAL
UNITED
437-1444
200 WILLETT AVE., EAST PROVIDENCE

A Happy New Year
TUFF-KOTE
Auto & Truck Rustproofing
107 PERSHING STREET, EAST PROVIDENCE
CALL 434-3090

WHARF TAVERN
(ON THE WATER, WATER ST., WARREN)
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
For Reservations Call 245-5043
Closed Mondays

A Very Happy New Year from everyone at
GALE POTTER Florist, Inc.
WI 3-2330
Distinctive Giftware
1082 Park Avenue
Cranston, R.I.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
ALL STATE DETECTIVE BUREAU
Specialists in MATRIMONIAL Cases
DOMESTIC - CIVIL - CRIMINAL - INDUSTRIAL
231-0900
1991 Smith Street North Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
NEW ENGLAND EGG SERVICE
247 Jewett Street
521-9170

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
CEDAR FENCES
FURNITURE — GARDEN HOUSES
CEDAR CRAFT CO.
1519 Bald Hill Rd., Warwick VA 1-8500

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Carpenter & Wood Co., Inc.
ENAMELS
15 Cedar Street, Providence DE 1-0987

BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PEACE
GOLDSTEIN ELECTRIC
116 Summit Avenue, Providence
331-6624

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MERIT
SIGN CO., INC.
22 WEST RUSSE ST., CRANSTON 467-8191

WE WISH ALL OUR FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS
A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
Look Your Best With Fashions From
Ann Berry's Beauty Shop
• Permanent Wave • Personalized Styling
315 WASHINGTON AVE. - WASHINGTON PARK SQ.
PROVIDENCE 5, R. I.
941-9886

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

(Continued from Preceding Page)

into the Communist framework, and still retain their Jewish culture.

Although Jews have complete religious freedom, they are not religiously oriented and the synagogues are poorly attended even on the high holidays. Intermarriage poses a definite threat to the Jewish way of life. The Memorial Foundation for Jewish Culture, which supports Jewish cultural and educational programs throughout the world, plays an important part in stimulating such education as we find. However, here as in other Balkan countries Jewish publications are exceedingly rare. The standard of living in Yugoslavia has improved and the Jews are benefitting along with the general population.

Tito has been liberal regarding the Jews partly because of their loyalty during the war and the support he received from Jewish party Communists for his policies. Although the Tito government has been consistently pro-Arab, and has strongly backed Egypt, it has not affected the Jewish community and nothing has ever been done to discourage pro-Israeli feeling.

Yugoslavia has a very long coastline with beautiful beaches available for swimming,, water skiing, boating, fishing and scuba diving, as the Adriatic is one of the clearest seas in the world. Also, a number of nudist colonies. There are hundreds of islands along the coast which have been popular resorts for centuries as Yugoslavia has an ideal climate throughout the year. Roman emperors favored the country long before the jet age, when they had to undergo long, arduous journeys, but evidently considered it worth the effort. Among those who built palaces were Augustus, Diocletian and Vespasian. The aqueducts they constructed are still in use.

Maximilian of Hapsburg and brother of the emperor Francis Joseph had a beautiful summer palace on Lokrum Island off the coast. Later he became Emperor of Mexico but was overthrown and executed by the Mexicans in 1867. It was on this same island that Richard the Lionhearted was shipwrecked on his return from the crusades.

Yugoslavia has been the favorite playground of Europeans for decades, because of the beauty of the country, its hospitality, historic towns and walled cities dating back almost a thousand years. In addition to its unexcelled climate and lovely beaches open all year round, it has been the cheapest vacation spot in Europe. The Americans discovered it in recent years and have been coming in increasing numbers. The government tried to discourage tipping as servile, and the hotels customarily add a service charge. Americans, accustomed to far higher prices and to tip, disregarded this custom and tipping is becoming an accepted practice.

Because of this tremendous influx and the willingness of Americans to pay high rates, de luxe hotels are springing up all along the coast. Rates the past few years have increased 20 to 25% much to the annoyance of the Europeans. Even with these increased costs, Yugoslavia still remains the cheapest vacation spot in Europe. Tourism is probably the greatest source of foreign exchange. Next, is money sent home by people working out of the country. There are probably over one million Yugoslavs working in Western Europe, some to learn a new trade, but usually because wages are considerably higher.

The country has many excellent roads although some of the mountain roads are narrow and while wide enough for the minicars not adequate for buses or trucks having to pass, and one must back up. The most popular car along the coast is a minicar made in East Germany that sells for about

(Continued on Following Page)

7 out of 10 teenagers read a newspaper on an average day.

Happy New Year
CLARK FLOWER SHOP
294 Thayer Street
421-6700

Brown's Auto Body Works
Collision Work
Auto Painting
Insurance Appraisals
433 Broadway, Pawtucket
722-2119
SYD BROWN
New Year Greetings

Sincerest Wishes
To the Members
of
TEMPLE BETH DAVID-ANSHEI KOVNO
Sisterhood
Mothers' Association
Men's Club
from
CANTOR and MRS. CHARLES ROSS

59 EDDY ST.
PROVIDENCE
(Rear of City Hall)
LUKE'S
HALL HUT
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

BEST WISHES
FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
From
Sterling Engineering and Construction Co., Inc.
38 North Court Street, Providence PL 1-1234
MARC J. PEARLMAN

Camille's Roman Garden
Internationally Rated as a
GREAT RESTAURANT
DELICIOUS ITALIAN SPECIALTIES
LOBSTERS - STEAKS
Visit Our New & Larger Facilities To Better Serve You
We Honor Charge Cards - Parking Facilities - Valet Service
ACCOMMODATIONS FOR PRIVATE PARTIES
SPECIAL AFTERNOON LUNCHES
751-4812
HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Today our Special is you.
BIG G FOOD STORES
727 East Ave. Pawtucket, R. I.
1974 HAPPY NEW YEAR 5735
Visit Our Newly Remodeled Store
— WE CARRY A FULL LINE OF —
SPECIAL HOLIDAY FOODS.

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
GILBANE'S
Carrier Air Conditioning
Fuel Oil Burners Heating
Domestic Industrial
F. GILBANE, INC.
191 Pawtucket Ave. PAwtucket 5-4422

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
NORMAN'S PHARMACY
Cor. Smith & Chalkstone Ave.
331-0823
Norman Cabral, Prop.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
DA PONTE BROTHERS
FURNITURE CO.
245 Child St., Warren
245-6743

New Year Greetings
Capaldi Bros.
Corporation
Contractors - Engineers
Washington Highway
SMITHFIELD, R. I.
CE 1-1350

HAPPY NEW YEAR
WARWICK
Upholstering Co.
GEORGE J. BASTIEN
Proprietor
1163 West Shore Road
Warwick
737-6272

BEST WISHES FOR A JOYOUS NEW YEAR
HELEN OLEVSON
Garden City 621-4487 Providence

BEST WISHES FOR THE HOLIDAY
Jolicoeur & Resmini Co., Inc.
MARBLE TILE & TERRAZZO
754 Branch Ave. TE 1-2150

Best Wishes For the Holidays
IZZI & SONS
OIL & HEATING CO.
181 VALLEY STREET
PROVIDENCE
751-4860

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY, HEALTHY NEW YEAR
MR. & MRS. GERALD S. GOLDSTEIN & JILL
HOXSIE
FOUR CORNERS
1550 WARWICK AVENUE
WARWICK
•
459 WILLETT AVENUE
RIVERSIDE
Town & Country
CLEANSERS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
ROYAL CROWN
BOTTLING CO.
400 Knight Street
Warwick, R.I.

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

(Continued from Preceding Page)

$1,000. In Montenegro, which lies south, the mountains descend sharply to the sea and strongly resemble the fjords of Norway. The best beaches are here as there are no offshore islands as there are further north, to cut off the coast, which prevents the sea from washing the sand ashore.

Limestone and marble are indigenous to the area and plentiful. Venice is paved with pink limestone from Montenegro. It is so common that not only sidewalks, but many streets are paved with it. About 75% of the country is mountainous and covered with forests, so that lumber also is readily available.

Dubrovnik is the finest preserved walled medieval city in Europe, and next to Venice the best known city-republic, sharing many of the features of Venice. In early days she placed herself under Venetian protection, but in time also became a maritime power with a fleet of 2,000 ships. In 1808 Napoleon's troops took the city and decreed an end to the republic.

At the time the city walls were surrounded with a wide moat, and further protected by a drawbridge that was operated with a windlass and chain. The gate to the city was closed from dusk until six o'clock in the morning. The French put an end to this practice. They filled the moat and eliminated the drawbridge, ordering that the city gate remain open at all times. Even when Napoleon's troops surrendered to the Austrian army and the Congress of Vienna awarded the city to Austria the gate remained open. It remained a Hapsburg possession until 1918. The massive doors of the gate are still present. Because of its small size and narrow streets no private vehicles are permitted within the city walls.

Running through the center of the city is the main street, a wide thoroughfare with shops lining both sides. At the distant end near the bay, is the city square with its numerous pigeons strongly resembling St. Mark's square in Venice. Here are also the white marble Rector's Palace, the Town Hall and 100 foot Clock Tower. Most of the other public buildings are also constructed of white marble and this wide main street, called the Placa is paved with white limestone, polished to the smoothness of marble from many years exposure to weather and war. The Rector's Palace contains the city records covering a period of over a thousand years.

Just inside the gate is the Franciscan Church which contains a pharmacy dating back to 1318 and considered the oldest in Europe. Cabinets line the walls containing vessels and jars of herbs, plants and roots used in the preparation of medications and ointments. Also, a large number of mortars and pestles for grinding these herbs. There were several old scales with weights used to measure these medicinal powders. Equipment for distillation of liquids. Spread out on several tables were a variety of surgical instruments of that period. The church also has a library with many handwritten books on parchment, covering medicine and surgery, with hand painted detailed illustrations.

The city of Dubrovnik was well ahead of its times. In 1337 it established a Home for the Aged. In 1416 it abolished the slave trade. During this same century it also abolished the use of torture when Spain, one of the great powers of Europe, made its use a policy of the church and state, and carried it well into the following century.

(Continued on Following Page)

7 out of 10 teenagers read a newspaper on an average day.

A Happy New Year
SUPREME
Dairy Farms, Inc.
111 Kilvert Street
Warwick
739-8180

A Happy New Year
PAYETTE TRUCK BODY
MFG. CO.
65 Dyerville Ave., Johnston
EL 1-0711

Best Wishes For
A Happy and Prosperous
New Year
Edray
Whirlpool Service
1808 Smith Street
231-6730

Best Wishes For
A Happy And Healthy
New Year
SUNDERLAND'S
Be It . . . STEAKS
CHICKEN
LOBSTER
Open 4 P.M. to 10 P.M.
Closed Mondays
Sundays and Holidays
12 noon to 10 P.M.
DINNER AND COCKTAILS
Gift & Pastry Shop
Reservations Call
Tiverton, R. I.
624-9991
Sunderland's Dining Room
and Cocktails
Old Main Road

the needlepointer
793 HOPE STREET
421-5022
PEARL SHEIN
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PROVIDENCE PAPER CO.
Printing Paper — Industrial Paper
Office Equipment and Supplies
160 Dorrance Street 421-7600

JOE MARZILLI'S
Old Canteen INC.
Famous ITALIAN RESTAURANT
ITALIAN DINNERS
•
LOBSTERS - STEAKS 751-5544
120 ATWELLS AVE., PROV., R.I.
BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY HOLIDAY
OPEN
WED. THRU MON.
CLOSED TUES.

לשנה טובה תכתבו
Happy New Year from the makers of over 400 Kosher products marketed under our own private labels. They're all marked with the Ⓤ Kosher symbol and prepared under strict rabbinical supervision. Why so many?
Because WE CARE AP

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
The LITTLE INN RESTAURANT
LUNCHEON • DINNER
Superb Italian Cuisine
103 PUTNAM AVENUE, JOHNSTON
231-0570

7 out of 10 teenagers read a newspaper on an average day.

Best Wishes
For The New Year
AUTOPARTS INC.
21 Massasoit Ave.
East Providence
GE 8-2100
James J. Brady

Happy New Year
WOONSOCKET
GLASS and MIRROR CO.
INC.
Mr. & Mrs. Shepple Dressler
and Family
37 Corey St. Woonsocket

A Happy New Year
ASSELIN CHEVROLET CO.
137 Child St. Warren
245-3500

New Year Greetings
from
HANSON'S
OF BARRINGTON

Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
ADMIRAL INN
OUR FOOD IS OUR PRIDE
490 Mendon Road, Cumberland 725-8590

WITH BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
Scandinavian Gifts
1507 POST ROAD
WARWICK
739-0053

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
EUGENE McCARRON
— FLORIST —
398 HOPE STREET GAspee 1-4707

Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
MAXINE
Fashions for Women and Children
1249 Main Street, West Warwick 821-3600

HOLIDAY GREETINGS FROM
Alfredo's RESTAURANT
280 THAYER STREET PROVIDENCE
Specializing in Italian-American Cuisine
Located on the East Side 621-5397
Open Monday Through Saturday
11 A.M. to 9 P.M.
CLOSED SUNDAYS

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

(Continued from Preceding Page)

In 1432 it established the first Children's Home.

The Germans and their Italian allies occupied Jugoslavia during the war. Of the 75,000 Jews living in the country, 60,000 were shipped north to perish in Hitler's gas chambers. Excluded from this total were men who managed to escape the Nazi roundup, joined Tito's partisans and died in battle. After the war many of the surviving Jews emigrated to Israel, as Jews have always been free to leave. The ones that wanted to have gone long ago. Those remaining in Yugoslavia number about 4,000.

In 1792 France, an enlightened nation, accorded Jews equal rights and emancipated them. A century and a half later another so called "enlightened" nation deprived them of these rights and brutally murdered six million men, woman and children.

The oldest European synagogue is in Prague. The second oldest was destroyed in Germany. The third oldest was built in Dubrovnik in 1352 and is still in existence. The Jews lived on one street called the Via del Ghetto and is still referred to as the Street of the Jews. It starts from the main street near the square and extends right back to the city wall. Like other streets it is narrow and paved with limestone worn to a fine gloss. It rises gradually from the Placa for about 700 feet and then ascends so sharply that the last 300 feet or so consist of a series of stone steps leading up to the city wall.

During the 16th century a Jewish physician was accused of ritual murder and a gate was installed which closed off the Ghetto. The doctor was subsequently cleared, but the gate was not removed until Napoleon's troops took the city in 1808 and it was torn down. The French granted the Jews complete civic equality.

The buildings in this street are contiguous and all the houses are identical. The synagogue is indistinguishable from the others. The walls are covered with a coat of cement, giving it the appearance of a single long apartment block. Each house has a number on the wall near the door.

The Jewish community dates back to the early 14th century. Dubrovnik was liberal in its treatment of the Jews, although they were subject to a special tax and from time to time the charge of ritual murder was raised. As skilled navigators and shrewd merchants with connections to the numerous Jewish communities along the Adriatic and Mediterranean coasts they contributed considerably to the growth and power of Dubrovnik. Because of the relative freedom Jews enjoyed here, they were joined by thousands of their coreligionists after expulsion from Spain.

Among the outstanding Jews were Juan de Castelbranco, a Portuguese, one of the famous physicians of his time, who wrote many important treatises, the best known being his "Seven Centuries of Medical Treatment." There were also many important writers, rabbis and scientists, who made numerous contributions to the arts and sciences.

The present rabbi, who is 76 years old, was ill at the time of our visit, but his brother was available to show the synagogue. He is 82 and quite hard of hearing. As part of his duties, the rabbi also acts as Mohel and Shochet, but his duties are not onerous as the present community consists of only 17 Jews, 10 women and seven men, all past middle age. There are no children. During the German occupation all the Jews they

(Continued on Following Page)

I. LEWIS SNYDER
"Super-Sonic"
Automatic
Car Wash
580 Reservoir Avenue
781-8912
Extends Best Wishes
For A Happy New Year

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
SUBURBAN
VOLKSWAGEN, INC.
AUTHORIZED
SALES ● SERVICE
PARTS
884-7200
Connecting All Depts.
885 Quaker Lane
West Warwick
Service Department
Open 7 a.m. to 11 p.m.

DAVID NEWMAN
Wishes
All His
Friends
And
Customers
A Healthy and
Happy New Year

OUR SINCERE WISHES FOR THE
NEW YEAR SEASON
STANDARD BEAUTY
SALON
897 Broad Street Providence, R.I.
PHONE: 785-9823 WINIFRED H. COMSTOCK

"May you be inscribed for a good year"

Rosh Hashanah is here . . . the beginning of a New Year, with new hopes and dreams for health, prosperity and peace in the world.

We wish for you and your loved ones what we wish for our own families . . . for our children's children. Shalom.

The Stop & Shop Companies INC.
STOP & SHOP SUPERMARKETS
BRADLEES DEPARTMENT STORES
MEDI-MART DRUG STORES
C. B. PERKINS TOBACCO SHOPS

Best Wishes For A
New Year of Happiness,
Health and Prosperity
from
THE OFFICERS AND MEMBERS
OF TEMPLE BETH DAVID-
ANSHEI KOVNO
THE SISTERHOOD
THE MOTHERS' ASSOCIATION
THE MEN'S CLUB
and the
USY

WALLPAPERS
DRAPERIES
HAPPY NEW YEAR
TO ALL
OUR CUSTOMERS
AND FRIENDS
Lee Rothschild
Interiors
OPEN 9 TILL5/THURS NIGHT TILL 9/CLOSED MONDAY.
1260 OAKLAWN AVE. CRANSTON
738-5895
Master Charge welcome

New Year Greetings
MARY'S BEAUTY SHOPPE
7 Carney Road
(Cor. Strawberry Field Rd.)
Warwick
737-7156

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
CALUORI'S SHOES
6840 Post Road
North Kingstown
884-2452

Susan's
Children's Shop
762 Hope Street
A Happy New Year

Cesspool Cleaners
Barrington
245-5686
Frank J. Palumbo
30 Maple Avenue
New Year Greetings

HAPPY NEW YEAR
BEACON
AUTO BODY INC.
WRECKS REBUILT
CRANSTON
NEAR COR. OF PARK AVE.
ANTHONY PAONE, PROP.
942-2400
55 BUDLONG RD., CRANSTON

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
Browns
PINE GROVE DAIRY
SELECTED
DAIRY PRODUCTS
HOME DELIVERY
3 TIMES WEEKLY
"THE DAIRY THAT CARES"
785-1222
931 PARK AVE.
CRANSTON, R.I.

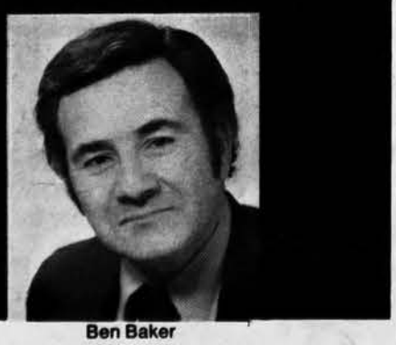
NEW YEAR GREETINGS
BUD LORD'S ATLANTIC SERVICE
460 PONTIAC AVENUE, CRANSTON WI 1-9564

We Extend Best Wishes For A Very Happy New Year to Our Jewish Friends and Customers
American Insulation And Roofing Co.
3483 West Shore Road, Warwick RE 7-3141
Mr. and Mrs. Clifton F. Peasley, Sr.

TOWN ELECTROPLATING CO.
178 George Waterman Road, Johnston 231-5011
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
DUDLEY
HARDWARE CO.
200 Wickenden Street
Providence, R.I.
421-8000

TO ALL
OUR FRIENDS
ON THE
NEW YEAR:



Ben Baker
LESHANA TOVA TIKOSEVU
Baker Ford
550 Pawtucket Ave., Pawtucket

The Legacy Of Ben-Gurion

By Dr. Zvi Ankori

(Note: An outstanding historian and a leading authority on Jewish history, Dr. Ankori holds the Miller Professorship of Jewish History, Literature and Institutions at Columbia University, and is Director of the Center of Israeli and Jewish Studies. In January, 1975 he will become the first Director of the Ben-Gurion Research Institute and Archives of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, to be located on the University's Sde-Boker campus.)

* * *

Overlooking the graves of David and Paula Ben-Gurion, at the very edge of the awesome canyon of the Biblical Wilderness of Zin, stands the Ben-Gurion Library in Sde-Boker. In the building's underground vaults, Ben-Gurion's papers and other memorabilia will be housed for the next two or three years until the completion of the Ben-Gurion Research Institute and Archives on the Sde-Boker campus of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev. Here will be preserved for

(Continued on Following Page)

LIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA

(Continued from Preceding Page)

found were collected on the square, numbering 200, who were shipped north to the concentration camps. None of these returned. A small handful were concealed by their non-Jewish relatives and were saved. Of the rabbi's family of 14 members, only four survived, the rabbi, his brother and two sisters. The younger sister left for Israel shortly after the war. It may be safely assumed that when these few remaining old people die, Judaism in Dubrovnik will die with them.

The rabbi's study on the second floor was lined with several bookcases. Behind the desk was the ubiquitous portrait of Tito, which is seen in almost every shop and home, as he is not only a national hero, but also the chief of state.

The synagogue on the third floor was roughly about 25 by 40 feet with a gallery for women at the rear. The walls are panelled in dark oak, with oak benches lining the walls that could seat about 24 men. The Ark is ornately carved, and trimmed in gold, with the customary tablets of the ten commandments above. On each side of the Ark are two intricately carved columns in Baroque style. The Ark contains several Torah Scrolls that were brought by the Jews when they were expelled from Spain in the 15th century. The ceiling is painted a deep blue with gold stars in imitation of the open sky. A number of beautiful old Florentine lamps hang from it. The floor, which was well worn, was inlaid in an intricate design. In the center in the Sephardic custom stood a beautifully carved pulpit. The Torah Scrolls, the Candelabra and other religious treasures were concealed by friends before the synagogue was looted by the Germans. However, the old archives containing the history of the Jews and records showing that they had been in continuous residence in Dubrovnik since the early 14th century have not been recovered and are presumed lost.

In 1971 Tito established equal representation for the six republics and arranged that the post of President would rotate annually after his death. At 83 Tito is still very much in command. Tito assumes that the annual rotation of his office will stave off a succession struggle after his death. The future will determine whether common sense will prevail or if only a strong personality like Tito's can hold the Federation together.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
RED BRIDGE
CAR WASH
2209 Pawtucket Avenue
East Providence

New Year Greetings
DAVIS CUT RATE STORE
75 Washington St.
West Warwick
VAlley 1-8989

Happy New Year
GIZZARELLI
ELECTRIC SHOP
226 County Road, Barrington
CH 5-8727

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
MARCELLO'S
RESTAURANT
Gansett Avenue, Cranston
942-6666

New Year Greetings
BATTY REALTY CO.
Realtors and Appraisers
Since 1936
375 North Broadway
East Providence
434-8500

New Year Greetings
Abby
Construction
Company
1 Kane Road
Smithfield
331-4555

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
R. I.
CESSPOOL
CLEANERS
F. W. SLINEY & SONS
737-9177
140 Brush Neck Avenue
Warwick, R.I.

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
Eddy's
Exxon Service
Station
ALA Towing & Road Service
783 Hope Street 831-9619

Mr. and Mrs. Harold D. Sweet of
LION FOOD STORE
768-770 Hope Street
BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR

New Year Greetings
Johnson & Wales
Reading Institute
8 ABBOTT PARK PLACE 331-3915

GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR
KUNZMANN CHAIN CO.
25 Calhoun Avenue Providence, R.I.

Best Wishes For A Happy Holiday
Conimicut
Pharmacy, Inc.
739 West Shore Rd., Warwick 737-6525

GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
FRANK DUPUIS COMPANY
599 Main Street, Pawtucket
PAwtucket 2-0080
FUEL OIL AND AUTOMATIC HEATING

Officers and Board of the
New England Region
Rhode Island District
of the
Zionist Organization
Of America
Extend Their Greetings
To The Entire Jewish Community
For The New Year

New Year Greetings
MARY JAY'S
Lingerie
and Accessories
1 Arcade Bldg., 421-2460

A Happy New Year
UNION CAMP CORP.
Pak-All
Plastic Products
50 Niantic Avenue
944-3300

A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
MAYOR and MRS.
JAMES L. TAFT, JR.
CRANSTON

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
Rhode Island Radiator Service, Inc.
760 BOSTON NECK RD., NORTH KINGSTOWN
ALL TYPES OF
RADIATOR REPAIRS
295-0066

OUR VERY BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR
GRAYSON'S of PROVIDENCE
We Specialize in Sizes 16½ to 60

Best Wishes For The New Year
Providence Watch Hospital
69 Dorrance Street, Providence

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY HOLIDAY
J. L. MARSHALL & SONS, INC.
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
560 York Avenue, Pawtucket 724-9350

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
JOHN J. HUDSON, INC.
1 Service Road, Fields Pt. Providence

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
ALART FRAMING & GALLERY LTD.
820 Park Avenue, Cranston
467-4430
BOB BLOCK, Proprietor

With Best Wishes
For A Happy and Healthy New Year
SQUIRE'S BARBER SHOP
By Appointment If Desired
The Finest in Men's Hair Pieces
and Hair Weaving
115 Waterman Street 621-1433
DAVID T. SHWAERY, Proprietor

The Legacy Of Ben-Gurion

(Continued from Preceding Page)

posterity the enormous literary and documentary legacy of the State of Israel's Founding Father.

Plans for the projected Sde-Boker campus of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev have been drawn up by Moshe Safdie, world-famous Israeli architect and planner, who conceived the dramatic Habitat at Expo 67 in Montreal. On its present campus in Beersheva, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev has become Israel's fastest growing university, with a student body of 3,500 today as compared with 1,300 in 1969. Liaison between the University and the American community is maintained through the American Associates, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.

The importance of the Ben-Gurion archives for future research and studies cannot be overestimated. In American terms, one cannot but compare them with, say, the Washington and Lincoln papers combined. The documents span a period of seventy years, from Ben-Gurion's arrival in 1906 as a pioneer of the Second Aliyah, in what was then Turkish Palestine, until the day of his death. They not only reflect the ideology, the political activities, and the spiritual testament of Ben-Gurion the man, the Zionist, the labor leader and the statesman, but mirror a whole epoch — "the Ben-Gurion era" — a saga of the maturation of Zionism and the Jewish National Home in Palestine into reborn statehood under Ben-Gurion's far-sighted leadership.

The saving and the proper conservation of the Ben-Gurion papers is an historic task of immediate urgency. Scattered at present in a number of localities under conditions which do not assure their care and safety, the materials are now being transferred to Sde-Boker. When properly catalogued and indexed, they will provide the basis for an up-to-date study of contemporary Jewry and the history of the State of Israel.

In addition to documents and manuscripts emanating from Ben-Gurion himself, a major effort will be made to obtain the papers of other personalities of the era, papers which would otherwise have been ignored or lost. Also, an oral history project will be initiated to record, tape and collect the oral memoirs of the interviews with Ben-Gurion's contemporaries, including personal friends, political collaborators and opponents, and fellow members of the Labor Zionist movement. These personal recollections and presentations will greatly enhance our knowledge of Ben-Gurion and twentieth century Jewry.

The Ben-Gurion archives will form the nucleus of the Ben-Gurion Research Institute. In 1973, while Ben-Gurion was still alive, a planning committee was formed to suggest ideas and directions for the Institute. Composed of Ben-Gurion's closest friends and disciples, and representing varying interests and field of learning, the committee presented a list of tentative proposals for further screening and eventual implementation.

The Institute will attempt to capture both the unique character of the Ben-Gurion record and the unique qualities of the desert abode in which the leader spent the last years of his fruitful life. With all his belief in the power of science and technology and their potential contribution to the well-being of Israel, Ben-Gurion first and foremost stressed the supreme role of man and the power of man's spirit and vision in transforming nature. Hence, while scientific research with regard to the desert will be conducted in one part of the Sde-Boker campus, the Ben-Gurion Research Institute will concentrate on the humanistic, the spiritual and the specifically Jewish aspects of the Ben-Gurion heritage.

(Continued on Following Page)

HAPPY NEW YEAR
MONTGOMERY
DISTRIBUTORS INC.
WAGNER BRAKES & BRAKE PARTS
MAREMONT MUFFLERS & PIPES
PUROLATOR & FRAM FILTERS
BORG-WARNER IGNITION
WATER PUMPS & CLUTCHES
135 BROADWAY, PROV.
421-4253
110 BROADWAY, PAWTUCKET
724-7050

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
GILMORE'S FLOWER SHOP
76 Taunton Avenue
East Providence
434-3667

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY
AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
SECURITY
CLEANSERS, INC.
EIGHT CONVENIENT
LOCATIONS
MAIN PLANT: 821-4850

LUCIENNE
EAST SIDE IMPORTER
The Newest
In Fashions
250 HOPE STREET
751-1245
BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR
Don't Wreck Your Marriage
By Letting Your Husband Teach You
Don't Wreck Your Car
By Letting A Friend Teach You
Call 433-1515
NOONAN
Driving School
85 Winslow Street, East Prov., R.I

A Healthy and Prosperous
New Year to All from
Antonio's Coiffures, Inc.
837 HOPE STREET
PROVIDENCE
861-8887

RHODE ISLAND'S LARGEST AND MOST BEAUTIFUL DRUG STORES
DOUGLAS DRUG
1665 MINERAL SPRING AVE.
North Providence, R.I.
Tel. 353-3113
John Haronian Reg. Pharm. Lic. 166
250 ATWOOD AVE.
Cranston, R.I.
Tel. 944-7172
Raymond Cadden Reg. Pharm. Lic. 74
HOLIDAY GREETINGS

NEW YEAR'S
GREETINGS
FOUR SEASONS
A NEW CONCEPT IN QUALITY APARTMENTS
4S NORTH - Cumberland-Woonsocket Line - 762-3535
4S SOUTH - Warwick Avenue, Warwick - 463-7488
4S EAST - South Broadway, East Providence - 438-2088
4S WEST - Tanglewood Drive, West Warwick - 828-4644
Swimming Pools - Tennis Courts
Beautiful Recreation Areas
Club House
FERLAND CORPORATION
180 ARMISTICE BOULEVARD, PAWTUCKET, R.I. 401/728-4000

HAPPY NEW YEAR
to our Jewish
FRIENDS
Finast®

Best Wishes For the New Year
COURTLAND DRAPERY SHOPPE
445 Reservoir Ave., Cranston
HO 1-5027

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
J & M HOBBIES & ANTIQUES
109 WARREN AVENUE
EAST PROVIDENCE
438-3904

W. B. Rose And Son
Painters and Decorators
40 Red Cedar Dr., Cranston
Wish To Extend New Year Greetings To All Their Friends and Customers
942-5333
Sam Rose

Best Wishes for the New Year
VIENNA BAKERY
110 Maple Avenue
Barrington
245-2355

HAPPY HOLIDAYS
from AMY and FARIDA of
WAYLAND YARN SHOP
201 WAYLAND AVENUE
PROVIDENCE
861-4437

SUGARMAN'S MARKET
MR. and MRS. MYER SUGARMAN
MR. and MRS. SUMNER GOLD
and Family
Extend their friends and customers best wishes for a very happy, healthy and prosperous New Year
727 HOPE STREET PROVIDENCE

Les Kessler's
Delicatessen Restaurant
WISHES OUR MANY FRIENDS and CUSTOMERS A HAPPY NEW YEAR
723 NORTH MAIN STREET
621-5888
(BETWEEN PLEASANT & JENKINS STREETS)

The Legacy Of Ben-Gurion

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Moreover, in line with the distinctive "Ben-Gurionist" blend of philosophic contemplation and pragmatism, the Institute will endeavour to come to grips intellectually with the broader problems of Judaism and humanity.

The development of the Institute may move in various directions. It may serve as a center of advanced Jewish study; it may train future leaders of the Jewish people, in Israel or other lands; it may become the site of conferences and seminars attracting scholars from all over the world; it may develop into the University's graduate school, offering advanced degrees in various fields.

Whether it ultimately fulfills one or all of these objectives, the Ben-Gurion Research Institute and Archives will consistently strive to be a living body, sensitive to changes within the State and the society of Israel, and within Judaism and the world. It will respond to such changes through research and study, and contribute in both form and content to modern Jewry's cultural and political progress.

The Ben-Gurion Research Institute and Archives of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev will bring us a step closer to the realization of Ben-Gurion's greatest dream: the settlement of the Negev. As far back as 1934, in his memorandum to Justice Brandeis, Ben-Gurion pointed to the Negev as the only significant land reserve for future immigrant absorption and industrial development. Twenty years later, after having guided his countrymen to independence and statehood and steered the course of the State as Prime Minister and leader of the Defense Forces, he himself settled in the Negev wilderness, on the very spot where the Institute bearing his name is being established. The existence of the Institue on the Sde-Boker campus of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev will attract hundreds of new settlers and provide a cultural and intellectual challenge to young people from all over.

Some 2,600 years ago the Prophet Jeremiah, dismayed by the Nation's intransigence, prayed:

"Oh that I were in the wilderness
In a lodging place of wayfaring men
That I might leave my people
And go from them..." (Jer. 9:2)

Not so Ben-Gurion: modern Jewry's Prophet and Guide. He went into the wilderness not in order to escape his People, but rather to draw his People there and point out to his People the way of settling the desert and making it flourish.

Thus, long after his death, Ben-Gurion's work and vision will live on in the work of the Institute — an embodiment of the Master's legacy and a lofty fulfillment of his spiritual will.

TURKISH JEWRY

By GEOFFREY WIGODER
(Condensed from ISRAEL MAGAZINE)

Among the immigrants who made a voluntary decision to immigrate to Israel in the state's early years were almost half the Jews of Turkey. They did not feel too secure about their long-term future but their choice was a free one, sparked by the fervor engendered by the emergence of the new Jewish State. No one pressured them to leave; on the contrary, the government was not at all happy with their departure. In 1948, 75,000 Jews were living in Turkey, and of these, 30,000 came to Israel during the next three years. Subsequently, others

(Continued on Following Page)

Herald ads get results.

Stanport
Interior Designers
27 Dryden Lane
521-5804
Best Wishes For A Happy New Year

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
AIR CONDITIONING
SALES & SERVICE
WM. N. HARRIS INC.
AIR CONDITIONING CONTRACTING
COMMERCIAL REFRIGERATION
PAwtucket 3-3980
Nights - Sun & Hol. PA 3-3980
21 COLFAX ST. PAWTUCKET

OUR SINCERE BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR SEASON
Mrs. Robinson
LINENS • LINGERIE
Wayland Square Garden City

ALL OF US
at
ALMACS
SUPERMARKETS
"The Friendly Place To Shop"
WISH YOU A
HAPPY
HEALTHY
PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR

—BEST WISHES—
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR TO OUR MANY FRIENDS AND PATRONS
BALLOU, JOHNSON AND NICHOLS COMPANY
128 Dorrance Street Providence, R.I.

BEST WISHES
FOR A NEW YEAR
OF PEACE AND PROSPERITY
HIS EXCELLENCY
GOVERNOR AND MRS.
PHILIP W. NOEL

Holiday Greetings
PINKERTON'S, INC.
SECURITY SERVICE INVESTIGATION
OSCAR M. SLOAN, Mgr.
PROV. OFF: 10 DORRANCE ST.
330 HOWARD BUILDING
331-1543

New Year Greetings
Franklyn's
148 Taunton Avenue
East Providence
434-1723

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
READ & PURCELL CO.
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES
31 Dryden Lane, Providence 331-3101

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
STATE LINE RESTAURANT AND DINER
805 Broadway, Pawtucket
723-9800

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
EASTERN SCIENTIFIC CO.
Scientific Apparatus and Hospital Supplies
267 Plain Street 421-4600

D'AMBRA TEXACO STATION
761 HOPE STREET 621-2348
WISH THEIR CUSTOMERS
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

VERY BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
from
providence carpet
Bernard Green and Samuel Green
626 Reservoir Avenue
Cranston, Rhode Island 02910 331-8086

ARROW
TRANSPORTATION CO., INC.
485 Prospect Street, Pawtucket, R.I. 724-9300
DAILY OVERNIGHT SERVICE
Refrigerated Service — Open Top Equipment
EXTENDS BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

E. F. O'DONNELL & SONS CO., INC.
PAINTING CONTRACTORS SINCE 1900
75 DIKE STREET, PROVIDENCE, R. I.
ELmhurst 1-8505
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND PROPEROUS NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
DeBLOIS ASSOCIATED OIL COMPANIES
For Dependable Service

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

left; nevertheless, the estimated 40,000 Jews still living in Turkey comprise one of the greatest concentrations of Jews in the Middle East.

Turkey's Jewish community is one of the oldest in the world. In fact, Jews were living there 25 centuries ago. Much information on the Jews of Asia Minor is to be found in the writings of Josephus as well as in the New Testament, where they were encountered by the Disciple Paul on his journeys. The Jews, including 2,000 families transferred from Babylonia in order to garrison the fortified cities of the region, had arrived by various routes. They wielded considerable influence; although the Jewish religion sometimes aroused open hostility, it also often proved attractive to non-Jews. Thus the inhabitants of the town of Apamea connected the Biblical story of the Flood with tradition concerning their own town (which was associated with Ararat) and depicted Noah and his wife on their coins. Many gentiles respected Judaism, lit Sabbath candles, and attended synagogues without abandoning their own religions.

Ten years ago, one of the world's oldest synagogues was discovered in this part of the world. Situated at Sardis, some 60 miles inland from Turkey's western coast, the huge building (130 yards long and 20 yards wide) was situated on the main avenue of the city next to a row of stores, some of which were owned by Jews. It was built in the first century and destroyed 600 years later. The main hall, imposingly constructed with marble, held 1,000 worshippers.

In the fourth century C.E., the Roman Empire was divided, and the eastern half, known as the Byzantine Empire, had its capital at Byzantium (later known as Constantinople and today as Istanbul). The Jewish community in Constantinople dated from the fifth century. Many Jews left Palestine, which was in an economically depressed state, and settled in the prosperous Byzantine Empire.

Judaism was officially tolerated by the Eastern Church, but the Jews suffered frequent persecution and there were periods when they were subjected to forced baptism — although they returned to Judaism as soon as they were able. Generally, however, during the 1,000 years of the Byzantine Empire, Jews were allowed to practice their religion, and although the Church tried to isolate them from Christians, there is much evidence of a close relationship at least until the eighth century. However, the Jews continued to live in their closed communities in order to pursue their own religious and communal life; this inevitably led to much social isolation.

Most Jews of the Byzantine Empire lived in towns and their main occupations were in branches of handicrafts and commerce. They were prominent in the silk and tanning industries; the umpleasant odors emanating from the dirty waters of the Jewish tanners in Constantinople led to trouble with their Greek neighbors. The Jews who lived along the coast played an important role in international commerce and some grew very rich. Indeed, the general situation of Byzantine Jews in the Middle Ages attracted Jews from other countries — such as France, Hungary, and Poland — for whom life had become difficult.

There were also thriving cultural activities. One sphere in which

(Continued on Following Page)

High product interest doubles newspaper ad readership.

New Year Greetings
BRIAN SUPPLY CO.
Industrial Supplies
111 Chestnut Street
272-6400

New Year Greetings
EDGEWOOD BEAUTY SHOP
1832 Broad Street
Cranston
781-5677

Happy New Year
PRIME DRUG INC.
Headquarters for Fanny Farmer Chocolates
"In Cranston It's Prime Drug"
82 Rolfe St., Cranston
ST 1-5818
Your Health Is Our Business

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
TERRY HANNA
WORLD WIDE TRAVEL SERVICE
170 Westminster St. TE 1-7676

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
BUS STOP MARKET
CHOICE MEATS AND GROCERIES
FRESH FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
712 Admiral Street
Providence, R.I.
621-8106

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PARFLEX RUBBER THREAD CORP.
50 Valley Street, Providence 421-6261

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
VY'S BEAUTY SALON
373 NARRAGANSETT PARKWAY, WARWICK
781-8766

WITH BEST WISHES
FOR A NEW YEAR OF HEALTH,
HAPPINESS AND PEACE
WILLIAM K. TOOLE CO.
Industrial Supplies and Hardware
76 EAST AVENUE PAWTUCKET
723-9000

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PERSPECTIVE
PROFESSIONAL PLACEMENT OF PROVIDENCE, INC.
274-9500
SUITE 617 - HOWARD BLDG. - 10 DORRANCE ST.

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY AND
PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS. LOUIS ROTH of
ROTH TICKET AGENCY
130 Westminster Street (Arcade Building)
751-0200 — 751-0202
— CHOICE SEATS FOR ALL ATTRACTIONS —
Boston - New York

Our Sincere Best Wishes For Health,
Happiness and Prosperity
Congressman and Mrs.
Fernand J. St Germain

Newspaper ads can be run on short notice any week, all year.

New Year Greetings
COLBERT'S
SECURITY SERVICE
150 Carolina Avenue
Providence
467-7790

Best Wishes for the
New Year
OAKES ON THE HILL
at 10 Thomas Street
— Art Supplies —

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
COLLIER'S
BAKERY
104 ROLFE ST.
CRANSTON
781-8787

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
FROM
Gowns, Inc.
Gowns For
All Occasions
1383 Warwick Avenue
Warwick 463-8938

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
McGrath-Hamin, Inc.
43 Bucklin Street
274-7600

Best Wishes For A Happy, Healthy and Prosperous New Year
JERRY and MOE COHEN
The Twin Florists, Inc.
132 Gansett Ave., Cranston 942-8300

MORRIS
TRANSPARENT BOX CO.
THERMOFOLDING
FABRICATORS &
SUPPLIERS OF
ACETATE MATERIALS
438-6116
300 FERRIS AVENUE
E. PROVIDENCE, R.I.
COVERS
PLASTIC CARDS
BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Ida Leach
67 Hillside Road
- GARDEN CITY
Cranston, R. I.

MOTORS
HOLIDAY GREETINGS
NEW - USED
REBUILT
REPAIRED - REWOUND
BOUGHT - SOLD
• CONTROLS • TRANSFORMERS
• GEAR MOTORS
JET
ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
725-9050
725-0426
302 Roosevelt Ave., Pawtucket, R. I.

Best Wishes
For A New Year
Of Health, Happiness
And Prosperity
Congressman and Mrs.
ROBERT O. TIERNAN

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Jews even influenced Christians was music: Byzantine Church chants were derived from prayer melodies used in the synagogues. From the ninth century there was something of a Hebrew language revival among the Jews, indicated not only by a flood of Hebrew books, but also by the appearance of Hebrew inscriptions on tombstones (which previously had been written in Latin or Greek).

One of the strongest groups in the empire was the Karaites, the Jewish "back-to-the-Bible" sect which rejected the Talmud and the authority of the rabbis and went back to a stringent and literal interpretation of the Bible. The first Karaites who settled there came from Moslem countries, mostly from Palestine. Sometimes there was great tension between the Karaites and the other Jews; one dispute over the Jewish calendar was so fierce that a wall had to be built to separate their adjoining quarters. A small Karaite community can still be found in Turkey today.

It was in the middle of the 15th century that the Moslems captured Constantinople and the Byzantine Empire became part of the Ottoman Empire. It was at this time also that the whole nature of the Jewish community was being revolutionized by the arrival of Jewish refugees who had been expelled from Spain and Portugal. The newcomers formed their own communities with their own institutions, and before long, they dominated Turkish Jewry. By the time of their arrival, there had been a decline in the "old-time" community and the Spanish Jews found Constantinople Jewry in a state of spiritual and material depression. They founded their own synagogues and communal institutions, and these maintained a distinct "Iberian" character for centuries.

Under Moslem rule, the position of the Jews generally changed for the better. Although the Jews were in some respects second-class citizens (as were all non-Moslems), they did not suffer from personal discrimination; they were respected, and throughout the Ottoman period there was no tradition of anti-Semitism.

Certain regulations were annoying. One was the restriction on synagogue building, which led one of the Spanish Jews to write: "We are not permitted to obtain permanent quarters for our synagogues, let alone build one. We are compelled to hide underground and our prayers must not be heard because it would cause danger." Jews also wore distinctive dress but the differences in clothing between the Byzantine Jews and the new arrivals lasted for centuries. Generally, the Jews wore dark clothes; light and colored clothes were permitted only on Sabbaths and festivals, and then only within the confines of the Jewish quarter.

A traumatic event in the history of Turkish Jewry was the brief career of the 17th century pseudo-messiah Shabtai Zvi, who was a native of Smyrna (Izmir). He appeared at a period of messianic expectation throughout the Jewish world. The terrible Cossack massacres of 1648 could only be explained as the birth pangs of the Messiah, and Shabtai Zvi's assumption of this role aroused a tremendous enthusiasm wherever Jews lived. When this messianic fervor reached its peak, he and his followers left Smyrna for Constantinople. The authorities, expecting disorders, arrested him. He was imprisoned in a fortress in Gallipoli but continued to "hold court" there. When the sultan,

(Continued on Following Page)

High product interest doubles newspaper ad readership.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
ANDRE'S
BEAUTY SALON
176 Mathewson Street
Providence, R.I.
621-8022

ANNA DEL SANTOS
and ALL THE GIRLS of
COZY CORNER
BEAUTY SALON
224 Capuano Ave.
Cranston
942-9851
Wish their friends and
patrons a Happy New Year

artesian wells
before deciding
call
us for
an
accurate, sincere
analysis of
your well problem
wm. c. northup & son
CE ntredale 1-6590
WE SELL & SERVICE JACUZZI PUMPS
TANKS - WELL SUPPLIES
230 putnam ave. johnston
Best Wishes For
A Happy, Healthy and
Prosperous New Year

BEST WISHES FOR A
HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR
R.I. BOLT & SCREW CO.
WAREHOUSE STOCK
METAL
FASTENERS
BOLTS • SCREWS
NUTS • WASHERS
STEEL • STAINLESS
BRASS • ALUMINUM
HOT GALVANIZED
One of New England's
Largest Stocks of
Metal Fasteners
739-9200
50 PENNSYLVANIA AV., WARWICK, R.I.

Greetings and Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
THE CHINA INN
Specializing in Exotic Chinese Food
HO 7-8916
Orders put up to take out
PETER CHIN, Proprietor
90 Rolfe St.
Cranston

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
LION CLEANSERS
1115 Chalkstone Avenue
331-2470

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
VITI BROS., INC.
MOVERS
COMMERCIAL AND HOUSEHOLD
1 Mashapaug Street, Providence 02907
781-2550

FOLGO FORD SALES, INC.
CARS
FORD
TRUCKS
SALES — SERVICE
334 PROVIDENCE ST., WEST WARWICK
VA 1-8900
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

NEW YEAR
GREETINGS
COPY PRODUCTS, INC.
438-1000
and
PROVIDENCE
ELECTRONICS INC.
438-1350
JERRY ARBOR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PELLETIER TRUCKING CO., INC.
Riggers
844 Armistice Blvd., Pawt.
PA 5-0291

New Year Greetings
CHARLES H. DREW CO.
Authorized Distributor
For TEXACO & FIRESTONE
31 Calder St., Cranston
942-5470

New Year Greetings
RUSSO BROS.
Distributors of
E. J. BRACH CANDIES
567 Mineral Spring Avenue
726-1500

CROWN SUPPLY CO., INC.
26 Silver Spring Street
861-6329
Extends Best Wishes to Our Jewish Friends and Customers For A Happy New Year

New Year Greetings
RUFFUL'S RESTAURANT
208 Wayland Avenue
Providence
GA 1-2712

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
SCHOOL BUS
Rentals & Chartering
CALL
467-8844
UNITED TRUCK & BUS SERVICE CO.
325 Melrose Street
Providence, R.I. 02907

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
NEW ENGLAND TOWEL SUPPLY
20 RHODE ISLAND AVENUE
PAWTUCKET 723-5498

IMPERIAL LAUNDRY, INC.
56 Judith Street Providence
944-6414
Best Wishes For A Happy New Year

E. P. Anthony, Inc.
— DRUGGISTS — Lic. #225 —
Extend Greetings For a Happy New Year
To Their Many Jewish Friends and Customers
Since 1895 at
ANGELL and THAYER STS., PROVIDENCE

DUNNE FORD SALES, INC.
705 Elmwood Avenue
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY,
HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
MAGCO PLASTICS, INC.
4 MILL STREET, CUMBERLAND
PA 3-8200

BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
Midland Ambulance Service, Inc.

STAFFED BY EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIANS
• OXYGEN THERAPY SERVICE
24 HOUR - RADIO EQUIPPED
MEDICARE - AID TO AGED
WELFARE PATIENTS ACCEPTED
SERVING
• ALL HOSPITALS • NURSING HOMES
• PRIVATE RESIDENCES • AIRPORTS
• AIR AMBULANCES AVAILABLE
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE SERVICE
LOCATED at 222 LINCOLN AVE.
Corner of Lincoln & Jefferson Blvd.
EXIT 15 ROUTE 95 WARWICK
739-3332 739-3222

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

then in Adrianople, heard that Shabtai was being held, he ordered him to be brought before the throne. Once in Adrianople. Shabtai and his followers converted to Islam! This of course shocked most of those who had been supporting him, but there were those who developed a theological-mystical explanation for Shabtai's decision and who continued to believe in his messiahship — even after his death in 1676.

These true believers became the Donmeh (convert) sect, descendents of 300 followers of Shabtai Zvi who had also converted to Islam. Outwardly, they appeared as devout Moslems, but underground they followed their secret religion and developed their own literature and customs. At the beginning of this century, the sect still had an estimated 10,000 adherents with their main center in Salonika. But with the exchange of populations after World War I, they were sent to different parts of Turkey. Most of them settled in Istanbul, the rest in other cities including Izmir and Ankara. The language of their writings and prayers was Ladino (a Spanish dialect, derived from medieval Castilian, written in Hebrew letters) which remained the lingua franca of Turkish Jewry until modern times. In the course of time, the Donmeh split up into three subgroups which even regrained from intermarrying, to say nothing of marrying with non-Donmeh. Some members of the sect became prominent in Turkish political life early in this century, and several were prominent in the Young Turk Movement (one of them, Mohammed Djavid Bey, was even Prime Minister of Turkey for a time).

Despite their high economic position, they were not really accepted by either Jews or Turks. Since the breakup of the Salonika group, the Donmeh have been assimilating into Turkish society, but an organizational framework still remains and includes many families. Efforts to win them back to Judaism have not proved successful and only a very few Donmeh families joined the immigration to Israel.

The Moslem rulers encouraged Jewish settlement. Sometimes when a sultan captured a town, he would transfer its Jewish inhabitants to Constantinople, which soon became a thriving Jewish center. There were no residence restrictions on the Jews and they could own land and houses. Some Jews reached the highest positions and, in the 16th century, two ex-Marranos were particularly outstanding — Joseph Nasi and Solomon Abenaes.

Joseh Nasi was born in Portugal, fled to Antwerp to escape the Inquisition, and in 1554 reached Constantinople where he was circumcised and openly professed his Judaism. His political and diplomatic skills made him a favorite of Sultan Suleiman the Magnificent. Joseph became the main force in Turkish foreign policy, feared and courted by all the powers of Europe. He was made duke of the Island of Naxos by the sultan, and obtained permission to resettle Jews in Tiberias. The latter project did not succeed but the ruined city walls were rebuilt and an attempt made to develop a local silk industry: the only practical attempt to develop a Jewish center in Palestine until the 19th century.

A few years after Joseph's death, his position was occupied by Solomon Abenaes. Born in Portugal, Abenaes became wealthy by diamond mining in

(Continued on Following Page)

New Year Greetings
To Our Friends and Customers
Ruggieri Bros., Inc.
Linoleum - Broadloom
Formica - Tile
24 Midway Road
(Garden City)
Cranston R. I.
Office: Williams 2-1700

Happy New Year
the MOWBRAY company
FINE PRINTING PLATES THAT COST LESS!
Highest Quality of Photo Engraving And Lithography
UNion 1-1000

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
Coutu Bros. Inc.
GMC MOTOR TRUCKS
388 Walcott Street
Pawtucket
723-5076

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
FIORE PONTIAC, INC.
399 Bald Hill Road
Warwick
739-2100
RHODE ISLAND'S LARGEST PONTIAC DEALER
• SALES • BODY SHOP
• SERVICE • PARTS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
La Point's Wheel and Brake Service
240 BARTON STREET, PAWTUCKET
(corner of Dexter St.) 723-8854

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY,
HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
DURASTONE CO., INC.
Lincoln, R. I.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
SNO - WHITE CLEANSERS
57 Budlong Rd. Cranston
156 Gansett Ave. Cranston 912-6820
418 Buttonwoods Ave. Warwick

WELCOME RESTAURANT
Italian & American Food
Choice Liquors
Closed Mondays
1065 Chalkstone Avenue NEW YEAR GREETINGS 831-9577

לשנה טובה תכתבו
THE BUREAU OF JEWISH EDUCATION
OF GREATER PROVIDENCE
76 Dorrance Street, Room 505
Providence, R. I.
Extends Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
to the Entire Community and Cordially Invites All
To Make Use of Its Facilities for the
Advancement and Enrichment of Jewish Education

Best Wishes For
A New Year
Of Peace And Prosperity
from
ATTORNEY-GENERAL and MRS.
RICHARD J. ISRAEL
and Family

BUICK SERVICE
Clark's Auto Service, Inc.
33 Seabury St., Providence
WI 1-2140
New Year Greetings

New Year Greetings
CRANSTON OIL SERVICE
Fuel & Range Oils & Burners
Installed and Serviced
1196 Cranston Street
942-8600

IF YOU WANT THE BEST FOR LESS . . . CALL 434-1389
BROADWAY SIGN CO.
Signs of All Kinds
120 Arlington St., E. Prov.
A HAPPY NEW YEAR

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
McCOY OIL COMPANY
"Our Service
Is The Real McCoy"
213 Broad St., Cumberland
722-1920

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
A. RICCI, INC.
225 Dean Street
Providence, R.I.
421-0261

BEST WISHES ON THE HOLIDAY SEASON
ANGIE DRESS SALON
441 ANGELL ST., PROV.

Chez Lenore
Beauty Salon
289 Thayer Street
Providence, R. I.
331-0303
WISH THEIR FRIENDS AND PATRONS A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Holiday Greetings
County Road Pharmacy, Inc.
Prescription Delivery Service
CALL 245-4482
222 County Road
Barrington

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
PIZZA COTTAGE
365 WATERMAN AVE.
EAST PROVIDENCE
FOR FAST SERVICE
CALL
434-9655

New Year Greetings
from
UNITED CAMERA, INC.
297 Elmwood Avenue

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
JO-ART COPY SERVICE
102 WATERMAN STREET
421-5160

SETIAN SALON OF BEAUTY
806 Reservoir Avenue, Cranston
942-9599
A Staff of 10 Expert Male Hair Stylists
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
LUMB MOTORS, INC.
Oldsmobile
OUR QUALITY POLICY COSTS YOU NO MORE
180 Broadway, Pawtucket PA 6-0300

BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
Mr. and Mrs. SAMUEL H. WILK
and HARVEY
Mr. and Mrs. LEONARD M. DWORKIS
and family
and from all of us at
S. H. WILK REALTY CO.
REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE

BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR
OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY
De Von Beauty Salon
1563 CRANSTON STREET
CRANSTON 942-2660

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

India before settling in Turkey. Like his predecessor, he maintained an effective intelligence service throughout Europe and was the chief force in effecting an alliance between Turkey and England against Spain. He was made duke of the Island of Mytilene and also continued the Tiberias experiment. Also influential in the sultan's court were a remarkable group of Jewish women who were charged with the "external affairs" of his wives. They were the commercial agents of the women in the harem and one of them — named Esther — was even instrumental in settling a diplomatic dispute between Turkey and Venice in the 1580s.

The Jews from Spain and Portugal used their international connections to bring much of the Empire's foreign trade into Jewish hands. They knew many languages and had connections in all parts of the Mediterranean.

They also brought with them the trades and occupations they had pursued in Spain: weaving, tanning, and wine-making.

This was the Golden Age of the Jewish community of Turkey. The sultan is reported to have exclaimed, "I am amazed at (Spanish King) Ferdinand's reputation for cleverness. He has impoverished his own country by expelling the Jews and enriched mine." Constantinople was the home of great rabbis and scholars, doctors and bankers. It was the seat of the official chief rabbi of the Ottoman Empire, the *hakham bashi*, who represented the Jews at court and was granted equal status with the Moselm cadi and the Greek Patriarch. Here was one of the main centers for printing Hebrew books. In the 16th century, 50,000 Jews, divided into dozens of communities, lived in Constantinople. Other important centers were Adrianople and Izmir, both of which boasted distinguished scholars, wealthy industrialists, and noted physicians.

From the 17th century, the Ottoman Empire declined and so did the quality of Jewish life. A number of regulations made life uncomfortable; dress restrictions, for example, forced Jews to wear a distinguishing tall hat and black shoes, while the women were not allowed in the streets wearing costly garments. The position eased somewhat in the 19th century when a liberal decree was issued and Jews received the same rights as other minorities. But they never regained their former elan and importance.

The dress restrictions were abolished and Jews began to occupy posts of secondary importance. At the beginning of this century, Turkish Jewry was the third largest in the world (after Russia and Austria-Hungary), numbering 350,000. But the greatness of the past had disappeared. Jews were beginning to move away, many to North and South America.

The basic changes in Turkey following World War I made little difference to the Jews; in some ways their position was made more difficult. There was more discrimination in the "new" Turkey, and the Jews were looked upon with more suspicion because of the intense nationalism that now seized the country. The government's policy of "Turkification" led to a marked decline in the position of the Jews. Although there had been Jews in the Ottoman parliament before World War I, they were not welcome in the political or public life of the state under Kemal

(Continued on Following Page)

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
ABBEY
Telephone Service
86 Weybosset Street
521-3411

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
T. W. ROUNDS CO.
52 Washington Street
180 Wayland Avenue
Midland Mall
T.W. Rounds Travel Service
272-2600

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
LANCELOTTA PAVING, INC.
655 Commonwealth Ave.
Warwick, R. I.
737-9477

Fairchild's
10 ARCADE
(Downtown Providence)
GA 1-9095
145 ELMGROVE AVE.
331-5573
Extends Best Wishes For A Very Happy New Year

South Providence Oil Co.
292 Prairie Avenue
751-6973
Wishes All Its Friends and Customers A Happy and Prosperous New Year

Pilling Chain Company
Manufacturers of Zipper Parts
90 Bay Spring Avenue
Barrington
246-0100
Extends Best Wishes For A Very Happy New Year

New Year Greetings
To All Our Relatives,
Friends and Customers
MR. and MRS.
TED RICE
MR. and MRS.
IRA L. RICE
and daughters
AMY BETH and PAMELA WENDY
NATHAN'S EXPRESS CO.
7-9 Italy Street
861-4546

HENRY
PAINTING & DECORATING
Extends Best Wishes
For A Happy New Year
To Our Relatives
Friends and Customers
34 Clifden Avenue
Cranston
781-5031

National Conference of Christians and Jews
221 Waterman Street, Providence
Extends New Year Greetings With The Sincere Hope That The Year 5734 - 1973-1974 Will Bring Peace And Understanding To All Peoples Of The World
VERNON LISBON, Director

Arden Engineering Co.
MECHANICAL CONTRACTORS
GE 4-2500
60 Taylor Drive East Providence
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY, HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
HELPY-SELFY
COIN-OPERATED LAUNDRY
675 OAKLAWN AVENUE, ROUTE 5, CRANSTON

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
TO FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS
PETROLEUM HEAT & POWER CO.
375 Allens Avenue Providence
941-0050

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
J. W. CORR AGENCY, INC.
97 FRENCHTOWN ROAD, EAST GREENWICH
A Complete Insurance Agency For You
884-0400
J. William Corr, President

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
FREDERICK'S
957 West Shore Road, Warwick
738-1919

BEST WISHES
FOR A
HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR
CHASE
AUTO BODY WORKS

New Year Greetings
SHAW MOTORS INC.
89 Bellevue Ave.
GA 1-0171

for BODY & FENDER
REPAIRS
Call **REGAL**
AUTO BODY & RADIATOR WORKS INC.
24 HOUR TOWING and WRECKER SERVICE
EXPERT AUTO PAINTING
WE REPAIR like NEW
dial 722-9200
370 Pawtucket Ave., Pawtucket
New Year Greetings

A Happy New Year
from
C. P. WATSON
Asphalt Driveways and
Parking Areas
Call 463-9797
Anytime

BEST WISHES FOR A
HAPPY NEW YEAR
FROM
The Sydney Family
SYDNEY SUPPLY CO.
Appliances
Plumbing - Heating
Industrial Supplies
176 UNION AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, R.I. 02909
944-0200

SEASON'S GREETINGS
ANGELO'S TAILOR SHOP
TAILORS
FURRIERS AND CLEANERS
728 HOPE STREET
PROVIDENCE, R.I.
331-6161

WISHING ALL A HAPPY, HEALTHY NEW YEAR
Mills Sisters
331-9543
THAYER AT ANGELL STREET

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PAGODA INN
Cocktail Lounge and Dining Room
Cantonese and Polynesian Dishes
7315 Post Road, North Kingstown, R.I. 294-9900
ORDERS PUT UP TO TAKE OUT

SILVERMAN METAL CO.
349 Eddy Street, Providence
751-4800
EXTENDS BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES TO ALL OUR CUSTOMERS
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
RANDY'S SHELL SERVICE STATION
691 North Main Street, Providence
Manning 1-2997

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
FRANCISCO'S MEN'S SALON
478 ATWOOD AVENUE, JOHNSTON
831-0624

GREETINGS
FROM
CLAIBORNE PELL

LABOR POOL
"All Types of Industrial Workers-Male or Female"
RELIABLE - EXPERIENCED
TEMPORARY HELP
AT A MOMENTS NOTICE
- Laborers
- Inventory
- Lumbermen
- Warehousemen
- Material Handlers
- Stock Workers
- Yard Help
- Factory
- Packers
- Movers

✓ ALL HELP FULLY INSURED & ON OUR PAYROLL
✓ REPUTATION BUILT ON CUSTOMER SATISFACTION
✓ WE HANDLE ALL INSURANCE, TAXES, RECORDS
✓ RATES BY HOUR, DAY, WEEK OR PC-RATES
✓ ONE CALL - ONE INVOICE - ONE CHECK
✓ OPEN 6:00 AM—MON.-SAT.

NATIONWIDE SINCE 1946
421-4886
Serving All Industrial Areas Day or Night
36 RICHMOND ST. PROVIDENCE
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Ataturk. The payment of taxes to the Jewish community previously compulsory, was not put on a voluntary basis and the communities suffered from lack of funds. In the schools, the teaching of Turkish was obligatory and the teaching of Hebrew forbidden. Zionism was outlawed and international Jewish organizations were barred under the law forbidding all Turks from maintaining relations with centers outside the country.

During World War II, the Jews were subject to a crippling tax. Although the situation improved somewhat toward the end of the war, the Jews had learned a bitter lesson: despite the new look of the modern Turkey, they were still second-class citizens. The desire to leave grew stronger and as soon as the State of Israel was founded, Turkish Jews began leaving by the thousands. Inside Turkey, the government was attacked for allowing the Jews to emigrate and some felt that the country's economy would be adversely affected. For a few months at the end of 1948, emigration was stopped due to Arab pressure. But when Turkey recognized the State of Israel in 1949, Jews were again allowed to leave.

The Jews who remained in Turkey, including the more affluent and assimilated, tended to concentrate in Istanbul, allowing the provincial communities to dwindle. In Adrianople, now called Edirne, the 20,000-strong Jewish community has dwindled to 300. The Jewish schools have closed and there are no classes for children to study Hebrew or Jewish subjects. In 1905, a fire destroyed all 23 synagogues and 50 yeshivot. Only one synagogue, rebuilt after the fire, now stands.

About 34,000 Jews now live in Istanbul and only 6,000 in the rest of the country. Their economic situation is not bad; most are engaged in commerce and handicrafts, and a sizable number are professionals. There is little initiative or excitement in Jewish life. Despite a chief rabbinate and a number of synagogues, religious life is fairly stagnant. Although Istanbul Jews are completely westernized, the community is conservative and indifferent to innovation. The rabbis do not receive any secular education. The main achievement is in education and there is a network of Jewish schools attended by about half the Jewish children. Studies are in Turkish and four to six hours a week are devoted to Jewish subjects. The young people speak Turkish and French, and Ladino is gradually dying out. However, there is little assimilation because of the closed nature of Turkish society. Anti-Semitism has never been a burning issue although in recent years there have been unwelcome manifestations both from the extreme Right ("Jews want to dominate the world") and the extreme Left "Jews represent capitalism and exploitation").

The Jews who came from Turkey to Israel — and there is a continuing trickle of immigration — have been successfully absorbed into the pattern of Israeli life. Their own immigrants' association puts the number of Turkish Jews in Israel at 60,000. For the younger generation, Hebrew is the only language, but the old-timers still speak Ladino, read the newspapers, and listen to the radio broadcasts in that language. Turkish Jews live in many parts of Israel, the largest concentrations being in Bat Yam, Ashdod, Or Yehuda, Kfar Saba, and Herzlia. Most of them are merchants; some are laborers; others have

(Continued on Following Page)

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
JAMES J. O'ROURKE, INC.
Electrical Construction
and Design
132 Vinton St., Providence
861-6326

Best Wishes
For The New Year
MR. CARL COIFFEURS
236 Westminster Street
Alice Building
GA 1-1873

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
SARGE'S AUTO BODY WORKS
● For Cars, Trucks & Buses
331-8031
Nights — Sun. — Holidays
722-2389
450 BRANCH AVENUE
Corner Charles Street

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Paramount Fountain and Restaurant Supply Corp.
711 Branch Avenue
Providence, R. I.
272-8000

One of the Largest Stocks of Brass Coils in New England
Any Quantity - Usually Immediate Delivery
BRASS OF ALL TYPES
WIRE
TUBING
ROD
COILS
BARS
SHEETS
Copper Coated Steel
ALWAYS IN STOCK
GILDING, RICH LOW-HIGH BRASS IN ALL GAUGES CLOSE TOLERANCE S-L-I-T-T-I-N-G
A. J. Oster Co.
CALL
421-3840
400 HARRIS AVE., Providence, R.I.
OUT OF TOWN CALL COLLECT
WITH BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

PERFECTO IRON WORKS INC.
FIRE ESCAPES
IRON & WIRE
FENCES
ORNAMENTAL
IRON WORK
IRON, BRASS and ALUMINUM RAILINGS OF ALL KINDS
469 Washington Street
421-6640
EXTENDS BEST WISHES
FOR A HAPPY, HEALTHY
AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR

E. L. Freeman Co.
PRINTERS AND STATIONERS
Stores Located at: Providence, Pawtucket, East Providence, Woonsocket, Newport
Printing Plant now located in East Providence
331-3400 434-7370 434-7500
Best Wishes For A Happy New Year

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
R. I. GLASS WORKS, Inc.
CUSTOM PICTURE FRAMING
375 WASHINGTON STREET 421-4131

EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR
A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
MR. and MRS. HARVEY PABIAN
and Family
MIDAS MUFFLER SHOPS
1290 North Main Street
Providence
272-0300
999 Bald Hill Road
Warwick
828-2550

HELLA BERGER and RUTH SCHERZ
Betty Schloss Handicraft Studio
187 Westminster Street
Providence, R. I.
Headquarters for
The Best of YARNS and ART NEEDLEWORK
WISH THEIR FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

PROVIDENCE - SPRINGFIELD DESPATCH
540 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
941-0364
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR
A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Grill-hot burgers, ice-cold Coke!
Coke makes food taste better.
DRINK Coca-Cola
"COKE" IS A REGISTERED TRADE-MARK
BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY

Happy New Year
PAUL GOLDMAN, INC.
Rte. 1, So. Attleboro, Mass.

New Year Greetings
from
SPINTEX CORPORATION

Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
Rogowicz & Tenczar
PAINTS
WALLPAPER
1 GOVERNOR STREET
PROVIDENCE
UNion 1-6663

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
PERRY MUSIC STUDIO
HIBBARD A. PERRY, Director
Guitar - Western & Popular
Classic Guitar
Hawaiian Guitar
Banjo, Mandolin
& Folk Guitar
357 Westminster Street
331-8145

Happy New Year
RALEIGH - SCHWINN
BICYCLES
New & Rebuilt
Expert Repairs
Robert Faulkes, Jr., Prop.
East Providence CYCLE CO.
Moved to
414 Warren Ave. 434-3838
Broadway exit of 195

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
GANNON & SCOTT INC.
"Refiners of Gold & Silver"
530 Wellington Avenue
Cranston, R.I.
781-2230

Best Wishes For
The New Year
Charles J. Whelden
Company, Inc.
61 Pilsudski Street
Providence, R. I.
944-4000

BEST WISHES
FOR A
HAPPY AND HEALTHY
NEW YEAR
WAYLAND
TOY AND BOOK SHOP
Wayland Square
421-6623

BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
Moritz Beauty Salon
97 New London Avenue
For Appointment CALL 944-9717

CITY TIRE CO.
210 ALLENS AVENUE
Authorized Rhode Island Distributor
For DUNLOP TIRES ● BATTERIES
521-2240
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

New Year Greetings
Notarantonio Bros., Inc.
Ford Cars and Trucks — Sales and Service
1707 Mineral Spring Avenue, North Providence
EL 3-2300

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
ESCO DRUG COMPANY
EQUIPMENT & SUPPLIES
PRESCRIPTIONS
421-1887
Office Building at R. I. Hospital
110 LOCKWOOD STREET PROVIDENCE

ALL GOOD WISHES FOR A HAPPY
AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
YMCA
PROVIDENCE
CENTRAL DIVISION
160 BROAD STREET
PROVIDENCE
331-9200

Ezra Stiles: Hebrew Scholar

By ARTHUR A. CHIEL

(Arthur Chiel is Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jacob, Woodbridge, Connecticut.)

(Condensed from AMERICAN JEWISH HISTORICAL QUARTERLY)

Throughout the better part of the thirteen years (1742-1755) which Ezra Stiles spent at Yale, first as student, later as tutor, he hesitated to choose the ministry as his vocation.

When the Second Congregational Church of Newport summoned him to their pulpit, in 1755, he responded. For the following twenty-two years (1755-1777), until Stiles was invited to the presidency of Yale, he was a generally fulfilled man in his Newport ministry.

In the flourishing, cosmopolitan atmosphere which pervaded Newport, a busy center of overseas commerce until the outbreak of the Revolutionary War, Stiles had fair opportunity for contact with men of varying views and sensibilities. Even his wide-ranging correspondence which Stiles carried on with notables abroad could be readily facilitated by the steady comings and goings of men and ships, inbound and outbound. Above all he was able to pursue voraciously his interest in the sundry branches of learning, ranging over astronomy, ecclesiastical history, technology, politics, demography, meteorology, alchemy and even the growing of silkworms.

That the Hebrew language and Judaic classics should come to excite his interest during his varied intellectual quest is understandable. But that Stiles' Hebraic preoccupation, begun with seriousness in 1767, would take on more than the usual curiosity for him is particularly intriguing. Through a mastery of the Hebrew language, Stiles hoped to find a key that could unlock for him ancient sources that might shed light on religious questions which had yet remained unanswered for him from the earlier years of his theological dilemma.

Though Hebrew was part of the academic program during the time that Stiles was at Yale, he did not trouble to study the language at that period. He explained his failure to do so because he had not then considered becoming "a Ministr, to whom alone Hebrew was tho't to be of use..." But once having entered the ministry in Newport, Stiles was growingly eager to rectify this deficiency in his education. He made his uncertain beginning with the ancient language by turning to the *Montanus Bible*, examining "first the Latin word, then the Hebrew over it...and then compared the word in different texts & quested the Sense." In further effort to learn, Stiles turned to the *Poly Synopsis* which gave him "all the trifling assist I could obtain from Hebrew." It was an inauspicious beginning for Stiles and a man of lesser determination would have given up under similar circumstances.

But Stiles was in Newport,

(Continued on Following Page)

TURKISH JEWRY

(Continued from Preceding Page)

gone into the professions. Turkish Jews are also to be found on several agricultural settlements; for example, all 400 members of Moshav Geva Carmel, are of Turkish origin.

Reprinted from The Jewish Digest

New Year Greetings
NEW SHANGHAI RESTAURANT
American and Chinese Food
267 Main St., Woonsocket
762-1364

Happy New Year
GEER'S DRUM SHOP
385 Westminster St.
Drumming Instruction By
George B. Geer-George E. Barron
PL 1-0528

Best Wishes For The New Year
ARMEN'S
Hardware Co., Inc.
Hardware—Tools—Plumbing
Electrical & Housewares
Sapolin Paints
765 Broad Street 941-3600

New Year Greetings
From
Concord Manufacturing Corporation
— CHAINS —
100 Baker Street
Providence, R. I.
461-1329

New Year Greetings
From
Miss Hacking
400 Pawtucket Ave.
Rumford, R.I.
Poise 'n Ivy
434-2233

Real Estate and Insurance
Your Friends are Insured
with
William J. Lynch & Son
Are You?
1 PARK PLACE
725-2220 725-4447
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Greetings
And Best Wishes
For The New Year
LOUIS & CO.
Luggage and Gifts
44 Weybosset Street
Providence

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
KELLEY AGENCY
BOOKKEEPING
& SECRETARIAL
Confidential - Efficient
11 Alexander Avenue
East Providence
434-2026
If no answer...617 252-4455

BEST WISHES ON THE NEW YEAR
TO OUR MANY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS
DORIS CORSET SHOPPE
187 Westminster Street Providence, R.I.
Westminster Building 621-9313

JACK'S FABRICS
Extends Best Wishes For A Happy New Year
To Our Friends
And Customers
725 Dexter Street 725-2160 Central Falls

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
CANAL FURNITURE SHOWROOMS
IN THE HEART OF DOWNTOWN PROVIDENCE
The Finest Names in Modern
and Traditional Furniture
Ample
Free Parking
189 Canal Street, Providence JA 1-4774
—OPEN EVERY DAY—
OPEN TUES., WED., THURS., FRI. EVE TILL 9 P.M.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
DORIC DAY SCHOOL
145 PONTIAC AVENUE, CRANSTON ● WI 1-6051
Accredited by R. I. Board of Education
STATE LICENSED

BEST WISHES
FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
FROM
Roberts WOODWORKING Co.
27 CENTRE ST., PAWTUCKET
Specializing in wood turning
and repairing of fine furniture
Open Monday through Friday 8 to 4:30 p.m.
Call 722-9578

A HAPPY NEW YEAR
RELIABLE VENETIAN BLIND CO.
1366 Broad Street
461-2889

New Year Greetings
HAROLD E. BEAUDOIN
Insurance
81 Taunton Avenue
East Providence
434-4000

Gertrude Shechtman
of
Peacock Beauty Salon
236 Westminster Street
Louis Shechtman
Painting and Contracting
9 Paine Ave., Cranston
Wish Everyone
A Very Happy New Year

Our Sincere Wishes
For A Happy,
Healthy and Prosperous
New Year
Ivy Apothecary
REUBEN COHEN, Lic. No. 73
Registered Pharmacist
Hope Street and
Rochambeau Avenue
GA 1-3047

GREETINGS
FOR THE NEW YEAR
Your BEST Move
COMPLETE
MOVING SERVICE
LANS
WAREHOUSE CO.
of WAYLAND SQ.
17 Seekonk St. Providence

861-1110

Towne Shoppe INC.
HAIRDRESSERS
CALL
BARRINGTON
245-6280
184 B COUNTY RD.
BARRINGTON
AT THE SHOPPING CTR.
A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

Ezra Stiles: Hebrew Scholar

(Continued from Preceding Page)

where there was a long existent Jewish community and which, in 1762, had built a synagogue. He was drawn frequently to its religious services and his interest in Hebrew was additionally stirred.

"I often went to Synagogue which increased my wish to be possessed at least of much Hebrew as to see a little in their Books & Service."

He admitted to yet another stimulus in the fact that, in 1765, on the recommendation of his friend, Benjamin Franklin, he had received a Sacred Theology Doctorate from the University of Edinburgh. This recently acquired academic honor discomfited him, Stiles confessed:

"But upon receiving a Diploma for the Doctorate in Divinity...my Ambition was touched or rather sense of Shame excited that a Doctor of Divinity should not understand Hebrew which all the learned agreed was the easiest of the three learned Languages to be acquired."

Thus, in May, 1767, in his fortieth year, Stiles embarked with resoluteness of purpose in his study of Hebrew. He turned to Isaac Touro, hazzan of the Newport synagogue, for basic instructoion in Hebrew. During pleasant weather, Stiles, with a Hebrew Psalter open in hand, and Touro at his side, walked the Newport Parade, Stiles enunciating slowly the text for his instructor. As the colder weather set in, the two clergy met at Stiles' or Touro's home for study sessions. On one occasion, Touro sang a variety of Psalms for Stiles, one of which the student mastered, although by Stiles' own admission, somewhat imperfectly.

Within a matter of several months, Stiles was reading Hebrew with reasonable proficiency and, on his own, he read through the complete Psalter. He proceeded, next, with a systematic translation of the Psalms and from there to a like procedure with Genesis. During this period, too, he acquired several grammar texts by Buxtorf, Richard and Sewalls. Stiles was much heartened by his progress and by May, 1768, the occasion of his writing his "Memoir concerning my learning Hebrew," he had completed the reading and translation of Psalms, Genesis and Exodus. At this juncture, Stiles wondered how much further he might progress with his Hebrew skill. It was this fondest wish "if God should spare my life" to move along, eventually to the Mishna, the Gemara and perhaps even the Cabala. Of the latter Stiles wrote: "The Zohar I imagine contains the scattered Ruins of noble Truths revealed to ancient Ages; & may yet derive to us glorious Lights."

By the end of 1768, Stiles noted that he had completed the study of the Pentateuch in Hebrew. Two years later, by October, 1770, he indicated satisfaction at having "finished the Heb. Bible." Eager to gain a fuller understanding of the Bible text he proceeded with a systematic examination of the Targumim.

Stiles was very forunately situated in the scholarly works were available to him. Newport's Redwood Library was a well-stocked collection. Moreover, Stiles could, in his capacity as honorary librarian, guide its acquisitions. Evidence of Stiles influence in this regard is a memorandum in his own hand "A Request of Ezra Stiles," dated April 22, 1773:

"The Biblia Polyglotta, in six very large Folio Volumes contain the Holy Bible in all the Oriental Languages; particularly in Hebrew, Samaritan, Chaldic, Syriac,

(Continued on Following Page)

Holiday Greetings
AUDETTE PLUMBING & HEATING, INC.
138 Cowden St., Central Falls
723-3374

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
B & B RADIO AND SPORTCENTER
561 Smithfield Ave.
Pawtucket PA 2-0909

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
BROOKNER FLORIST
Flowers For All Occasions
204 Broad Street
421-2538 - 751-5553

IDA THORSON
781-6409
Massage Therapy
R.M.T. and L.P.N.
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

PROVIDENCE
YARN CO., INC.
Extends
Best Wishes
For A Happy,
Healthy And
Prosperous
New Year

Best Wishes For A
Happy And Healthy New Year
UNITED SUPPLY COMPANY
361 Jefferson Blvd.
Warwick, R. I.
739-8000

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
RED KETTLE RESTAURANT
Corner KILVERT & JEFFERSON BLVD.
WARWICK 738-3737
LEO and ANNETTE GREENFELD

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
EILEEN DARLING'S RESTAURANT
Party and Banquet Facilities
Fall River Avenue, Seekonk, Mass. 336-9222

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR TO OUR MANY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS
PARAMOUNT SALES CO. INC.
276 North Main Street Providence 3, R. I.
WHOLESALE DRUGSUNDRIES — VITAMINS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
GIL'S HARDWARE
420 Smith Street DE 1-5674

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
HIS OR HERS LTD.
Boutique Children's Fashion Apparel
4 MEDWAY ROAD, CRANSTON
Garden City 944-3274

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
ARMAND'S AUTO SALES
327 FOUNTAIN STREET, PAWTUCKET
723-8443

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
GENERAL GLASS CO.
● Aluminum Doors and Entrances ● Store Fronts ● Mirrors
SID ALTMAN, Manager
222 Hamilton Street 467-6650

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
WALDORF TUXEDO CO.
285 Weybosset Street 421-7625
1415 Warwick Avenue 463-9191

WITH BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY,
HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR
LOUISQUISSET GOLF CLUB

A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
H. CARR & SONS, INC.
PLASTERING CONTRACTORS
WALL AND CEILING SYSTEMS
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY,
HEALTHY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
HOMESTEAD BAKING CO.
145 No. Broadway
East Providence, R. I.
434-0551
Oven-King Products

RELIABLE NURSING SERVICES
DAY OR NIGHT
CALL 272-3520

MEDICAL PERSONNEL POOL
10 DORRANCE STREET, HOWARD BUILDING
NEW YEAR GREETINGS

New Year Greetings
MANCHESTER & HUDSON CO.
300 Station St., Cranston
467-8815

New Year Greetings
C. W. MILLER CO.
Cesspool Cleaners
1 Hodsell St., Cranston
461-7330

GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
- From -
Childs
142 Westminster Street
GA 1-9837

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
GREEN BROTHERS INC.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
LINDBERGH AUTO BODY WELDING CO.
All Types of Quality Body Work
AMERICAN — FOREIGN
58 Smithfield Ave.
Pawtucket, R. I.
722-8294

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
CHINA SEA
1278 Post Road
Warwick, R.I.
467-7440

MONARCH INDUSTRIES, INC.
1 WASHINGTON AVENUE 467-2500
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
STANLEY ENGINEERING INC.
EAST PROVIDENCE, R.I.

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
Mr. and Mrs. Fred Greifer
and Family
OF PAULINE'S DRESS SHOP
63 Hillside Road Cranston

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
MR. VEE'S HOUSE OF BEAUTY
Specialist in Styling and Coloring
511 Angell Street, Providence 621-1109
John Vee

A. Greenhalgh Co.
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
Nina Ferrie — Joseph Ferrie
LICENSED ELECTROLOGISTS
187 WESTMINSTER STREET GA 1-1869
920 SMITH STREET

WITH BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY AND HEALTHY NEW YEAR
ART'S PIZZA
83 BURLINGTON STREET
(Just off Hope)
FOR PIZZA AT ITS BEST!
861-4149

Ezra Stiles: Hebrew Scholar

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Arabic, Armenian, Coptic, Othiopic, and Greek. I have a great Inclination to have it so near, as to repair to it at any Time; and so far am self-interested in this Request. A year or two ago, there was a set at Boston at a Bookseller offered to sale for 30 Dollars, which is but half the Sterling price. If they are not sold (as I believe they are not) I would ask, that they might be purchased for & deposited in the Redwood Library, to which they will be an Ornament. They will be as useful (especially to the Ministers of all Denominations) as many other very excellent & valuable Books in every public Library; which however being written in the ancient Languages must be intelligible to the learned only. If 15 to 20 Gentlemen would be pleased to subscribe from one to 2 or more Dollars each, I would procure the Books, insert the Names of the Donors & deposit them in the Redwood Library; and acknowledge myself particularly gratified and obliged by the Subscribers."

By January, 1774, the *Montanus Biblia Sacra Polyglotta* was added to the Redwood Library. In a fly-leaf of the first volume, in Stiles' own hand, is listed the price: "21 1/3 Dollars or 16 S. Sterling." The contributors, numbering twelve, gave varying amounts. Among them were three Jewish participants: James Rod. Rivera, Aaron Lopez and Isaac Hart. No free-loader, Ezra Stiles was a contributor, too, as the fly-leaf list would indicate.

At this stage, Stiles was eager to dip into the great Hebrew commentators. Within the year he made a personal purchase from a New York book dealer of the six volume *Rabbinic Bible*. His exhilaration at this acquisition is revealed in a diary entry by Stiles on December 10,1774:

"....This day I received a Box of Books from New Haven via New York, containing six Folio Volumes entirely in Hebrew, not having a single Letter of another Tongue or Character. It is a complete Edition of the Bible with the most eminent Rabbinical Commentaries. The Columns exhibit the *Hebrew text*, the *Chaldee Targum*, the Commentary of *R. Selomoh Iscaaki* commonly called Jarchy, that of *R. David Kimchi*, and that of the great Hochom *R. Aben Ezra*, with marginal Notes & Criticisms interspersed particularly of the Masorah and Baal Haturim, and Expositions of R. Isaiah, etc. The whole Edition published under the direction of Rabbi Hayjon at Basil ... I have now a feast of Hebrew as I can at pleasure turn to any Text & examine the Criticisms of these Commentators who wrote:

The Targumists in the first Century
R. Selomoh Ishaaki AD 1100
R. Abm. Aben Ezra AD 1145
R. David Kimchi AD 1190"

From his friend, Benjamin Franklin, then in London, he received the gift of Adrian Reland's *Introduction to the Rabbinical Literature*. Through Reland, Stilles gained his acquaintance with Talmudic texts. For his understanding of Hebrew history he read Basnage's *History of the Jews, Josipon*, and *Josephus*.

Lest anyone might misconstrue his enthusiastic preoccupation with Hebraic sources, Stiles felt constrained to write: "I prize this Learning only for the scattered Remains of the ancient Doctrine of *the Trinity, & a suffering Messiah*... That this was his prime motive is attested to in his numerous and sundry notes spread throughout his *Diaries*.

By 1772, Stiles arrived at a

...(Continued on Following Page)...

New Year Greetings
MAX SHORE'S MARKET
1590 Mineral Spring Ave.
North Providence
353-1920

New Year Greetings
TOURTELLOT & CO., INC.
Harris Avenue
Providence, R. I.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
EL-DEE FURNITURE CO.
COMPLETE HOME FURNISHINGS
2240 Mineral Spring Ave.
Centredale CE 1-7390

New Year Greetings
Petteruti Motor Sales
Chrysler—Plymouth
Valiant
"Famous for Fine Service"
1051 Chalkstone Avenue
Providence, R. I.
831-5400

New Year Greetings
Ms, Inc.
278 Thayer Street
Providence, R. I.
Gifts

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Warwick Travel
739-4848
Harold L. Kendall Jr.

BEST HOLIDAY GREETINGS from
Phyllis and Herb Leapman of
THE SOFA SHOPPE
Gov. Francis Shopping Center, Warwick

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
LINCOLN PACKING CO.
— MEATS —

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
Window Fashions, Inc.
Southern New England's Largest Selection of Window Treatment
1195 North Main Street 421-3955

BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
VIC GEMMA'S
GRAND JEWELRY
DIAMOND APPRAISERS
187 Westminster Street, Providence 421-4051

COUNTRY CLOTHES, INC.
MADEMOISELLE, INC.
591 Main Street East Greenwich, R. I.
TUrner 4-4430
Extend Best Wishes For A Happy, Healthy and Prosperous New Year

SAMSAN CO.
and the
J.J. WHITE MFG. CO.
Division of the SAMSAN CO.
136 CORLISS STREET, PROVIDENCE 331-6024
EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR THE HOLIDAYS

Lloyd's
119 Waterman Street (Corner of Brook Street)
KING SIZE SANDWICHES AND DELICATESSEN
WE SERVE YOUR FAVORITE COCKTAILS
BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Greetings and Best Wishes
For the New Year
PROVIDENCE CHAIN CO.
225 Carolina Avenue
Providence, R.I.

ISMAR and ESTHER PICK
and ARON and ALAYNE PICK
ARNOLD'S GOURMET
Wish All Their Friends
And Customers
A Happy New Year
804 Reservoir Avenue
Cranston
943-1184

SEASON'S GREETINGS
AMERICAN CARD CO., INC.
35 BAKER STREET, PROVIDENCE HOpkins 7-8278

24 HOUR SERVICE NEW YEAR GREETINGS
YELLOW CAB CO.
OF PROVIDENCE
315 Lockwood Street 421-5000
HARRY and EDWARD GORDON

HAPPY NEW YEAR . . . From
NORMA and HASKELL BROADMAN and Family
PARK AVENUE KOSHER DELICATESSEN
840 Park Avenue, Cranston WI 1-9828

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
E. P. FOURNIER CO., INC.
New England's No. 1
American Motor Dealers
939 Newport Ave., Pawtucket 725-4556

Jerry's Service Station
1101 Hope Street
Tel.: TE 1-9268
Wishes To Extend Greetings and Best Wishes
For the New Year
— MOBILGAS —

MORAN
INTERNATIONAL
Air Freight Forwarders
- DOCUMENTATION
- BANKING
- INSURANCE

Extends Best Wishes
For a Very Happy New Year

J.F. MORAN CO.
17 EXCHANGE STREET, PROVIDENCE
Phone 351-3850

Ezra Stiles: Hebrew Scholar

(Continued from Preceding Page)

stage where he felt ready to plunge into Hebrew mysticism. He put forth effort and expenditure to acquire the Zohar, and on October 29, 1772 he noted receipt of that work:

"This day I received from London the *Zohar*, a Hebrew Folio Volume of 800 or 770 pages, Sultzbac Edit. 1684 and published at Nuremberg. It is a mystic or cabbalistic *Commentary upon the Penteteuch* by Rabbi Simeon Ben Jochai who flourished before and after the Destruction of the Temple by Vespasian. The Volume contains, in Crotchets or Parentheses Opinions & Criticism of others especially ancient Rabbins: and Excerpta of the Books of *Adam, Enoc & Abraham &c;* and the three Tracts of R. Simeon ben Jochai, viz *Siphra de Zeniutha, Haidra Rabba, & Haidra Zuta.* At the bottom of every page is subjoined the Commentary of R. Isachar Beer called Words of Understdg. And the whole is represented as a *Corpus Cabbala,* or body of mystic secret spiritual Traditions concerning *God*—the persons in Divinity— divine Names—the four *Worlds or Universes*—the MESSIAH—Man—Paradise—Hell—various State of the Soul after Death—Virtues, &c, &c...Dr. Jn. Gill Bapt. Min. in London owned the Volume in 1724; in a Note in his Hand Writing he says—another Book called *Tekunim,* out of which *much of the Zohar* was gathered.

"The text of the Zohar is in square Heb. Letter, and by this may be distinguished the Writings of R. Simeon the Author, from the Illustr. & opinions of others which are in the round Character.

"The Rabbins mentioned by R. Simeon Joc. we may know to have lived before him, by his Authority These must be distinguished from those inserted by the Compilers. The whole is in rabbinical Dialect, or the Language of the Jews in our Saviours Day, being much the same as the Syriac New Testament—and nearly as different from the Mosaic Hebrew, as the present Italian from the Latin of the Augustan Age."

For this precious acquisition

(Continued on Following Page)

New Year Greetings
MARSHALL ELECTRIC CO.
Small Appliance Repairing
200 Broad Street
331-1166

New Year Greetings
JENNIE'S BEAUTY SHOP
9 South Angell Street
Jennie Saletnik, Proprietor
421-7868

OUR VERY BEST WISHES
FOR THE NEW YEAR
ARMBRUST CHAIN CO.
735 Allens Avenue Providence, R.I.

Sanford and Cynthia Buckbinder
BACK STREET SALON
75 Burlington Street, Providence, R.I.
wish their many friends
A Very Happy Rosh Hashanah

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
ASQUINO'S RESTAURANT
584 North Broadway East Providence
GE 4-9720

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
BARNES RUBBER CO., INC.
AUTHORIZED DEALER FOR RHODE ISLAND
FIRESTONE TIRES
750 Reservoir Avenue, Cranston 943-1616

MEE HONG Restaurant
Chinese and American Food
102 Westminster St.
Best Wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year

Famous Name
Domestic and Imported
Shoes
Taymor's
Famous Name Shoes Since 1911
136 WESTMINSTER ST.
PROV., R. I. • DE 1-3541
ED GERSTENBLATT, Mgr. WILLIAM STUCKEY, Asst. Mgr.
Our Best Wishes
For a
Very Happy
and
Prosperous
New Year

ADAMS
DRUG STORES
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A NEW YEAR OF HEALTH, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY

BEST WISHES
TO ALL OF OUR
RELATIVES, FRIENDS, AND CUSTOMERS

HEALTH AND HAPPINESS IN THE NEW YEAR

BRUNO, BOBBIE, MARISSA MORETTI
BOULEVARD SERVICES, INC.

1100 HOPE ST. PROVIDENCE
ARCO
90 CEDAR ST. PAWTUCKET

Leonard A. Rotenberg and Harry Limer
— of —
RELIABLE GOLD LTD.
ANTIQUE and UNUSUAL JEWELRY and SILVER CHINA
181 WAYLAND AVENUE at WAYLAND SQUARE
WISH EVERYONE A HAPPY, PROSPEROUS AND HEALTHFUL NEW YEAR

HAPPY NEW YEAR
COLONIAL PHARMACY CORP.
Prescription Delivery Service
598 Elmwood Avenue
461-1690
Hrs. 7:30 a.m. - 8 p.m. 7 Days

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
NEPCO PRODUCTS CO.
11 Tenth St.
East Providence
GE 8-4556

GREETINGS
AND BEST WISHES FOR
THE NEW YEAR
ATLAS CHAIN CO.
351-3055

New Year Greetings
Louis Fink & Co., Inc.
JUNK is our Business
Our Trucks Will Call...
2 Ambrose Street
DExter 1-6135
Jack Fink

GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
JACK L. EPSTEIN, MEYER A. EPSTEIN, DAVID H. EPSTEIN
● PENNA FUELS ●
Mutual Engineering Service Company
304 Lockwood Street, Providence 351-7370

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
HOPKINS NOVELTY CO., INC.
Gifts and Party Favors for All Occasions
158 RAILROAD STREET, CENTRAL FALLS 728-1160

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
EDWARD F. CAPALDI, INC.
WATER — SEWER — DRAINAGE CONSTRUCTION
Old Crow Pt. Rd., Lincoln Mailing Address: P.O.Box W, Lincoln, R.I.

New Year Greetings
seth Lewis shoe
771 HOPE STREET, PROVIDENCE 274-7889
MR. and MRS. ARTHUR L. LEVIN

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
BEECROFT CHEVROLET
and HONDA CARS
Where the Promise Is Performed
333 NIANTIC AVENUE 944-2500
Providence-Cranston Line

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
DYEING AND CLEANING
INDUSTRIAL SHOE REPAIRING
FOR ALL YOUR SHOE REPAIR SERVICES
124 UNION STREET
(BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND WESTMINSTER)

Ezra Stiles: Hebrew Scholar

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Stiles paid 22/6 Sterling.

Stiles now embarked with fevered ambition to master the Zohar.

His *Diaries* are replete with comments on various aspects of the mystical work. Almost coincidental with this acquisition there appeared in Newport a visiting adept in Jewish mysticism, Rabbi Moses ben David of Apta, Poland. In the morning of November 9, 1772, Stiles visited Hazzan Touro's home to make the acquaintance of the Polish rabbi. He was eager for the newcomer to come to his home that very day for obvious reason—to share with Rabbi Moses his personal enthusiasm.

"I shewed him the Zohar, with which he was much delighted, speaking with Raptures of the Sublimity and Mysteries of its Contents; he told me if I could comprehend the Book I should be a Master of Jewish Learning & of the Greatest philosophy in the World."

They conversed at much length on the matter of the *Sephirot* and, in particular, about Maimonides' thinking on the subject. Stiles made extensive inquiry about the structure of the Mishna and the Talmud. In all, the day proved a fruitful one for Stiles. And it was only a beginning. In the month that followed, prior to Rabbi Moses' departure for the West Indies, the Polish visitor lent Stiles a number of works which he found helpful in his study of the Zohar. The day following their first encounter, Rabbi Moses brought him Joseph Gikatilla's *Sha(c)are Orah.* A week later, Stiles was ready for further enlightenment, whereupon Rabbi Moses lent him Nathan Hannover's *Sha(c)are Ziyyon* of which Stiles wrote: "I read it thro' immediately. It is in good Hebrew."

Stiles and Rabbi Moses met regularly and examined sundry issues dealt with in the Zohar. He must have regretted the Polish rabbi's departure from Newport on December 14, 1772, but that he profited from the encounter is evidenced by his steadily continuing development in Hebraic learning in the years that followed. By the time Rabbi Carigal arrived in Newport in spring of 1773, Stiles was ready with a respectable store of erudition that would evoke Carigal's warm admiration and warranted tribute to Stiles—"*Ish hahm attah* A learned Man art thou."

Stiles had come a long way from 1767 when he had begun his study of Hebrew. To use his own term, an *Hebrician;* he had indeed become that in a matter of seven years of extraordinarily diligent effort.

Reprinted from The Jewish Digest

HAPPY NEW YEAR
ELGIN PHARMACY
632 Hope Street
277-9154

New Year Greetings From
Mr. and Mrs. Abe Weinstein
of
WEINSTEIN'S
Service Station
272-3663
221 Smith St. Providence

Holiday Greetings
SPECIALTY CLEANSERS INC.
Call for and Delivery
1241 Smith St. UN 1-4844

New Year Greetings
JOHN MAHONEY
Plumbing & Heating
563 Broadway, Providence
GA 1-1486
Res. RE 7-4054

NATIONAL
MEDICAL
EQUIPMENT CO.
557 Waterman Ave.
East Providence
GEneva 8-5507
EXTENDS BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
VALLEY GAS COMPANY
CUMBERLAND, R.I.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
MARBIL CLEANERS
SHOPPERS' TOWN, TAUNTON AVENUE
EAST PROVIDENCE
434-6155

BEST WISHES FOR A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
GEORGE, BARRY and PAUL MILLER
of
The Miller Corrugated Box Co.
289 Kilvert Street, Warwick 739-7020

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR
DE CIANTIS BROS.
— Grade "A" Milk - Homogenized - Pasteurized —
CITY DELIVERY
West Warwick, Rhode Island VA 1-8722

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
SGAMBATO BROS.
603 Woonasquatucket Avenue North Providence
CE 1-9761

HALL'S DRUG, INC.
Moshassuck Prescription & Surgical Center
Extends Best Wishes For
A Happy and Healthy New Year
149 ELMGROVE AVENUE
PROVIDENCE, R.I.
861-5200

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
FROM
WATERMAN ENGINEERING CO.
Civil Engineers
and Surveyors
450 No. Broadway East Providence
GE 8-5775

Thank You So Much For Your Patronage
Through The Year
We Wish You All
A Happy And Prosperous New Year
Egan's
ONE HOUR CLEANERS
LAUNDERERS
NEW . . . PLANT ON PREMISES
UNIVERSITY HEIGHTS PLAZA
NORTH MAIN ST. & DOYLE AVE.
(NEXT TO STAR MARKET)
521-3636